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SECRETARY OF STATE PREPARES FORMS FOR DIRECT NOMINATIONS

Governor Foss' Promise to Sign Measure Starts Mr. Langtry on the Work Involved in Making Change.

SOON TO BE READY

Earlier Campaigns Are Expected as a Result of the Requirements of the Forthcoming New Act.

Governor Foss having announced that he will sign the direct nominations bill, Secretary of State Albert P. Langtry is preparing today the new form of nomination papers which will be ready for circulation soon after the Legislature prorogues.

The requirement under the proposed law of securing the necessary number of signatures to these papers and of having them filed early with the secretary of state is expected to start campaigning earlier than ever before. In place of the usual brand of "hot-weather politics" of past years, which has consisted largely of maneuvering by the various political organizations and forecasts from the political writers, this summer is expected to see much of the "whirlwind" campaigning of last September and October. Already Speaker Walker and Representative White have prepared for starting their speaking campaign as soon as the session of the Legislature is over.

In an open letter to Robert Luce, the only avowed candidate for the Republican nomination for Lieutenant-Governor, Speaker Walker congratulates him on the expected passage of the direct nomination bill for which Mr. Luce worked so zealously a few years ago against the opposition of nearly all his Republican fellow members of the Legislature.

Mr. Walker says in part: "To you belongs the credit of the pioneer work for this great reform in Massachusetts. To you belongs much of the credit of the success which this year has been attained.

"By making his vote more directly effective, I believe that this measure will immensely strengthen the influence in politics of the ordinary workman, business man and professional man, who earnestly desires to see good men in office, but who has not much time to give to politics. The success of this measure, however, as of all good political machinery, will depend ultimately upon the patriotic and faithful exercise of the franchise by the rank and file of disinterested citizens.

"I wish to take this occasion to say to you that I am very glad that you have decided to become a candidate for Lieutenant-Governor. There is no man in the commonwealth with whom I should prefer to run if I receive the nomination for Governor."

In an editorial in the Andover Townsman former Speaker John N. Cole commends Mr. Luce for his consistent and determined stand for direct nominations and praises his qualities for the position he seeks.

Allen T. Treadway, president of the Senate, in a statement made public today, disclaims any intention to be a candidate for a fourth term in the upper branch of the Legislature.

"I feel that I ought not to consider further service in the Senate," he says, "in justice to several friends in the senatorial district who are likely to aspire to the honor of representing the district, and in justice to several friends in the Senate who are likely to aspire to the presidency of the Senate."

INJUNCTION HEARING POSTPONED. CONCORD, N. H.—Arguments on the petition for an injunction to prevent the removal of the property of Mrs. Mary Baker Eddy in this state to Massachusetts were postponed today until Thursday, June 29. The state asked for the postponement and counsel for the defense consented.

TRAIN WITHDRAWALS ON B. & M. JUSTIFIED SAYS RAILROAD BOARD

Legislature Receives Report Concerning Investigation Into Changes in Winter Passenger Schedule.

SMALL IN NUMBER

An Increase of 1183 Miles in Its Summer Time-Table Is Said to Be Planned by Management.

In a report sent to the Legislature today the board of railroad commissioners says that the recent withdrawals of passenger train service on the Boston & Maine railroad were justified in view of improvements made, especially in express service.

The board finds that there were certain decreases from the winter passenger schedule of 1910-1911, amounting in the aggregate to 1030 daily train miles withdrawn in Massachusetts; still leaving an increase for this period in daily passenger train service over the same period in 1908-1910 of 900 daily train miles. The management of the road proposes to increase this mileage in its summer time-table for 1911 by about 1183 miles, the report says, exclusive of trains to be run Saturdays and Sundays only.

"The remaining question," continues the commission, "is whether the decreases are justified from the standpoint of public interest. In answering this inquiry, we are assuming that the inquiry is restricted to the jurisdiction of the commission, and includes only the service in the commonwealth of Massachusetts. In view of the improvements in passenger train service, especially by express, and particularly upon the Portland division, (comprising the old eastern and western divisions) and the further fact that more or less of the withdrawals of local service to this date are in territory served

HEAR CAMBRIDGE PETITIONERS FOR TROLLEY STOPS

On petition of a number of Cambridge residents, the state board of railroad commissioners gave a hearing today in the matter of restoration of certain stops on the Boston elevated railway between Putnam and Hancock squares, including those at Remington, Clinton and Holyoke streets.

The petitioners urge that the removal of these stops, which had been in use for many years, is a great inconvenience to the people of Cambridge.

Those who appeared in behalf of the petition were Henry J. Winslow, Dr. H. W. Conant, Senator H. M. Stearns, Representative Russell A. Wood, Albert P. Briggs, E. A. Gordon, H. L. D. Fiscus, Alfred J. Brown and Representative George Dow. C. S. Sargent appeared for the Boston Elevated. The board took the matter under advisement.

COMMISSIONERS VISIT DISPUTED RAILROAD SITES

Walter Perley Hall, chairman of the railroad commission and George W. Bishop, a member, are today inspecting the disputed locations of the Southern New England Railroad, the proposed extension of the Grand Trunk line into Providence, R. I. Hearings were held last week on locations in Uxbridge and Blackstone. The commissioners then agreed to look over the ground.

The selection of Uxbridge wanted the road to go through the center of the town or to have a spur track run up from the main line as proposed by the road. The citizens of Blackstone asked that the route be relocated further back from the highway or buildings, in several locations.

HAMPTON SCHOOL GIRLS THANK D. R. FOR EDUCATION



MRS. SUSAN M. PLUMMER. State regent of Massachusetts Daughters of the Revolution who presides at meeting.

Appreciation of opportunities to acquire a practical education was expressed in two letters read at today's session of the state council, Daughters of the Revolution, at the headquarters on Boylston street. The letters were written by negro girls whose tuition fees at the Hampton normal and agricultural institution in Virginia the organization is paying. Mrs. Susan M. Plummer, the state regent, presided at the opening session. The following new members were admitted: Senior, Mrs. George W. Richards, Wakefield; junior, Dorothy Jean Fuller, East Milton; Grace Linda Rogers, Dorchester; Maybelle Augusta Rogers, Dorchester; Robert Thurston, Charles M. Gardiner, Everett, and Robb C. White, Dorchester.

It is planned for the party to leave the South station at 8:50 Wednesday morning, leaving Plymouth on the return at 3:50 p. m. Various places of historic interest will be visited. The Woman's Relief Corps will be host at a luncheon.

It was announced that members of the Brockton organization would join the excursion party to Plymouth, arrangements having been made by some of the members to return by boat. The committee in charge of the outing consists of Mrs. Estelle H. Weston, chairman; Mrs. C. F. Woodbury, Allston, and Miss M. A. Cobb, Lynn.

SENATE PREPARING TO VOTE ON DIRECT ELECTION MEASURE

WASHINGTON—While the Senate was getting ready to vote today upon the question of direct election of United States senators Senator Borah (Rep., Idaho) made a strong argument for the measure.

"I do not know," he said, "whether this resolution will prevail at this time. I shall not be discouraged if it does not. I do not know that the fight will ever cease until the people are given an opportunity to vote on this subject.

"Thirty-two states have in some form of resolution called for this change. To

C. W. POST SUIT IN BUCKS STOVE CASE DISMISSED

ST. LOUIS—A suit instituted by C. W. Post of Battle Creek, Mich., against the American Federation of Labor and the Bucks Stove & Range Company, in which he sought to prevent a closed shop agreement, and asked \$750,000 damages, was dismissed today by Federal Judge Dyer.

The court acted on a demurrer in which the defendants contended the superior court had no jurisdiction.

The alleged demands grew from the labor federation's boycott against the products of the Bucks company. Mr. Post is a minority shareholder of the Bucks company.

MAYOR ACCEPTS A PLACE ON NEW DOCK COMMISSION

Mayor Fitzgerald announced today that he had accepted a membership in the proposed new commission of five upon the development of Boston's dock system, tendered by the committee on metropolitan affairs on recommendation of Governor Foss. The first member of the board, George Smith, chairman of the harbor and land commission, was named recently

HIGH PROTECTIONISTS SAID TO BE DELAYING FEDERAL INCOME TAX

Increased Revenues Provided by It Would Enable Duties to Be Reduced as Democrats Now Propose.

NO FURTHER EXCUSE

WASHINGTON—The friends of the federal income tax profess to have discovered a desire on the part of high protectionists generally to have the ratification of the constitutional amendment adopting the tax postponed until after the presidential election of next year, which would also be after the long session of Congress next winter, in which the tariff will be the chief issue.

The fact that the constitutional amendment will still be short of the required three fourths vote, even if the state Legislatures still in session should ratify it, is said to be due in part to protectionist planning.

Whether this theory of protectionist

(Continued on Page Five, Column One.)

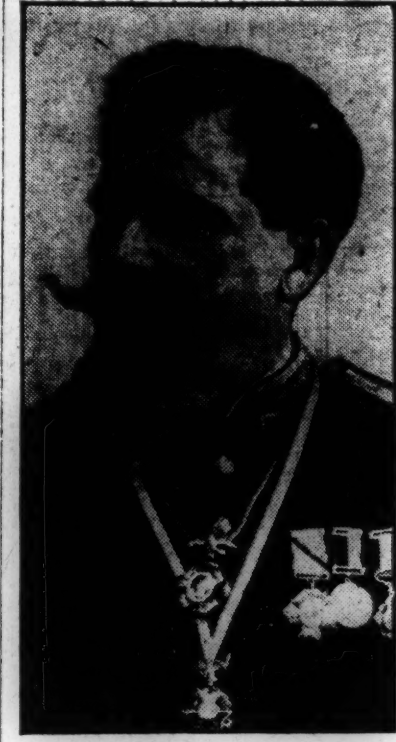
WEEK OF AEROPLANE EVENTS IS PROMISED BOSTON AND VICINITY

Throughout this week, conditions being favorable, the citizens of Boston and neighboring cities and towns will have the opportunity of watching the maneuvers aloft of more than a dozen aviators, some of whom have an international reputation.

At Waltham there will be seven fliers in competition. The most interesting of these in many respects will be Mrs.

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Friend of Diaz Agrees to Be Minister of War if Madero Is Elected



GEN. BERNARDO REYES.

MADERO TO HAVE AID OF DE LA BARRA AND GEN. REYES AS WELL

MEXICO CITY—Francisco I. Madero left today to review the troops of the army of the south under Ambrosio Figueroa and make speeches in dozens of towns in Guerrero and Morelos, feeling that with the public announcements of General Reyes and President de la Barra that they would accept the portfolios of foreign relations and war in his cabinet, should he be elected President on Oct.

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MR. TAFT PREPARING TO OPEN CAMPAIGN ON WESTERN TRIP

WASHINGTON—Politicians in this city say that President Taft's Chicago speech on reciprocity was not properly described when it was called the opening of his campaign for another term.

His campaign will be opened on his western trip for which Secretary Hilles is now arranging details. It is practically certain it will extend to the Pacific coast, and will carry Mr. Taft through the states of the middle Northwest, where opposition to reciprocity is apparently the strongest.

By the time he embarks on his tour the President believes reciprocity will have gone into operation. He expects to get back to Washington late in October, and possibly will go to Panama early in November.

Other great issues are now in the making, and when the Republicans get ready to write their 1912 platform, they will find several planks of the first importance. Three of them, not counting reciprocity, are already in sight:

1. The proper restraint of interstate corporations, an issue which Mr. Taft has emphasized and which the decisions of the supreme court in the Standard Oil and the Tobacco cases have made of the widest possible interest. Both the Standard Oil and the Tobacco trust may have company before many months, either the result of court decisions, or by reason of voluntary action.

2. Nothing Mr. Taft has done or can do, in the opinion of observers, will overshadow his labors in the interest of international peace. This work, it is already predicted, will be his chief claim to historic distinction. There is a better understanding of his peace proposals now than there was several months ago and with this better understanding there

ENGINE TIES UP B. & A. TRAFFIC

Inbound and outbound traffic on the Boston & Albany railroad was tied up for 50 minutes just outside the South station from 7:40 today by a switching engine off the track.

HARVARD EXPLORERS REPORT FINDS IN AFRICA

According to letters received in the archaeological department at Harvard, members of the expedition sent by the American Archaeological Institute to the ancient city of Cyrene on the north coast of Africa speak very enthusiastically of the progress of the work there.

Prof. Richard Norton, director of the project and son of the late Prof. Charles Eliot Norton of Harvard, has devoted a large part of the year to solving the labor problem with the half-civilized native Arabs. At first great antagonism was experienced as neither the natives nor Turkish soldiery could understand the purpose of the expedition.

Test pits have been sunk at a number

SUGAR TRUST FORMED TO END COMPETITION SAYS EDWIN F. ATKINS

Acting President of American Refining Company Informs Congress Committee That Rivalry Was "Destructive."

TELLS OF COMBINE

Stock of 17 of the 23 Refineries in the Country Pooled in the Hands of a Board of Trustees.

WASHINGTON—Edwin F. Atkins, acting president of the American Sugar Refining Company, appearing before the House sugar investigating committee today, said he presumed that one reason which dictated consolidation under H. O. Havemeyer was to eliminate competition.

He said the Bay State Refining Company was not making money and for this reason went into the consolidation. At the time he said the excessive cost of production made competition very difficult.

A large staff of legal and clerical representatives of the American company, headed by James M. Beck, general counsel, were present. Chairman Hardwick (Dem., Ga.) began the examination with a series of questions regarding the organization of the trustee combination by the Henry O. Havemeyer interests in 1887.

Mr. Atkins said that the Havemeyers & Elder refinery of New York, the Madison & Vickers refinery of Jersey City, the Standard Continental, Boston & Bay State refineries of Boston, two or three small New York concerns; Harrison Frazier & Co. of Philadelphia, two Louisiana companies and a Portland, Me., company went into the combination. It was a pooling of stock in the hands of a board

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TRAINING IS NEEDED FOR CHARITIES WORK COMMITTEE REPORTS

"Many young people who have been entering the different fields of social service work from various motives would do much better to go into commercial or professional fields, where they would be more efficient," said Miss Sophonisba Breckinridge in a report this morning to the committee on securing and training social workers. Miss Breckinridge was chairman of the meeting of the general session held in Ford hall at the thirty-eighth national conference of charities and corrections.

Miss Breckinridge said that a large number of those who have gone into social service work are not succeeding. Many of these should have remained in commercial life or in law instead of entering this field, she said. Their great lack is in domestic training.

She advocated a higher standard in the schools training students for the work, to correspond with requirements

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CONFERRING OVER LETTING GARBAGE DISPOSAL PACT

Louis K. Rourke, commissioner of public works, is conferring today over garbage disposal propositions and will endeavor to make some recommendation to the city council tomorrow afternoon in regard to awarding the contract.

In order to accompany the mayor to Europe the latter part of this month, the commissioner desires to have the question settled.

Mayor Fitzgerald left for Holyoke today to attend the meeting of the Mayors' Club. Mayor White of Holyoke has made preparations, it is understood, to entertain the visiting executives. The mayor will leave on Monday for Washington.

HARVARD EXPLORERS REPORT FINDS IN AFRICA

Prof. Morton hopes to install a tram railway from the excavation to the dump next year, and has arranged his work accordingly. The great difficulty will be that of transportation, for Cyrene, due south of Greece, is almost as inaccessible as Spitzbergen. The desert extends for hundreds of miles on one side and the sea on the other. Last year Ellison Armour transported the entire outfit on his private yacht. If his services are not available this year it will be necessary to charter a vessel.

The funds have been in part supplied by the Boston Museum of Fine Arts and other institutions and partly by private subscription.

SEES COMMONWEALTH PIER UNSURPASSED BY ANY OTHER IN THE U. S.

Chairman Smith of Harbor Board Advocates Passage of Bill for \$1,000,000 to Properly Equip Dock.

MORE RENTAL URGED

Advises That New Haven Road Be Asked to Pay From 3 to 3 1-3 Per Cent More Rental.

Declaring that the Commonwealth pier is the best designed pier for passengers and freight at this port and that the proposed equipment would make its accommodations unsurpassed by any ocean steamship pier in the United States, George S. Smith, chairman of the harbor and land commission, appeared before the House committee on ways and means today on the bill reported by Senator Tinkham from his committee on harbors and lands for the expenditure of \$1,000,000 for equipping the Commonwealth pier and its approaches in South Boston.

Mr. Smith said his board would like to provide accommodation for ocean-going steamships of from 18,000 to 20,000 tons displacement at the Commonwealth piers.

The harbor and land commission, he said, if this bill should pass, or any other dock board, if a new one should be created, could take this matter up with President Mellen of the New Haven road, which now leases this pier, and by trading with him get an additional rental, if the state builds the sheds and approaches which it is the plan of the harbor and land commission to do.

Mr. Mellen could pay from 3 to 3 1/2 per cent additional to the rental he now pays, said Mr. Smith.

The United States treasury department, Mr. Smith continued, has been pressing hard for better accommodations for the White Star line of steamships at this port and has declared that the present Hoosac tunnel docks are totally inadequate for the purpose for which they are used, the handling of passengers, and that unless some change is made it may require the abandoning of those docks for taking on and landing passengers.

The White Star, Mr. Smith said, is the largest passenger carrying line that makes this port. A great deal depends, he continued, on the railroads as to whether these steamships shall remain. The first thing to do, he said, is to equip this Commonwealth pier properly.

Asked about the Boston & Maine at the Hoosac docks, Mr. Smith said he did not see how the bill could materially affect this system. "I think it should be the purpose to transfer the White Star line to South Boston," said Chairman Smith. He went on to say that under existing conditions there isn't a steamship of the ocean going lines that pays dockage or rentals; it is the railroad that handles all that. Mr. Smith said that the wharves at South Boston are not equipped for passenger service.

Those piers, Mr. Smith declared, can be made better than the improved piers in New York. The Commonwealth pier is the best designed pier for passengers and freight at this port. All that will be required is to equip it with sheds and build a viaduct and then the accommodations will not be surpassed by any ocean steamboat pier in the United States, he said.

In reply to Chairman Norman White Mr. Smith said that the first essential thing before proceeding on any plan was to trade with Mr. Mellen and ascertain that he will pay an increased rental for this pier if the state shall equip it for a steamship line to Europe. If he will pay 3 to 3 1/2 per cent in addition to the rental he now pays toward paying the cost of the work then the state would be justified in going ahead with the expenditure of \$1,000,000, since it will cost about that. Beside this appropriation there is only the cutting of the string holding the 3,000,000 appropriation last year for cutting off the are of East Boston, and then the most important improvements for the development of the harbor front will be under way.

Mr. Smith said that he did not think that this would conflict with the \$9,000,000 appropriation if that bill should go through. It would only mean that the harbor and land commission, or any new dock board, would have \$13,000,000 to spend instead of \$9,000,000, and for the expenditure out of the great plans which the people now have in their mind it wouldn't be too much.

Senator George Holden Tinkham said: "I believe that this bill will not interfere with the harbor bill. If the harbor bill should not go through, if it is to be defeated, then the \$3,000,000 and the \$1,000,000 will be available and the work which is already planned can be carried out. Furthermore this work would be already authorized and as it will take some time for the new dock board to adjust itself and get its plans on the \$9,000,000 proposition, they could start

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It is not so much a question of whether or not one should pass along his copy of the Monitor after reading it as it is a question of doing it promptly and continuously.

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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

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Street.....

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The above coupon must be attached to insure insertion.

It will be run FREE
ONE WEEK
ON THE
CLASSIFIED AD PAGE

Write your advertisement, attach blank and mail direct to The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Mass. The Monitor is read in every city in America.

NEW PROBLEMS, OLD RULES

Information on Where the State of Maine Gets Its Name, by John Hunter Sedgwick.

THE names of many of the United States explain themselves, so far as derivation is concerned, and that for those names in many cases Americans are indebted to the Indians, is so well known as to need no notice. The fact is, indeed, that there are very few state names, or not many, that can claim a purely English origin so far as etymology goes, but there is one state that has had claimed for its name a French source, that is quite without proof, but on the contrary is taken from the English language and the English usage. That such usage is now for the most part obsolete, in no way takes from the force of the facts that we shall present to the reader. For the main part of these facts we are indebted to an admirable paper contributed by Albert Matthews, Esq., to the transactions of the Colonial Society of Massachusetts, and to be found in the twelfth volume of the society's publications. Should the reader go through this paper for himself, he will not only have much that is interesting but see a piece of work thoroughly done to the advantage of all concerned.

The title of Mr. Matthews' paper is, "Origin of the State of Maine," in it he shows that certain conceptions as to the name "Maine" are unfounded and in doing so gives so much authority that Americans cannot but be convinced that the eastern state bears an English and not a French name. The belief has been at various times that Maine was so called after the French Maine, in compliment to Henrietta Maria, wife of Charles I., and that such province was a private estate of that princess, daughter of the king of France. This belief is stated in Mr. Matthews' quotation from Governor Sullivan's "History of Maine," a work published in 1795. Mr. Matthews shows that this belief was adopted by Abiel Holmes in 1803 and by George Folsom in 1830, though the latter writer in 1843 corrected the view. We are shown a surprising number of writers that repeated Sullivan's statement and continued to do so as late as 1890. Now, as Mr. Matthews points out, it is a very curious notion that the younger sister of a king, in this case Louis XIII. of France, should own as her private estate a province of his kingdom, in this case the province of Maine. As a matter of fact, she did not. In the next place, Mr. Matthews takes us for a glance at the matrimonial affairs of him that was to be Charles I. It was first the intention of his father, James I. of fragrant memory, to arrange a marriage between the Prince Charles (he now being the only male child) and Princess Christina of France, but the negotiations were transferred to Spain and in Feb., 1622-23, Charles and the Duke of Buckingham set out for Madrid, that a marriage might be arranged with the Infanta Maria.

This is the negotiation that Clarendon tells about; how King James asked Cottington what he thought about this project of Baby Charles and Stenny as he called them; how Cottington with candor said that he did not think much of it; how James thereupon threw himself on his bed and would not be comforted; and how after that Stenny bore not very much affection to the painstaking Cottington. But the reader must get the full flavor of Clarendon's elephantine sentences for himself and for the moment recall that the Spanish match came to naught; Charles a few years later marrying the sister of the King of France. This event took place by proxy on May 1, 1625, five weeks after Charles became King. We can now leave him to his impending constitutional struggle with freedom of conscience, but we must bear in mind the date of his marriage, 1625.

Supposing Maine to have been so called out of compliment to the Queen of England, Henrietta Maria, who did not own the province of Maine in France, it becomes pertinent to find when the American territory that is now so familiar to us was first referred to as Maine, or the Province of Maine. This Mr. Matthews shows first occurred in a grant made on Aug. 22, 1622, by the Council of New England to Sir Ferdinand Gorges and Capt. John Mason. The grant contains a clause that recites among other things that the president and Council intend to name the land the "Province of Maine." Referring sympathetically to the maze that those must tread that walk the pathless jungle of the New England patents, grants and charters, Mr. Matthews points out that, "it is small wonder that hopeless confusion and uncertainty existed in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries, when few had been printed and the exact contents of many were unknown. Thus it was not until the publication

in 1860 of the first volume of the Calendar of State Papers, Colonial Series, 1574-1660, that it became known that the title Province of Maine occurs in the grant of August 22, 1622, and it was not until 1862 that the grant was printed in full." Both before and after 1862 it has been affirmed by American writers that Maine took its name from France, but that statement must fall if it depends upon a theory that in 1622 a commitment was paid to a queen that was not a queen until three years after.

Why then was the word "Maine" used in the grant of 1622 and what was its meaning? This, again, Mr. Matthews explains to us very clearly, inasmuch as he shows that it was used as meaning the main land. If the reader is a friend of that hardy race of seamen that still are to be found along the coast of Maine and upon its innumerable lovely islands, often enough he will have heard them refer to the mainland as "the main." The usage is simply an example of how the earlier turns of the English language have persisted in the speech of the native race when not affected by the influence of Europe. But that the usage of seamen and farmers is not enough to explain the wording of the grant of 1622 is admitted by Mr. Matthews, and made unnecessary by his exhibition of a variety of examples that show that this meaning was often applied "among the early explorers along the New England coast." He gives an extract from Gabriel Archer's account of Gosnold's voyage in 1602, to be found in Purchas:

"A little from the supposed lies appeared unto us an opening, with which we stood judging it to be the end of that which Captain Gosnold descrieth from Cape Cod. . . . From this opening the Mayne lyeth Southwest, which coasting we saw a dishabited land which so afterward appeared unto us, we bore with it and named it Martha's Vineyard. . . . Another instance is given in John Breton's account of the same voyage in the same book of Purchas, where he speaks of "all the lands, as also the Maine," and two more, in 1603 and 1605. Our attention is also called to Capt. John Smith's "Description of New England," published in 1616, in which he speaks of "those large Dominions, which do stretch themselves into the Maine. . . . In a letter from Capt. Thomas Dorrer to Purchas, Dec. 27, 1619, he says in reference to a course that he was making, "In my way I discovered Land about thirty leagues in length, heretofore taken for Mayne, where I feared I had been in bayed, but by the help of an Indian I got to the sea againe, through many crooked and straight passages," and he uses the word again later. The word is used in a petition for a charter for New England in 1619-20, and what we think may be the most significant example given by Mr. Matthews occurs in the patent of New England granted by James I. Nov. 20, 1620. In this patent the clause describing the territory quoted has these words: "in which the reader will plainly see from the context that the word 'Maine' means mainland and nothing else; . . . and all, and singular, other Commodities, Jurisdiction, Royalties, Privileges, Franchises, and Preeminences, both within the same Tract of Land upon the Maine, and also within the said Islands and Seas ad joining."

The patent to which Mr. Matthews refers was an instrument that passed the seals Nov. 3, 1620, by which were incorporated those that hitherto composed the adventures of the northern colony of Virginia, as in 1606 America had been conveniently divided into North and South Virginia. With these various patents and charters we have nothing to do today, but it is true that the reader can see pretty plainly that "Maine" is more a matter of old spelling than of a French princess' mythical patrimony.

HELD FOR STOKES SHOOTING.

NEW YORK—Arraigned in court today, Leslie Graham and Ethel Conrad, who shot W. E. D. Stokes, were held in \$25,000 bail each for examination next Wednesday. The high figure was a surprise to the girls and their attorneys, but it was said that they would get bondsmen.

PREVENT STRIKE TROUBLE.

Sergeant Kneeland and a squad of Back Bay police prevented hostilities early today between a gang of employees on the Copley Plaza hotel at Copley square, and a group of striking hod carriers. This afternoon more men to replace the strikers are expected from New York.

SUGAR TRUST FORMED TO END COMPETITION SAYS EDWIN F. ATKINS

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of trustees, for which trust certificates were issued.

Mr. Atkins said his company, the Bay State of Boston, was capitalized at \$500,000, but that it received \$900,000 in trust certificates. These, he said, were held until the organization of the American Sugar Refining Company in 1891. Mr. Hardwick wanted to know why the original combination was formed.

"It was the result of destructive competition, over production and the excessive cost of the production of sugar," Mr. Atkins said.

"Prior to the organization of the Havemeyer trust combination in 1891, there was free and open competition in the buying of raw and the selling of refined sugar, was there not," asked Representative Madison (Rep., Kan.). "There was," admitted Mr. Atkins. "You wished to avoid the results of this competition and I am informed H. O. Havemeyer called in yourself, Mr. Donner and 11 manufacturers for the purpose of reaching an agreement whereby you could eliminate this competition."

"Partly for that reason," said Mr. Atkins, "and partly to reduce the cost of producing sugar."

"And to enable you to get a better price for your finished product?" remarked Madison.

"Yes," Mr. Atkins said that 17 out of 23 sugar refineries in the country went into the combination, but that only two of the six companies remaining outside were of any considerable importance.

BARON DE CONSTANT FOUND ALL CLASSES IN THE U. S. FOR PEACE

NEW YORK—Baron d'Estournelles de Constant, on the eve of his return to France, following his visit to America in the interest of international peace, wrote a letter to Dr. Butler, president of Columbia University, as follows:

"I have visited many different states, but have found one and the same national spirit everywhere, among all classes of people. All, young or old, wealthy or poor, men and women, students and teachers, employers and employees, all are deeply devoted to their country and altogether understand that the best way to serve it is to organize good relations with the other nations, so that they can develop in peace the incalculable resources of its future."

"French and American pioneers have been united in the past for the creation of your great country and their successors remained united afterward for the conquest of your liberty. Today our union is as necessary as ever."

We have to crown the work of our ancestors and to contribute to found peace for the generations who come after us."

DR. JOWETT SAILS FOR CORONATION

NEW YORK—The Rev. Dr. John Henry Jowett and Mrs. Jowett sailed today on the White Star liner Atlantic for the coronation.

In London there is a document waiting for Dr. Jowett which is signed by the King bidding the clergyman occupy one of his majesty's own chairs in Westminster Abbey at the coronation ceremonies July 2.

Dr. Jowett preached to two large congregations in the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian church Sunday.

TYPOGRAPHICAL UNION CONVENES

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—The annual convention of the New England branch of the International Typographical Union is in progress here today. It opened Sunday with a banquet at which the chief guest was James M. Lynch of Indianapolis, national president. The affair also marked the twenty-fifth anniversary of the local union. The convention will continue through Tuesday.

WEEK OF AEROPLANE EVENTS IS PROMISED BOSTON AND VICINITY

(Continued from Page One.)

James V. Martin, wife of James V. Martin, vice-president of the Harvard Aeronautical Society, himself an experienced aviator. The latter expects to circle the State House dome and return to Waltham in his Heriot monoplane.

At Re-dville a meet will be held under the auspices of Glenn H. Curtiss, who figured prominently at the Squantum meet last September. Lincoln Beachley and C. C. Winter will compete.

Other aviators in the Waltham meet are now on the scene. The big Heriot that Studensky will fly has arrived in Boston and it will be taken to the Metz field today.

Earl Ovington, who will use a 70-horsepower Heriot, will fly by Wednesday as the machine in which he captured the honors at the Columbus meet and made flights at Minola is nearly ready. Ovington may go to Europe to represent America in the race for the international trophy, it is said today, although he is still undecided on the question.

Today, conditions permitting, Cromwell Dixon, will take the biplane that he intends using in the contests of the meet out for a trial flight. The machine has been undergoing repairs after a fall of a few days ago. Mr. Dixon also expects to make a flight in his dirigible balloon today.

Crowds visited the Metz aerodrome Sunday hoping to see some of the aviators make a flight. James V. Martin announces that he expects to go into the air today and if conditions are all right and his 50-horsepower Gnome motor works properly, he might attempt to fly around the State House.

Harry N. Atwood and Paul Zerrahn of 567 Canton avenue, Milton, whom he had up with him as a passenger, ate luncheon in their aeroplane Sunday while flying over the Squantum field.

Mr. Atwood's luncheon flight was the eighth made at the field during the day and was in a new model Burgess-Wright biplane.

AKRON, O.—Frank A. Seiberling, president of the Chamber of Commerce of this city, corroborates the cable despatches from Paris with statements from Melvin Vaniman regarding plans for a dirigible balloon to cross the Atlantic ocean.

The airship is now being constructed in this city at the plant of the Good-year Tire & Rubber Company, of which Mr. Seiberling is the president. The flight will be made from Atlantic City, New York or Boston in the fall of this year.

"I will see that the enterprise is properly financed," said Mr. Seiberling. "I have been prompted by only a patriotic desire in this matter, in that I want to see the first airship to cross the Atlantic made entirely in this country and manned by Americans. It will carry about seven persons."

BETTER CONDITIONS CONVENTION TOPIC OF TRADES WOMEN

More than 100 delegates from all over the country are attending the third biennial convention of the National Women's Trade Union League at Barnard memorial, which opened today. The convention will continue through June 17, and is called by "organized women workers and their allies to confer on how to reach the millions of non-union women in industry, and reveal to their power to better conditions through standing 'each for all and all for each.'"

The subjects of discussion at the convention include shop standards, wage standards, protective legislation and fire protection.

A public meeting in Faneuil hall tonight at 8 o'clock will be addressed by James Duncan and John Mitchell, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York, Dennis D. Driscoll and William H. O'Brien of Boston.

Among the social features arranged for the convention is a boat ride on Wednesday, an automobile trip to Wellesley College Thursday and a shirt-waist dance for delegates, given by the women trade unionists of Boston, Friday at 8 p. m.

TRAINING IS NEEDED FOR CHARITIES WORK COMMITTEE REPORTS

(Continued from Page One.)

of other high professional training schools.

The delegates will visit this afternoon the Sargent estate, "Holm Lea," at Brookline. A reception will be held in the gardens. Later the delegates will inspect "Weld," the Anderson estate, a short distance from "Holm Lea."

On Tuesday evening at the Boston City Club the delegates will hold a reception, and Lieutenant-Governor Frothingham will head the line.

Today's program includes: "Committee Report," by the chairman; "The Call of the Social Field," Miss Jane Addams of Hull house; "The Appeal to Young Men," Charles W. Birtwell, secretary of the Boston Children's Aid Society; "The Subsidizing of Students Preparing for Social Work," Prof. George E. Barnett of Johns Hopkins University; "Training in Investigation," Miss Mary E. Richmond, director of charity organization extension department, Russell Sage foundation.

"The Church and Social Work" will be the subject at the general session this evening at 8 p. m. in Ford Hall. Speaker—Rev. Dr. Washington Gladden of Columbus, O., speaking on "The Function of the Church in Social Work," discussion by Very Rev. Dr. William J. White of Brooklyn, Rev. Dr. Samuel McChord Crothers of Cambridge, Rabbi Stephen S. Wise of New York and others.

Other section meetings held today were the Church and Social Work meeting in Twentieth Century hall. Topic—"The Preparation of Ministers for Social Work." Speakers—Rev. Charles Stetzel, Ph. D., Rev. Dr. Frank Mason North, Jacob DeHaas of Boston; Children's Work meeting in Lorimer hall. Speakers—Dr. George W. Goler of Rochester, Eugene T. Lies of Minneapolis, Joseph Lee of Boston, Dr. William Healy of Chicago, Harvey H. Baker of Boston; Families and Neighborhoods meeting in Ford hall. Speakers—Mrs. Mary K. Simkhovitch of New York, Miss Alice L. Higgins of Boston; Dealings with Law Breakers meeting in Pilgrim hall. Speakers—Dr. James F. Jackson of Cleveland, E. Stagg Whitin, Judge James A. Collins of Indianapolis, Robert W. Hebbard of Kansas City, Mo.; E. T. Brigham of Kansas City, Mo.; W. F. Spaulding, Mrs. Ophelia Amigh; Housing, Health and Recreation meeting in Kingsley hall. Speakers—Dr. Richard C. Cabot of Boston, Sherman C. Kingsley of Chicago.

SEES COMMONWEALTH PIER UNSURPASSED BY ANY OTHER IN THE U. S.

(Continued from Page One.)

this while they are getting the other schemes outlined. It would proceed at once as it should and so much would be accomplished.

In reply to Chairman Norman White, Senator Tinkham said he had been unable to find out who the big proponent was behind the \$9,000,000 harbor bill. Mr. White said: "It's rather a large bill; I would like very much to find out who is the true proponent of that bill."

Representative Courtney Crocker asked: "Did anybody suggest the Governor?"

Senator Tinkham said that he knew Governor Foss favors the proposition. "But I don't think he is the dynamo behind it," he said.

Chairman White: "Isn't the Governor a large owner to be benefited?" Senator Tinkham: "I believe he is a large owner of East Boston land."

Chairman White remarked that if the proposition for the \$9,000,000 is reported in the Senate as a proposition to be raised by taxation the point of order can be raised against it under the constitution that would throw it out, because the constitution provides that all money appropriations must start in the House. The hearing was at this point closed.

VIEW FIRE AUTOS FOR CAMBRIDGE. The fire department committee of the Cambridge city council, with other members of the city government, made an automobile journey to Springfield today to inspect the horseless fire apparatus of that city. Automobile fire service in

MADERO TO HAVE AID OF DE LA BARRA AND GEN. REYES AS WELL

(Continued from Page One.)

l, his chief work in the capital is accomplished.

President de la Barra said that he expected Mexico and China would reach an agreeable settlement of the indemnity question.

"I have been assured," said the President, "that China will be willing to settle on a basis acceptable to other countries. The commission having this matter in hand is investigating all cases promptly as possible and Mexico will meet all claims fairly and promptly."

SAN DIEGO, Cal.—According to details of its surrender on May 31, brought by steamer on Sunday, Cutiacan, Sinaloa, Mexico, was nearly destroyed in two days of fighting.

Mazatlan, Sinaloa, surrendered without resistance on June 2, according to advices brought by the steamer Benito Juarez from Mazatlan. The attack on Cutiacan began early May 30.

SENATE PREPARING TO VOTE ON DIRECT ELECTION MEASURE

(Continued from Page One.)

deny this right to have it submitted is to repudiate the first principles of a free government.

"If those opposed to the measure believe that experience and reason and patriotism are against the change will they not consent to pass this contest from this forum to the forum of public opinion? This question can only be met by reason, by argument, by appeal to the consciences and the convictions of men."

Declaring he would vote against the entire proposition rather than have the amendment to deprive the national government of control of such elections prevail, Senator McCumber (Rep., N. D.), outlined his views.

Direct election of senators, he said, would result in the relief of the state legislatures and the election of legislators on the basis of their efficiency rather than because of their preferences for senators. It would dispose of legislative deadlocks and of legislative bribery in Senate contests he asserted. On the other side, he said:

"He who consoles himself that with this amendment to the constitution we will be free from further bribery, will awake to the fact that in escaping the evils of legislative corruption he has entered a field of equally insidious danger and broader opportunity for corruptionists."

"Candidates having much money or the support of wealth would have advantages," the senator asserted, "in the ability to secure advocates of their cause and to own and subsidize a large portion of the press."

Another weakness of the plan, Mr. McCumber said, was in its tendency to destroy party organization.

UNIVERSALISTS IN ANNIVERSARY

The twenty-fifth anniversary services of the Third Universalist church of West Somerville are being held today. They were begun yesterday and will close tonight. A large congregation was present Sunday morning. A special musical program was directed by Miss Martha Russell, and the pastor, the Rev. Harry Adams Hersey, preached on "The Indispensable Church."

PARTRIDGE WANTED HERE.

William H. Partridge, held as a fugitive from justice in New York city, is wanted here on a charge of breaking and entering and larceny of jewelry valued at \$900 from the home of Mrs. Mary R. Sullivan, 1290 Washington street, a week ago last Saturday. Mrs. Sullivan's watch was pawned and soon afterward she received a letter from Partridge, mailed from New York, in which he is said to have admitted his culpability and offered to make restitution.

POLL OF U. S. SENATE SHOWS MR. ROOT'S CLAUSE IS BEATEN

(Continued from Page One.)

vania; Percy, Mississippi; Perkins, California; Pomeroy, Ohio; Reed, Missouri; Stone, Missouri; Taylor, Tennessee; Terrell, Georgia; Watson, West Virginia; Williams, Mississippi; Works, California. Total, 33.

Non-committal—Bankhead, Alabama; Borah, Idaho; Bourne, Oregon; Bristow, Kansas; Burnham, New Hampshire; Clapp, Minnesota; Clarke, Arkansas; Culberson, Texas; Curtis, Kansas; Foster, Louisiana; Gamble, South Dakota; Guggenheim, Colorado; Jones, Washington; Kenyon, Iowa; Lippitt, Rhode Island; Newlands, Nevada; Page, Vermont; Paynter, Kentucky; Thornton, Louisiana; Wetmore, Rhode Island. Total, 20.

Absent from Washington—Briggs, New Jersey; Crane, Massachusetts; Du Pont, Delaware; Lee, Tennessee; Lomer, Illinois; Nixon, Nevada; O'Gorman, New York; Poindexter, Washington; Rayner, Maryland; Richardson, Delaware; Shively, Indiana; Smith, South Carolina; Smith, Maryland; Smith, Michigan; Stephenson, Wisconsin; Swanson, Virginia; Tillman, South Carolina; Townsend, Michigan. Total, 18.

WASHINGTON—The Senate debate on the Canadian agreement will continue practically until the close of the special session. The debate will go extensively into the tariff and nearly every schedule will be passed in review, the same as if revision were before Congress.

The debate will possess more than ordinary interest from the fact that it will be made in a large part for the purposes of the 1912 presidential campaign. The ablest speeches on both sides will be printed for extensive circulation in the campaign and they will furnish the text for thousands of campaign speeches.

Senator La Follette is preparing his individual minority report against the reciprocity bill. He, as a member of the Senate finance committee, is entitled to make one and is expected to present his report on Tuesday.

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The Monitor's Hotel and Travel Department is organized to serve the interests of Monitor readers. Its acquaintance with hotels and transportation-lines is extensive and its facilities complete. It will gladly supply information concerning hotels, resorts and lines of travel in any part of the world. If contemplating a journey the Department will gladly send you, free of charge, such information as you desire. If you desire information about summer resorts, write us whether you wish sea, mountain or inland locations, and price you wish to pay. We will submit a list of resorts, and when you make your selection, we will be glad to make reservations for you for dates desired. Hotel and Travel Department THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR, Boston, Mass.

LOOSE LEAF BOOKS
Twinklack headquarters.
We also make to order.
WARD'S

Leading Events in Athletics



Harvard Off for Thames

HARVARD OARSMEN LEAVE CAMBRIDGE FOR RED TOP TODAY

First Row on Thames Will Be Held This Evening—Large Crowd on Hand to Cheer.

MEN WHO ARE TAKEN

The Harvard varsity and freshman crew squads, together with the managers, assistant managers and some of the helpers left Harvard square in special electric cars this afternoon for the Back Bay station, where they boarded the train for New London, Conn., to begin their final practice work on the Thames river for the annual races with Yale late this month.

A large crowd of students was on hand to give the boys a hearty send-off, and led by Herbert Jaques, Jr., the captain of the 1910 cross-country team, every man on the squad was cheered to the echo, also Coach Wray. The men are due in New London late this afternoon, from where they will be taken up the river to Red Top. They will be given their first practice work of the year on the Thames this evening.

The coaching launch, John Harvard, reached quarters last week and the racing shells were rushed from Boston in a special baggage car with the boat-riggers, trainers and Coach Wray Saturday evening. Capt. Roger Cutler has prevailed upon Coach James Wray to again take his 6-year-old son Ted, to quarters for the crew mascot.

The makeup of the varsity eight has not been changed since the Cornell race. Though the crew lost their race, every man showed the soundness of Wray's judgment in placing him in the boat. Long rows with a low stroke have been the order every day since the race. As much as 12 miles has been frequently covered in a day. The average weight of the Harvard eight is characteristically high at 178 pounds. Wray has been trying for a harder finish during the past week, which is a probable result of the Cayuga episode. In smoothness and drive there is little or no room for improvement. Both the squad, coaches and undergraduates agree that the present crew is superior to last season's victorious boat.

The varsity four-oar is the smoothest creation propelled by four sweeps that has ever been turned out by the varsity boat club. Waite is admirably adapted to stroking the shorter boat, and the other men are well in with him. Encouraging improvement has been shown by the freshmen since the Cornell race in time, finish and steadiness. The big shake-up which followed that event has resulted in lightening the average weight from 174 to 170, principally effected by displacing Morgan, 180, for Carter, 150. The men are spacing out well and are getting together in good fashion on the low stroke.

The two freshman fours have been very nearly equal. In the deciding race the present four won by barely a length. They are rowing in fairly good shape for a freshman four. The men who took the trip are:

A. T. Ables, 13; C. T. Ables, 13; N. L. Anderson, 12; H. Balch, 12; R. W. Cutler, 11; H. Eager, 13; A. M. Goodale, 13; G. P. Metcalf, 12; G. von L. Meyer, Jr., 13; E. J. Morgan, 13; R. M. Nelson, 13; G. F. Newport, 12; G. F. Stratton, 13; A. Strong, 12; J. C. Trumbull, 12; H. M. Voorhes, 12; J. W. W. A. Cleary, 13; Wiggins, 12; L. Withington, Jr., 11; R. S. Boyd, 14; E. K. Carter, 13; W. A. Cleary, 14; F. L. Converse, 14; C. H. Crombie, 14; E. J. Curtis, 14; L. Curtis, 14; L. H. Miller, 14; J. S. Morgan, 14; Q. Reynolds, 14; Taylor, 14; H. Trumbull, 13; J. Walker, 13; Menworth, Manager; Iselin, 11; Assistant Manager; Lowell, 12; Assistant Manager; Nelson, 13; A. Beane, 11; and Freshman Managers Amory and Aspinwall.

BASEBALL PICKUPS

With Captain Cotrell pitching, the Syracuse varsity nine looks pretty strong, but without him it generally loses.

The Bar Association and Nine Muses meet this afternoon on Soldiers field in the final game of the Leiter cup baseball series at Harvard.

Brown and Yale succeeded in tying up their series with Harvard and Princeton Saturday. Each was beaten in the first game, but easily won the second.

West Point sprang a surprise by defeating Columbia University on the diamond Saturday, 5 to 1. The academy has a strong team this year and has made a great record.

The Athletics are doing some great batting these days. They made 18 hits for a total of 24 Saturday, Collins leading with four out of six times up. Every man got at least one.

The release of Collins as manager of

BASEBALL TUESDAY
DETROIT
AMERICAN LEAGUE
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Prices \$1.50, \$1.00, 75c, 50c, 25c.
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GREAT BATTLE FOR THE FIRST DIVISION IN NATIONAL LEAGUE

Work of St. Louis Is Pushing New York, Philadelphia, Chicago and Pittsburgh for the Honors.

BIG TRADE IS MADE

NATIONAL LEAGUE STANDING.			
	Won.	Lost.	Per cent.
New York	31	18	.633
Chicago	30	18	.625
Philadelphia	29	20	.590
Pittsburgh	28	22	.558
St. Louis	26	22	.542
Cincinnati	26	27	.491
Brooklyn	18	31	.367
Boston	12	38	.240

RESULTS YESTERDAY.
Chicago 20, Boston 2.
New York 6, Cincinnati 0.
St. Louis 6, Philadelphia 5.

RESULTS SATURDAY.
Chicago 6, Boston 3.
Pittsburgh 0, Brooklyn 0.
Cincinnati 5, New York 2.
St. Louis 9, Philadelphia 8.

TODAY'S GAMES.
Boston at Chicago.
New York at Cincinnati.
Philadelphia at St. Louis.
Brooklyn at Pittsburgh.

While the National league season of 1911 still has some four months of playing before it comes to a close next October, not in a number of years have the prospects of such a close contest for the four places in the first division been as promising as is the case today. With but eight and a half games separating the first and sixth teams and but four and a half separating the first five possibilities of many changes taking place during that time are many.

The work of the St. Louis team continues to be the sensation of the year. Getting away to a poor start, the team made the best showing of any of the western teams on the late eastern trip, and it has now worked its way up to a position which warrants its being seriously considered as a first-division possibility. Pittsburgh will have to show a decided improvement if it is to keep Manager Bresnahan's men out of fourth place.

New York, Philadelphia and Chicago are having a merry battle for the lead and there seems to be little to choose between the three. The recent Chicago-Boston deal whereby the champions secured Goode, Curtis, Graham and Collins should strengthen them materially.

Cincinnati is the only other team showing any first-division possibilities, and it will take a decided improvement on the part of Manager Griffith's men to put them better than sixth at the end of the year.

Brooklyn and Boston are far behind the other teams and it appears to be only a question as to which one will finish in last place. Both teams have shown some high grade playing at times, but they fail to show anything consistent. The acquisition of Kling, Weaver and Griffin by Boston from Chicago may strengthen the club some, although the team lost two good men in Graham and Goode. The former was one of the best catchers in the country last year and the latter one of the leading batsmen in the league. Both are young players. Neither has, however, shown good form during the current season, and while Kling is a veteran who has never returned to his form of 1908, when he was the best catcher in the country, he may, if he will play in Boston, prove of more service to his new owners than Graham has been this year. Kaiser is a promising young outfielder, while Weaver and Griffin are young pitchers of some promise.

WINNING CLASS CREWS OF HARVARD AND YALE TO MEET

Race Will Be Over Two-Mile Course to Be Rowed at Cambridge and New Haven Alternately.

Harvard and Yale oarsmen will be seen in an entirely new contest next year, one that promises to be extremely popular at Cambridge and New Haven, as it will occur at these places on alternate years. It will be a race between the winning class crews of the three upper classes of the two colleges, the freshmen being barred from taking part. In comparison with track, baseball and other lines of sport at Cambridge, the crew man who falls short of the standard set by the varsity squad receives little encouragement. As this standard has been greatly raised during the past few years, it has left a large number of Harvard oarsmen with little to show for their hard work.

The generous distribution of cups, medals, special races and insignias given by the athletic association to the track squad contrasts with the utter absence of such donations to oarsmen. It has not yet been definitely decided what will be awarded to the winner of this dual class race, but it is proposed to give them their class numerals in red.

The annual race which has been held between the winning Harvard class crew and the Worcester high school in past years will be given up for the new contest. The distance for these races will be two miles.

PLAN ATHLETIC CHANGE AT TUFTS

MEDFORD, Mass.—A rumor has gained considerable credence among the student body at Tufts College that the new athletic advisory board, recently chosen by President Hamilton, will in the fall inaugurate a new system of supervision of athletics, having as its principal feature the barring of medical and dental students from participation in intercollegiate contests. Such a rule has long been desired by the faculty of the Medford, part of the college, and would probably have been adopted two years ago, but for the fact that by such a rule the baseball team would lose the services of Harry Martin, considered the best pitcher who ever wore the brown and blue.

In addition to this problem, the new board will be compelled to find some midwinter sport to take the place of basketball which has been abolished by the present board. The two possibilities at present are hockey or a resumption of indoor track work. If hockey is selected it is probable that the first year's activities would be limited to intramural hockey, with the formation of a varsity team in another year. If track is picked out, a varsity team will be selected and will compete at the various indoor meets. Although basketball as an intercollegiate sport has been abolished, intramural basketball will be encouraged and supported.

NOTES

The Amateur Athletic Union of America is to investigate the amateur standing of a number of its athletes with a view to eliminating any whose status is questionable.

A. S. Cochran's schooner yacht Westward arrived at Bristol, R. I., Saturday, from England. She will be raced in the principal events on the Atlantic seaboard this summer.

E. P. Larned, brother of National Champion W. A. Larned, won the challenge cup of the Englewood Field Club tennis tournament Saturday, defeating G. M. Bull, Jr., in the final round, 4-3, 6-1, 11-9, 6-3.

R. R. Gorton of the Brae-Burn Country Club not only won the gross prize in the Chestnut Hill Golf Club open tournament Saturday, but equalled the record for the nine-hole and 18-hole courses with 34 for the former and 72 for the latter.

Oswald Kirby, who has been the semi-finalist in most of the metropolitan golf tournaments this year, won his first gold medal in such an event Saturday, when he defeated L. Livingston in the final round of the Tuxedo Golf Club tourney, 4 and 3.

J. A. Armstrong of the University of Minnesota won the Western Intercollegiate Lawn Tennis Association singles championship for 1911 Saturday, defeating J. W. Adams of the same university, 6-3, 4-6, 8-6, 6-0. Armstrong and Adams won the doubles title also.

David Bruce Brown won the Shingle hill automobile climb of the New Haven and Yale University automobile clubs for the second successive time Saturday. He drove his 200 horsepower Fiat and established a new record for the course. His time was 48s. 3s. better than the record he made in 1910. Fred Belcher in a Knox was second and Joseph Matson in a Fiat, third.

WOOD CHOSEN TO LEAD NINE.
GENEVA, N. Y.—Reginald Wood of Albany has been elected captain of the Hobart College baseball team for next season. P. S. Church was elected captain of the lacrosse team.

Veteran Blue Oarsman Who Failed to Win Seat In This Year's Varsity



H. B. VAN SINDEREN '11.

Yale varsity crew of 1910.

MIXED TEAMS TO PLAY POLO MATCH AT MEADOW BROOK

Winning Four to Receive Cups Presented by Stanley Mortimer—English Team to Dine Americans.

NEW YORK—Under similar conditions as obtained in the international polo matches a game will be played tomorrow afternoon on the field at Meadow Brook for cups presented by Stanley Mortimer between mixed teams of English and American players. The teams have been named the Wanderers and the Freelancers, and in the makeup of the first named there will be two Americans and two Englishmen, Captain Barrett and Captain Lloyd, while in the other quartet three Englishmen will team up with R. L. Agassiz of Myopia.

The game was originally scheduled for today, but owing to poor conditions was postponed until tomorrow.

The match should provide a stirring struggle, as the players are all men of high handicap rating, with the aggregate total in both teams being alike. Devoreux Millburn and Captain Wilson will be the opposing backs. The lineup will be as follows:

WANDERERS.—1. FREELANCERS.
1—Capt. F. H. Barrett. 2—Capt. Cheape.
3—Rene La Montagne. 4—Lieut. Palmes.
5—Capt. Lloyd. 6—R. L. Agassiz.
Back—Millburn. Back—Capt. Wilson.

The English polo team will give a dinner to their victorious opponents at the Ritz-Carlton tomorrow night, on the eve of their sailing for England on the Cunard lines Mauretania on Wednesday morning. The dinner will be served in the Pall Mall room and covers will be laid for 15 guests.

SARATOGA LAKE REGATTA IN JULY

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y.—President Picketing and Secretary F. A. Fortmeyer of the National Association of Amateur Oarsmen, were here yesterday in consultation with the local committee relative to the regatta to be held on Saratoga lake on July 28 and 29. In company with the committee they visited the lake and made proposals relative to locating the course.

Mr. Fortmeyer says the regatta will have the largest representation of clubs for several years past. Canada will send several crews, while New York, Boston and Philadelphia will send a large quota. It is expected that a feature of the regatta will be a match race between James Riley of Saratoga and James Ten Eyck, the Cornell coach.

NAVY FOOTBALL IN JULY.

ANNAPOLIS, Md.—H. M. Wheaton of Yale, the field coach, will come to Annapolis early in July to make an effort to develop any football material that may be in the fourth or freshman class at the naval academy. As has been the custom for some years, the football men will voluntarily lose a week of their month's leave in order to begin practice about September 22. The practice will be under Ensign D. L. Howard, head coach; Wheaton, field coach, and Ensign J. H. Ingram and Midshipman T. Starr King.

PORTLAND Y.C. CRUISE ENDS.

PORTLAND, Me.—Yachts of the Portland Yacht Club fleet returned from the annual cruise yesterday. The fleet left Long Cove at 10. There was a strong breeze and the rails were under water the greater part of the time. The races ended yesterday. The Clique scored three victories.

EXPECT RECORD U. S. G. A. ENTRY.

NEW YORK—It was announced here today that a record entry list is expected in the United States Golf Association championship to be held at the Chicago Golf Club on June 23 and 24. Entries close next Friday.

SCHOOL ROWING FINALS ON THE CHARLES RIVER

Cambridge Latin Crew Is Favorite for Tomorrow's Race—Four Boats in Championship Division.

Finals of the Boston Interscholastic Rowing Association will be held on the Charles river course tomorrow afternoon, starting at Herford street and finishing opposite the coal yard, close by the Cottage Farm bridge.

Roxbury, Cambridge and Boston Latin schools and Brookline high qualified for the finals in the championship division for first crews, and in the second division Noble & Greenough, Roxbury Latin, Brookline and R. M. T. S. crews will row for second honors.

Cambridge Latin is the favorite to win the regatta. Brookline and Noble & Greenough each have won two legs in the cup. As the latter did not qualify the contest is between Cambridge and Brookline.

John Baker of the Cambridge Latin crew is the best stroke the school has had for five years. He rows more like a varsity oarsman than a schoolboy. The crew has three other good oarsmen and a coxswain able to follow a beat as high as Baker, the stroke, can set. Capt. Wesley Coleman is rowing at No. 2, Thomas Harrington at No. 2 and Guy MacVicar at bow. Edward Baker, brother of the stroke, is coxswain.

The second division championship competition between Noble & Greenough, Roxbury Latin, Rindge and the Brookline second crews is likely to be keener than it has been in past seasons. Noble & Greenough second won by two lengths Friday in the preliminary heats.

Roxbury Latin, Rindge and Brookline have good second crews. Brookline has a good chance of getting second place.

GERMAN SONDER YACHT TRIALS

KIEL, Germany.—The Wannsee led at the finishing line in the first division in the first trial races to select three German sonder class boats for the German-American contest during Kiel week. Her time was 1:28:47. Eleven yachts, including Prince Adelbert's Jack II, started. Because of the large number entered the yachts were sent away in two divisions, the second following the first after an interval of 5 minutes. The course was from Kiel six miles out in the harbor. Eight of the craft were new.

The Tilly XIV. crossed the line 1 minute and 28 seconds behind the Wannsee, and was followed by the Margarethe, the Irrwich, and the Jack II, in the order given. The last-named boat was steered by Prince Adelbert. In the second division the Sechund finished first. Her time was 1:30:30. The Tilly X was second, her time being 1:32:08. The Jugend was third, and the Wittelsbach and the Reese fourth and fifth, respectively.

KOHLEMINEN WINS 20-MILE RACE.

NEW YORK—William Kohleminen, champion long distance runner of Finland, won the international 20-mile race for professionals at Celtic park yesterday. The winner's time, 1h. 56m. 41.3-5s., is three minutes behind the American record for the distance. Thure Johanson of Sweden was second, 40 yards back of the winner.

DONLIN READY TO PLAY.

NEW YORK—Donlin, the reinstated outfielder of the New York Nationals, has had a conference with John T. Brush, the owner of the club, and when he left for Cincinnati, said that he was going to join the team and was ready to play whenever McGraw wanted him.

YALE CREWS RESUME WORK.

YALE CREW TRAINING QUARTERS, Gales Ferry, Conn.—The Yale oarsmen today expected to resume workouts after yesterday's rest. No changes in the boats are contemplated, according to Coach Kennedy. The condition of the men is good.

NEW ENGLAND LEAGUE STANDING.

	Won.	Lost.	Per cent.
Worcester	23	16	.590
Lowell	22	17	.565
Lawrence	21	17	.558
Lyons	22	19	.538
Brookline	21	17	.558
Lyons	22	19	.538
Brookline	21	17	.558
Lyons	22	19	.538
Brookline	21	17	.558
Lyons	22	19	.538

RESULTS SATURDAY.

Lawrence 4, Brookline 1.
New Bedford 8, Fall River 2.
Haverhill at Lynn, postponed.

TODAY'S GAMES.

Brookline at Lynn.
Fall River at Lawrence.
New Bedford at Haverhill.
Worcester at Lowell.

TEN BEST BATTEES.

	G.	A.	B.	R.	H.	Av.
McIntire, Phila.	31	102	28	44	431	
Cobb, Phila.	31	102	28	44	431	
Collins, Phila.	43	164	31	91	424	
Jackson, Phila.	48	203	36	87	424	
Lajoie, Phila.	23	82	13	31	378	
Callahan, Phila.	33	110	23	41	373	
McIntire, Phila.	44	172	30	64	371	
B. Lord, Phila.	30	127	26	47	370	
Gallner, Phila.	23	90	13	33	367	
Daubert, Phila.	45	169	27	55	355	
Murphy, Phila.	46	176	36	64	364	

(National League.)

	G.	A.	B.	R.	H.	Av.
Miller, Bos.	46	181	24	64	354	
F. Clarke, Pitts.	35	133	25	46	346	
Suggs, Phila.	11	32	5	11	344	
Herzog, Bos.	47	176	25	51	341	
Wagner, Pitts.	48	182	32	61	335	
Doolin, Phila.	43	150	13	50	333	
Bates, Phila.	31	140	38	50	328	
Sims, Phila.	15	46	7	15	326	
Daubert, Phila.	45	169	27	55	325	
Magee, Phila.	49	180	36	50	317	

BAY STATE TENNIS SINGLES TOURNAMENT IS NOW IN THIRD ROUND

Surprise of Early Matches Is the Defeat of E. H. Whitney by E. T. Dana in Straight Sets.

DABNEY IS A WINNER

Matches in the third round of the Massachusetts singles lawn tennis championship were scheduled for this afternoon at the Longwood Cricket Club.

First and second round matches Saturday saw all the favorite players safely through except in one instance, and that provided one of the greatest upsets in years in these meetings.

E. T. Dana of the lawn tennis team defeated E. H. Whitney, one of the champion eastern doubles team of last year, in straight sets, 7-5, 6-3.

Dana got his strokes working smoothly, and finding Whitney off his game, was quick to take advantage of it, with the result the match was soon ended. For the first time in the history of the state tournament, the matches are played on turf courts.

Among the prominent players who came through the second round were A. W. Sweetser, who defeated A. N. Reggio; A. S. Pier, H. C. Johnson, E. T. Dana; A. S. Dabney, H. I. Foster and F. J. Sulloway. Two matches in the third round were played Saturday. The tournament will be played afterwards this week. The summary of Saturday's play:

MASSACHUSETTS SINGLES LAWN TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP.

First Round.

J. O'Shea defeated H. V. Andrews, default.
H. C. Johnson defeated W. B. Wood, default.
S. McKean defeated W. W. Gallagher, 6-3, 6-4.
R. Bishop defeated G. Sturges, 6-1, 6-2.
S. L. Beal defeated C. S. Cutting, 6-3, 6-2.
H. L. Clark defeated E. F. Perry, 6-2, 6-0.
H. Greenough defeated C. W. Bates, 3-6, 6-0, 6-0.
W. E. Porter defeated C. B. Wilbur, 6-3, 1-6, 6-2.

Second Round.

A. Blakemore defeated E. Howe, 6-4, 6-1.
Edwin Sheafe defeated J. W. Foster, 6-0, 3-6, 6-1.
W. K. Shaw defeated F. Dazey, 6-0, 6-1.
A. W. Sweetser defeated A. N. Reggio, 6-0, 6-0.
H. I. Foster defeated T. B. Plimpton, 6-0, 6-0.
A. S. Pier defeated A. S. Peabody, 6-1, 6-0.
W. Carl defeated J. S. Kimball, default.
George Beals defeated G. Pratt, 6-0, 6-2.
Horace Taylor defeated W. B. Harris, 6-1, 7-5.
C. R. Barker defeated A. S. Jones, 6-1, 6-0.
H. G. Smith defeated H. George, 4-6, 6-3, 6-0.
H. C. Bray defeated W. B. Coffin, 6-2, 6-1.
C. C. Johnson defeated S. McKean, 6-2, 6-0.

Third Round.

H. Greenough defeated H. L. Clark, 4-6, 6-2, 6-0.
J. A. Lowrey defeated H. Scott, default.
J. Reece defeated H. N. Jones, 6-2, 6-1.
F. B. Taylor defeated E. W. Covill, 6-3, 6-0.
S. Niles defeated H. T. Greenwood, 6-1, 6-1.
L. Grinnell defeated T. Fort, 6-0, 6-4.
T. Dana defeated E. H. Whitney, 7-5, 6-4.
G. Codman defeated R. Marble, 6-1, 6-0.
A. S. Dabney defeated E. V. Page, 6-3, 6-0.
H. Woods defeated H. Plimpton, 4-6, 6-2, 6-0.
A. Adams defeated R. Tunis, 6-1, 6-0.
G. T. Putnam defeated E. W. Jones, 6-2, 6-4.
Warland defeated C. O. Wellington, 7-5, 6-3.

Fourth Round.

W. Fraser Campbell defeated A. B. Hill, 6-2, 6-0.
F. J. Sulloway defeated W. W. Whiting, 6-1, 6-2.
Carl defeated Pier, 6-4, 6-3.

CAPTAIN WILLIS OF PENNSYLVANIA IN A RECORD PLUNGE

University Leader Makes Unofficial Mark of 78 Feet in 58 Seconds—May Get New World's Figure.

PHILADELPHIA—F. R. Willis, the star plunger of the University of Pennsylvania swimming team, set a new but unofficial record in the plunge for distance the other day, when he covered 78 feet in 58 seconds. If

DATES ANNOUNCED FOR GRADUATIONS IN THE BOSTON SCHOOLS

The graduation exercises of the Boston schools will take place as follows:

Wednesday, June 21—English high school, 8 p. m.
Thursday, June 22—Normal school, 9:30 a. m.; Public Latin school, 9:30 a. m.; Brighton high school, 7:45 p. m.; Charlestown high school, 11 a. m.; Dorchester high school, 7:30 p. m.; High School of Commerce, 8 p. m.; South Boston high school, 8 p. m.; West Roxbury high school, 3 p. m.

Friday, June 23—Girls Latin school, 10:30 a. m.; East Boston high school, 3 p. m.; Mechanic Arts high school, 7:45 p. m.; Roxbury high school, 9:30 a. m.; Abraham Lincoln district: Brimmer school, 11 a. m.; Winthrop school, 10 a. m.; Agassiz school, 4 p. m.; Bennett school, 4 p. m.; Bigelow school, 10 a. m.; Blackinton school, 10 a. m.; Bowditch school, 8:30 a. m.; Bunker hill school, 10 a. m.; Chapman school, 7:45 p. m.; Charles Sumner school, 4 p. m.; Christopher Gibson school, 10 a. m.; Comins school, 9 a. m.; Dearborn school, 3 p. m.; Dillaway school, 9 a. m.; Dudley school, 10 a. m.; Dwight school, 10 a. m.; Edward Everett school, 10 a. m.; Eliot school, 2 p. m.; Emerson school, 10 a. m.; Everett school, 9:30 a. m.; Francis Parkman school, 9 a. m.; Franklin school, 10:45 a. m.; Frederic W. Lincoln school, 9 a. m.; Frothingham school, 10 a. m.; Gaston school, 10 a. m.; George Putnam school, 9 a. m.; Gilbert Stuart school, 9:30 a. m.; Hancock school, 10 a. m.; Harvard school, 10 a. m.; Horace Mann school, 10 a. m.; Hugh O'Brien school, 10 a. m.; Hyde school, 9 a. m.; Jefferson school, 7:45 p. m.; John A. Andrew school, 9:45 a. m.; John Cheever school, 2 p. m.; Lawrence school, 2:30 p. m.; Lewis school, 2 p. m.; Longfellow school, 4 p. m.; Lowell school, 7:30 p. m.; Lyman school, 10 a. m.; Martin school, 8:45 a. m.; Mary Hemenway school, 2 p. m.; Mather school, 4 p. m.; Minot school, 10 a. m.; Norcross school, 9 a. m.; Oliver Hazard Perry school, 9:30 a. m.; Oliver Wendell Holmes school, 7:45 p. m.; Phillips Brooks school, 9:30 a. m.; Prescott school, 2:30 p. m.; Prince school, 11 a. m.; Quincy school, 10 a. m.; Rice school, 9:30 a. m.; Robert G. Shaw school, 8 p. m.; Roger Wolcott school, 10 a. m.; Samuel Adams school, 10 a. m.; Sherwin school, 4 p. m.; Shurtleff school, 9:30 a. m.; Thomas Gardner school, 8 p. m.; Thomas H. Hart school, 10 a. m.; Warren school, 10 a. m.; Washington school, 10 a. m.; Washington Alston school, 9 a. m.; Wells school, 9 a. m.; Wendell Phillips school, 9:30 a. m.; William E. Russell school, 9 a. m.

CHILDREN'S DAY IS OBSERVED BY MANY CHURCHES

Exercises in celebration of children's day were held in many churches in all parts of Massachusetts Sunday. At South Framingham there were special programs at the First Presbyterian, Grace Congregational and several other Protestant churches.

At St. Marks Methodist Episcopal church, Brookline, the children had a prominent part in the morning service, the pupils of the lower Sunday school grades occupying the platform while the Rev. Dr. Dillon Bronson spoke. The children of the Presbyterian church, Brookline, also held their exercises during the morning service. Exercises were also held at the Harvard Congregational, Baptist and Beacon Universalist churches of Brookline.

Nearly all of the churches in Brighton district held children's day services. Exercises were held at the Allston Methodist Episcopal church, Brighton Avenue Baptist, Hill Memorial Baptist and Allston Congregational church. At the Oak Square M. E. church the observance was elaborate.

CORONATION CARDS NOW BEING ISSUED

LONDON—Invitation cards are now being issued for the coronation ceremony in Westminster Abbey, where two additional rehearsals will be held this week. The Indian troops are now at Hampton Court and, with the Canadian contingent, are being made welcome at various attractions and entertainments.

TAKES B. & M. OFFICE SOON.
NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Vice-president McHenry of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad will take his new position on the Boston & Maine as vice-president in charge of construction, engineering and maintenance on July 1, not giving up his position on the New Haven road.

HOTELS

HOTEL ASPINWALL
LENOX, MASS.
NOW OPEN.
O. D. SEAVEY, Manager.
Magnificent Scenery, Beautiful Drives, Invigorating Climate, Pure Water, Garage now under direct control of hotel. Choice Villa Sites for Sale.
BEST RESORT IN THE FAMOUS BERKSHIRE HILLS

AMERICA'S HOTEL AND RESORT BUREAU
Fifth Ave.—Broadway and 25th St.
NEW YORK CITY
I will help you plan your summer outing. I have information acquired by recent personal visits to all resorts and points of interest throughout the United States and Canada from the Atlantic to the Pacific. Address: BERTHA RUFFNER, Prop.

HOTEL CHAMPLAIN AND COTTAGES.
Lake Champlain, Clinton County, N. Y. Opens July 1st. Conducted on A. and E. plan. Two new and absolutely fireproof hotels. Boating, bathing, fishing, motorizing, golf.
FORT WILLIAM HENRY HOTEL. Lake George, N. Y.—Opens June 17. Conducted on European plan. Send for illustrated booklet and information. **MORTIMER M. KELLY, Mgr.** Town and Country, 380 Fifth Ave., New York.

IN THE BERKSHIRES
THE COLLINS INN
GREAT BARRINGTON, MASS.
Natural Beauty, Invigorating Air. Terms from \$2.50.
Special Weekly Rates.
Auto Shed and all amusements.
House Open June 24 for Season.

THE COLUMBIAN
1,000 ISLAND PARK, St. Lawrence River, N. Y.—Best located and most attractive hotel in the Thousand Islands; excellent cuisine, Orchestra and all amusements. Open June 15. Booklet, L. A. Johnson, Prop.

BELVIDERE BEACH. South Haven, Mich.—Beautifully located on bank of Lake Michigan. Fresh fruits and vegetables. Rates and booklet.
R. M. HIRSTED, Prop.

CAMPS
Comfort Mathes Camp, Durham, N. H. Women, Girls, Near State College. Booklet. Address Miss F. F. Mathes, Dover, N. H.

AMERICANS WILL RIVAL OTHERS AT OLYMPIA CONTEST

LONDON—German army officers won first honors today in the International Horse show at Olympia, in the military jumping competitions. Lieutenant Sommershoff took the first prize and Lieutenant Von Scaezler third. Lieutenant Dill of the English team took second prize. J. M. Smith of Boston was the first American winner. He took the blue ribbon in the class for harnessed pairs.

LONDON—The international horse show at Olympia in which there are more than 500 entries and prize-money of \$150,000, was opened today by the Earl of Lonsdale, its president. The King and Queen are expected to attend Wednesday. Almost \$250,000 has been spent on decorations for the two weeks of the show.

The military jumping competitions are the big cards. The officers taking part include 100 Englishmen, 20 Russians, 14 Germans, 10 Frenchmen, eight Belgians and six each from the United States, Sweden, Italy and Austria.

The American competitors for the high jumping, Maj. F. S. Foltz, Capt. G. Vidmer, Capt. G. V. Henry, Lieut. G. Johnston, Lieut. E. F. Graham and Lieut. A. R. Chaffee, arrived last week with their mounts.

The competition for the King Edward VII. cup for jumping by international teams is set for June 21, while the competition for the King George V. cup will be judged June 17. There are other high jumping performances in which the officers may take part.

Judge William H. Moore of New York has sent over 42 of the most famous show horses from his stables. Paul Crath has entered three jumpers, and Alfred G. Vanderbilt will use usual take part in the coaching competitions.

Louis and Walter Winans will have entries in almost every class.

WIND AFFECTS WIRE SERVICE.

NEW YORK—Property loss of nearly \$1,000,000 is the result of two days of intermittent wind and rain in New York and environs. Five persons in widely separated places were killed in various ways.

The blowing down of wires and the blowing out of fuses resulted in some interruption in wire service to the West. Communication is not, however, cut off and the damage is being rapidly repaired.

The rain has been a boon to the depleted reservoirs, 10 days' supply having been accumulated in the Croton watershed.

At the Boston office of the telephone and telegraph companies it was said today that the service to New York was unimpaired.

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12 DROWN IN NEW ENGLAND.

Reports of 12 fatalities from drowning in New England Sunday are received today as follows: At South Groveland, Mass., James T. Smith and Henry Batchelder of Haverhill; at Merrimac, N. H., Joseph Spence and George Greene; at East Belfast, Me., two children, Manley and Lena Robbins; at Oldtown, Me., Harry Shirland, Harry Pelkey and Colbert Curtis, Costigan, Me.; at Weathersfield, Conn., Otto Cedargren of Hartford, Conn.; at Windsor, Conn., two unidentified men.

SOLVE FARMINGTON MYSTERY.

FARMINGTON, Me.—The mystery surrounding the disappearance of Mrs. Etta Taylor from her home in Freeman a month ago was dispelled Sunday, when the missing woman was found buried in the woods a short distance from where she lived. Marshall Taylor, her husband, has been placed under arrest and was lodged in jail here. Taylor's housekeeper, Miss Guida Searles, is also held as a witness.

FIND TWO ON THE TRACKS.

PORTSMOUTH, N. H.—Martin Hefner of this city and John Remick of Biddeford were killed possibly by the same train at considerably separated points on the eastern division of the Boston & Maine railroad sometime last night. Both were discovered by the fireman of the special newspaper train from Boston.

W. DUDLEY COTTON WEDS.

Former Alderman William Dudley Cotton, Jr., Republican candidate for Congress in the eleventh district last fall, and Miss Hester Sherman, daughter of Mrs. Elmer E. S. Sherman of 118 Highland street, Roxbury, were married Saturday afternoon at St. James Episcopal church, Roxbury.

CHICAGO EDITOR ON TOUR WITH DOUBLE MISSION



WILLIAM HUDSON HARPER. Delegate on Boston Chamber of Commerce trip and municipal congress worker.

NEW YORK—William H. Harper of Chicago, editor of Commerce, the official publication of the Chicago Association of Commerce, is now on his way to England as one of the western city delegates on the Boston Chamber of Commerce European tour, and also in the interest of the international municipal congress to be held in his home city next September under the auspices of the association which he represents. He sailed on the Celtic Saturday. Mr. Harper will visit the larger cities of Great Britain and the continent for the purpose of interesting them to the point of sending delegates and exhibits to the municipal congress.

He will make the trip a double mission, starting in advance of the Boston party to attend to his other work and joining them at strategic points where special meetings are to be held. W. Morava, Chicago's other representative, will remain with the Boston delegation throughout the trip, sailing with them from New York on the Carmania June 17.

INVITES COMMERCE BODIES OF THE WORLD TO VISIT BAY STATE

The House this afternoon took up for consideration the order of Representative Ellis of Newton inviting the business and commercial organizations in foreign countries as well as those of the United States to visit Massachusetts on the occasion of the congress of chambers of commerce and commercial and industrial associations in Boston in 1912.

The order reads as follows: "Whereas, the international congress of chambers of commerce and commercial and industrial associations has honored the commonwealth of Massachusetts by voting to hold its fifth session in the city of Boston in 1912; and

"Whereas, meetings of this character have proven of great value and importance in promoting those cordial relations between nations which make for peace, prosperity and good will, as well as the establishment of better methods of intercourse and trade and the elimination of unnecessary waste which are of great advantage to the public at large; therefore be it

Ordered, that the General Court of the commonwealth of Massachusetts hereby extends to the business organizations and commercial associations of foreign countries as well as those of the United States, a cordial invitation to visit Massachusetts on the occasion of the fifth international congress of Chambers of Commerce and commercial and industrial associations.

Representative Ellis is a member of the Boston City, Economic, Twentieth Century and Reform clubs. In the Legislature, where he is serving his second term, he is House chairman of the committee on labor and a member of the street railway committee.

FIREMEN HOLD MEMORIAL DAY

About 600 firemen of the present and former days attended the fireman's annual memorial exercises yesterday at Forest Hills. The services were under the joint auspices of the Boston Firemen's Association, the Charitable Association of the Boston Fire Department, the Boston protective department and seven suburban firemen's associations of suburban districts.

VETOES BILL ON NEWS.

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—Just at midnight Governor Deneen vetoed the bill which prohibited the publication of crime news. In vetoing the measure he said: "The bill seems to be altogether too sweeping in its prohibition."

NORTH END MISSION DAY.

The Boston North End Mission will hold a public day and reception at its Mt. Hope Home for Children, Forest Hills, next Thursday, 3 to 6 p. m. The program will include declamations by the children and addresses.

BAY STATE NEWS BRIEFS

WATERTOWN.

A permanent citizens' Fourth of July celebration committee has been organized and these officers elected: President, Charles M. Abbott; secretary, David Heald; treasurer, J. D. Holland; membership committee, Robert J. Graham, Joseph P. Keefe, John W. O'Hearn, H. C. Wilson, Raymond H. Wilson. Honorary vice-presidents are the members of the board of selectmen, pastors of churches and heads of patriotic organizations.

Graduating exercises of the grammar schools are to be held June 23 in Francis Hall.

Plans for a vacation school at East Watertown are under consideration.

NEEDHAM.

The Needham High School Alumni Association has elected: President, Arthur E. Littlehale; vice-president, Mrs. J. Henry Whettn; treasurer, Miss Minnie M. Gorse; secretary, Ellis S. Tisdale; executive committee, Ralph G. Adams, David Hamilton, Miss Grace M. Mahoney and the officers.

The annual meeting of the Farther Lights Society will be held this evening at the home of Miss Mabbett on May street.

EVERETT.

The high school Lyceum has accepted a challenge from the girls' debating society of the school, the date to be arranged later. The Lyceum team members selected are Chandler B. Gardner '12, Harold Lipkin '14 and Raymond Goudey '13. Officers of the Lyceum are: Speaker, Edward S. Bryant; vice-speaker, Chandler B. Gardner; secretary, Raymond F. Goudey; vice-secretary, Francis Dana; treasurer, E. G. Karling; vice-treasurer, Irving Marshall.

ARLINGTON.

Myron Taylor, town treasurer, has been granted a five weeks' vacation. He is now at his summer home in New Ipswich, N. H.

The Arlington Boat Club will hold its annual spring regatta on Spy pond the morning of June 17.

Frank P. Dyer has presented the Arlington Business Men's Association with a silk flag.

MEDFORD.

The school committee has reconsidered a former vote and will award diplomas to graduates of the ninth grades as well as the high school.

John H. O'Brien has been elected a delegate from the Medford postoffice to the national convention of letter carriers to be held at Rochester, N. Y., this summer.

WEYMOUTH.

The Ladies Social Circle of the East Weymouth Congregational church has elected: President, Mrs. Edward P. Hunt; vice-presidents, Mrs. Minot (Garey) and Mrs. James Ford; secretary, Mrs. Jane Harlow; treasurer, Mrs. Robert Raymond.

The school committee has decided to close the Pond and Hollis schools at the close of the term.

HOLBROOK.

The Gertrude Russell class of the Winthrop Congregational church will hold a social gathering in the chapel this evening.

The Woman's Benevolent Society of the Winthrop Congregational church will hold a lawn party on the premises of Mr. and Mrs. John N. Porter tomorrow evening.

WINCHENDON.

The Murdoch school glee club will give the opera, "The Japanese Girl," in the town hall the evening of June 20.

The directors of the Athol and Orange electric road announce that they will build an electric line from Athol to Winchendon, via Baldwinville. It is intended to begin the work of surveying immediately.

NORWELL.

The graduating exercises of the senior class of the Norwell high school will be held in the Unitarian church at Norwell Centre the evening of June 22.

The annual sale of the Arts and Crafts Society will be held in their rooms at Norwell Centre Friday afternoon and evening.

ARLINGTON HEIGHTS.

The graduation exercises of the Arlington high school senior class will be held at the town hall, Wednesday evening, June 21.

A piano recital will be given by Miss Ora Dallof of this town the evening of June 19 in Associates hall.

STONEHAM.

These children took part Sunday in the children's day exercises in St. James M. E. church: George Atkinson, Ruth Aitken, Edith Kenney, Mildred Smart, Eunice Bergholtz, Beatrice Converse, Helen Whitehead.

RANDOLPH.

Rising Star lodge, I. O. O. F., and Golden Star Rebekah lodge, I. O. O. F., attended services at the Baptist church, Avon, Sunday morning. The Rev. Dr. Alfred Fairbrother, the pastor, spoke.

BRAINTREE.

The Alden Kindred of America will hold their annual reunion Aug. 2.

The graduation exercises of the Jonas Perkins school will be held Tuesday evening, June 20.

MALDEN.

In the art gallery of the public library there is being exhibited several tree studies from the brush of Charles W. Hudson, which is a part of the collection exhibited earlier in the year at Boston. Among other recent additions is a painting by William C. Metcalf which recently took a gold medal at the Pennsylvania art exhibition at Philadelphia.

Among the lots being considered for the new central fire station are the Coburn lot at Eastern avenue and Ferry street, the S. A. Hawkes property on Ferry street opposite Irving street; the Sprague estate on Salem street near Main street, the Newhall lot on Irving street, between Main and Ferry streets and a lot of land on Middlesex street opposite the police station.

NEWTON.

The school committee has voted to close the Adams school and to provide accommodations for the pupils of the district at the Horace Mann school. The kindergarten classes at the Hamilton school are also to be discontinued.

Carlton L. Eliason has resigned as vice-president of the Young men's Christian Association and his place has been filled by the election of E. O. Childs, Jr.

The prizes offered to members of the freshman class of the high school for excellence in oratory have been awarded to Miss Ruth Keaman and Robert Gross.

WALTHAM.

The Boston Manufacturing Company has announced that it will act as agent to its employees in the steps being taken to introduce the savings bank insurance plan in this city.

Speakers engaged by the program committee of the Women's Club for the coming year are: The Rev. Allan Stockdale, Arthur N. Burke, Mrs. John Colby Abbott, Mrs. Caroline Buttersworth Lawrence, Mrs. Henrietta Frost.

QUINCY.

Paul Revere W. R. C. will observe flag day at the home of Mrs. Kate J. Blaisdell, Minot street, Neponset, Thursday.

The members of St. Chrysostom's church will hold a lawn party at the church June 24.

The annual picnic of Christ church will be held at Glen Echo park, Stoughton, Wednesday, June 28.

MELROSE.

The Sons and Daughters of Maine have elected: President, Angier L. Goodwin; vice-president, Alfred J. Woolard; secretary, Mrs. Lou Tozier Stewart; treasurer, Burton A. Fuller; executive committee, Eugene M. Gordon, Mrs. A. A. Luce, Roscoe D. Leavitt, Mrs. W. S. Smith, Ralph J. Smith, Mrs. B. A. Fuller, William T. Atwood and Mrs. Henry L. Withee.

LEXINGTON.

The Rev. George Edward Martin, D.D., and Mrs. Martin will entertain the members of the primary and junior departments of the Hancock Congregational church Friday afternoon at their residence, "The Manse," on Hancock street.

The Rev. Sylvester P. Robertson, formerly of Lexington, is now pastor of the Methodist church at Fitchburg.

ROCKLAND.

The Home Circle of the Congregational church will hold a moonlight party on the premises of Joshua S. Smith on Park street, this evening.

Miss Catherine Faircloth has been appointed a teacher in the North Avenue school and Miss Helen L. Thompson in the Market Street school.

WAKEFIELD.

The Ladies' Social Circle of the Universalist church has elected: President, Mrs. John F. Ayer; secretary, Mrs. John O. Blanchard; treasurer, Mrs. Henry A. Feindel; directors, Mrs. Albert A. Mansfield, Mrs. C. J. Eldredge, Mrs. Van B. Staples, Mrs. Louis B. Small, Mrs. C. W. Carpenter.

BRIDGEWATER.

At the graduating exercises of the senior class of the high school the evening of June 20, the class history will be given by Estella Gummow, the class prophecy by Francis Hart and the class will by Erva Churchill. The alumni dance will be held June 23.

ABINGTON.

The graduation exercises of the high school will be held in Franklin hall, Wednesday evening, June 21.

The Woman's Auxiliary of the Y. M. C. A. will hold a meeting in the association rooms tomorrow afternoon.

READING.

The directors of the home for women have elected this advisory board: Solon Bancroft, Dudley F. Hunt, A. Newell Howes, James W. Grimes, Walter S. Parker, Edgar N. Hunt; auditors, Edgar N. Hunt and Mrs. Emily Howard.

MIDDLEBORO.

The annual reunion and dinner of company C, fourth Massachusetts, company D, eighth Massachusetts, and company E, fortieth Massachusetts, will take place next Saturday at Grand Army hall.

WEST BRIDGEWATER.

Miss Henrietta H. Ripley, who has just graduated from the Howard high school, has not been absent or tardy in her four years' course at the school.

BROOKLINE.

The Rev. O. P. Gifford will deliver the address at the graduation exercises of Woodward Institute for Girls at Quincy Wednesday evening.

SHOE FAIR EXPECTED TO BRING BUYERS FROM OVER WORLD

American and foreign buyers of leather and footwear and allied products are expected in Boston in large numbers in National Shoe and Leather week, which begins on July 12.

The plan for such a gathering for the world's leading centers of the shoe and leather industry originated with the New England Shoe and Leather Association, which has received the cooperation of the 20 or more kindred organizations.

Plans for entertainment include a harbor excursion and shore dinner, an automobile trip along the North Shore and side trips to Brockton, Haverhill, Lynn and other shoe manufacturing centers.

The feature of the week will be the fifth National Shoe and Leather market fair in Mechanics building July 12-19, under the direction of R. C. Jacobsen, trade publisher. Products of every important branch of the American shoe and leather industry will be represented.

The program for the week follows: Wednesday, July 12, 2 p. m.—Opening of the fair, with addresses by state and city officials and trade organization representatives.

Thursday, July 13—Excursion of shoe buyers to Brockton as guests of the Brockton Shoe Manufacturers Association.

Friday, July 14—Harbor excursion and dinner at Nantasket.

Saturday, July 15—Superintendents' and foremen's day at the fair.

Tuesday, July 18—Automobile trip to Cambridge, Chelsea, Lynn, Salem and Peabody, with two-hour stop at Beverly for an inspection of the United Shoe Machinery Company's plant, and subsequent visits to Manchester, Magnolia and Gloucester.

There will also be other official and private courtesies to the visitors and meetings of the National Association of Tanners, the National Shoe Wholesalers Association and other organizations.

ELKS TO OBSERVE FLAG DAY.

Boston lodge of Elks has made extensive preparations for flag day anniversary exercises at the lodge room on Somerset street. Mayor John F. Fitzgerald, a member of Boston lodge, will deliver the Elks' tribute to the flag, and Atty.-Gen. James M. Swift of Fall River, a member of lodge 115, will deliver the patriotic address.

ROBERT BROWN PASSES AWAY.

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—Robert Brown, secretary emeritus of Yale observatory, passed away yesterday at the home of his sister, Mrs. George Gray. Mr. Brown was born in Cincinnati in 1836 and graduated from Yale in 1857. For 16 years he was connected with the Cincinnati Gas Light and Coke Company.

G. E. MATTHEWS PASSES AWAY.

BUFFALO, N. Y.—George E. Matthews, Yale '77, president of the J. N. Matthews Company, which publishes the Buffalo Express, passed away at his home, Falconwood, Grand island, Sunday evening.

JAMES D. CASEY PASSES AWAY.

James D. Casey of Brookline, a Boston business man, passed away yesterday after marching with the citizens' committee which took part in the ninth regiment's fiftieth anniversary memorial service.

The Monitor

ON SATURDAY

Is Now Running

Two Pages for The Boys and Girls

In Which Appear

The Busyville Bees

comic illustrations by Floyd Triggs, with a story in verse by M. L. Baum, embodying information about flowers in a very delightful manner.

Wonder Book of Nature

Illustrated stories of Remarkable Caves, of Volcanoes and Strange Mountain Forms; of Natural Bridges, Great Waterfalls, Lakes and Glaciers; of Wonderful Plants, Birds, Beasts and Fishes

HIGH PROTECTIONISTS SAID TO BE DELAYING FEDERAL INCOME TAX

(Continued from Page One.)

opposition to the ratification of the income tax amendment at this time is true or false, it is a subject of considerable political gossip in this city. That it is true is believed by almost all of the progressive members of the Senate and by many of the Democratic members of both houses.

By the close of the session of Congress which meets in December the Democratic party will have put into the form of bills its complete tariff policy. On these bills the Democratic platform for 1912 will be written, and on that platform the contest for the presidency and both houses of Congress will be made.

The charge made by the Democrats and progressives is that the adoption of the income tax at this time by three-fourths of the states would give the country an important new source of revenue and thus enable the Democratic party, in making the tariff issue for 1912, to offer with impunity to reduce customs duties, knowing that the reduction would be offset by receipts under the income tax law.

In other words, the belief of Democrats and progressives is that the adoption of the income tax amendment to the constitution will be the heaviest blow high protection ever has received, and from which it may never recover.

The corporation tax, already held valid by the supreme court, is now producing revenue to the amount of \$27,000,000 a year. The income tax, if put into force, it is estimated, will produce revenue to the amount of at least \$50,000,000 a year and the amount may be much larger. The total of these two items would enable the Democrats, in preparing their tariff bills next winter, to cut into the customs duties of the Payne-Aldrich law in a way that would almost overturn the high protective theory.

Of course, the high protection interests, according to the story here being retold, are aware that ultimately the income tax amendment will be embedded in the organic law of the country, but they want that act postponed long enough to prevent the income tax from figuring in the Democratic tariff revision plans of this Congress. In this the high protectionists are to be successful, for at best the income tax cannot now be ratified until the early months of 1913, when most of the state legislatures will again be in session.

Thirty of these legislatures have already ratified the proposed amendment. Seven have declined to do so, by adverse vote of one house or the other. Rhode Island is the only state whose Legislature has refused ratification by vote of both houses of the Legislature. Four Legislatures, those of Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, New York and Connecticut, are still in session, and should all four ratify the amendment there would still be one state short of the three-fourths required to amend the constitution.

RECORD MACKEREL CATCH IN PORT

Mackerel were plentiful at Boston market today, a total of 120,000 large fresh fish being on hand which were caught on Cape Shore grounds. Four vessels brought in the catch, which is the largest recorded at one time this season. Two of them, the Monarch, Capt. John Mathson and the Mary E. Hart, Capt. R. Cameron, arrived today while the Slade Gorton, Capt. George Hackman and the Saladin, Capt. Wallace Parsons came in Sunday, selling and discharging their fish today.

None of the salt mackerel has been sold as yet, the fresh fish going for 16 to 17 cents each. The vessels and their catches are: Monarch 35,000 fresh and 235 salt, Mary E. Hart 24,000 and 200 barrels, Saladin 23,000 and 198 barrels and Slade Gorton 20,000 and 45 barrels.

ARTIST TEACHES PARKING OF CITIES

John Nolen of Cambridge, Mass., a leader in the movement for making landscape beauty a patriotic ideal of Americans, has made a study of six American towns variously situated and affording a complete summary of the national problem of city planning as affected by climate, industry and local sentiment.

Mr. Nolen is working into a book "Replanning Small Cities," which B. W. Huebsch, the New York publisher, will bring out in the fall, the results of his labors in Roanoke, Va., San Diego, Cal., Montclair, N. J., Glen Ridge, N. J., Reading, Pa., and Madison, Wis. There will be plans and illustrations, together with full descriptions of the difficulties encountered by the average town in correcting past mistakes and preparing for future development.

PLAN TO HONOR MRS. STOWE.

MT. SUNAPEE, N. H.—National Flag day, June 14, this year, happens to be also the one hundredth anniversary of the birth of Mrs. Stowe, author of "Uncle Tom's Cabin," and Miss Geraldine Bowman, president of the Don't Drive Club, who lives here, has asked the teachers of the schools to celebrate both events Wednesday.

THRESHER BROS.
The Specialty Silk Store
66 TEMPLE PLACE,
Boston, Mass.

TRAIN WITHDRAWALS ON B. & M. JUSTIFIED SAYS RAILROAD BOARD

(Continued from Page One.)

by other carriers, the board is of opinion that the withdrawals, taken as a whole, in connection with the improvements made, are justified.

"In making this finding, we distinctly wish the House of Representatives to understand that we are not adjudicating any specific cases, but are speaking of the situation as a whole. We do not conceive it our duty under the order to pass upon specific trains or train schedules so withdrawn.

"With respect to any proposed changes of existing passenger train schedule, to be effective upon the installation of the summer schedule we are not sufficiently informed by the Boston & Maine railroad, in view of the fact that the schedule is not yet completed, as to the specific proposed withdrawals, changes of running time and station stops; and we are therefore unable, within the time limit of the order, to make any finding with respect to the justification of such proposed decreases as a whole. Any change if made, either by withdrawal or rearrangement of running time or station stops can be adjudicated by the board when effective, upon the merits of specific cases."

HORSE PARADE DIRECTORS STATE THEIR POSITION

A statement has just been issued by the directors of the recent work-horse parade explaining their position with regard to the disappointment among owners and drivers at their failure to obtain blue ribbons in the parade.

The statement says the public should understand that under our rules no horse is worthy of a blue ribbon unless he is of good type, in good condition, well groomed and comfortably harnessed.

"We regret that in some cases the application of these rules is a hardship to the driver, for he may take the best care of a horse which does not receive a blue ribbon. This cannot be avoided, but we award badges to drivers who receive even a red ribbon with the same honor as a blue ribbon, and in this year we have 20 silver badges and two gold badges to the more meritorious drivers."

IMPROVE FELS CAR TERMINALS

The Metropolitan park commission has improved the property in the Fells reservation at the junction of the Elevated and Boston & Northern car lines by laying out extensive platforms for the patrons of the cars. It is planned to erect a covered building at this point as a waiting room.

Cement benches have been placed about the woods at this point and two park officers have been stationed there to look after the comfort of visitors to the Fells. The popularity of the Spot pond reservation, with the Bear hill and Lawrence observatories, is increasing with the patrons of the street cars of Greater Boston and on Sunday between 10,000 and 15,000 people visited the reservation.

GOLD PIECE WON BY FLAG ESSAYIST

WAKEFIELD, Mass.—Winners in the prize contest by children of the public schools for the best essay on the American flag were announced today by Mrs. Adeline F. Fitz, president-general of the national society, D. R. Miss Isabel G. Flint, regent of Rebecca Haven chapter, D. R., and Mrs. Ida Farr Miller, representing the school committee.

First prize, a \$10 gold piece, is won by Esther Lofstrom of the Lincoln school, ninth grade, and honorable mention is given to Florence Miller, George W. Butterfield and Barbara Randall of the Lincoln school and Dora McKie of the Greenwood school. The presentation will take place at flag day exercises in the Lincoln building next Wednesday.

ASKS PAVING TEST IN NEW YORK CITY

NEW YORK—The Fifth Avenue Association's committee on street paving asks that samples of stone, rock, asphalt, wood block and other paving materials which have proved wholly satisfactory in the experience of European cities be laid adjacent to each other in one or more of New York's streets where they can be subjected to a suitable traffic test.

Where stone pavements are laid it is especially recommended that the Liverpool specification be followed in order that the relative durability and smoothness of paving stones having a small face may be compared with the large blocks generally used here.

GOVERNOR SIGNS ENGINEERS' BILL

Governor Foss has signed the bills requiring that locomotive engineers and railroad conductors must have had two years experience as firemen and brakemen respectively, to allow the Boston park department to permit the erection of school buildings in the Back Bay Fens and to extend the time within which the committee on inspection of employment agencies may report.

REAL ESTATE NEWS

SUFFOLK REGISTRY TRANSFERS.

Latest recorded transfers are taken from the files of the real estate exchange as follows:

BOSTON—CITY PROPER.
Henry Lee est. to Henry D. Burroughs, Beacon st., Back st., d.; \$1.
Julia A. Ham to Charles D. York, Albemarle st.; q.; \$1.
Samuel F. Ham to Charles D. York, Albemarle st.; q.; \$1.
Samuel Jordan to Joseph Jarvitz, Goodwin pl.; q.; \$1.

SOUTH BOSTON.
Mary E. to Antonio Anastasi, Kimball pl.; 2 lots; q.; \$1.
John F. Young to Roman Catholic archbishop of Boston, Athens st.; w.; \$1.
Henry Mueller to Rachel Swain, W. Eighth st.; w.; \$1.

EAST BOSTON.
Irene Mazzaro to Gaetano Canuello and wife, Maverick st.; w.; \$1.
Joseph Hollander to Lena Abrams, Port st.; q.; \$1.
Estelle G. Bornstein to Michele Amate and wife, Paris st.; w.; \$1.

ROXBURY.
Joseph A. Rosenberg to Peter Rosenberg, Blue Hill ave.; q.; \$1.
Arthur H. Linton to Curtis H. Burt et al., Marcella and Centre sts. and Fort ave. and proposed 2 lots.
Edmund K. Arnold, mortgage, to William B. Lucher, Huntington st.; d.; \$1000.

ROXBURY.
Willard B. Luther to Emil W. Miller, Hunneman st.; q.; \$1.
James McClory to Mary Bias, Winthrop st. and Peabody st.; q.; \$1.
Edward H. Cook, Jr., et al. to George T. Lincoln, Ottawa st.; 2 lots; q.; \$1.
Nathan Fritz to Boston Yenny Sav. Bk., mortgage, Woodcliff st.; q.; \$1.

DORCHESTER.
Wellington Holbrook et al., tra. to Annie E. S. Capp, Wellington Hill st.; d.; \$1.
Same to Augusta Birch, Westmore rd.; d.; \$1.
Same to John H. McKenna, Harvard st.; d.; \$1.

Frederick J. Stark to Louis Gordon, Chickataway st.; \$1.
Louis Gordon to Patrick Sullivan, Chickataway st.; \$1.
George Ray to Wellington Holbrook et al., tr., Monterey ave.; w.; \$1.
Moody Land Trust, Carl Arnesen, 2 lots; d.; \$1.

Lizzie H. Bardwell to Jessie M. Jameson, Chamberlaine st.; w.; \$1.
Julia Seletsky to Nathan Fritz; q.; \$1.
Nathan Fritz to Rubin Seletsky; q.; \$1.
Atleboro Sav. Bk. to Rubin Seletsky, Brook ave.; \$1.
Carrie E. Shepard to Henry E. Whitmore, Van Winkle st.; w.; \$1.
Henry E. Whitmore to Oscar A. Shepard, tr., Van Winkle st.; w.; \$1.
Mary A. Mullen to Annie Gordon, Hawes and Bowdoin sts.; w.; \$1.

DORCHESTER.
Philip J. Neary et al. to John Wylie, Dorchester ave. and Pearl st.; q.; \$1.
Merchandise Co. to Bk. of Bk. to Thomas F. MacKay, Birch and Callender sts.; d.; \$3000.
Marks Harris to Jacob Rockman, Millet st.; q.; \$1.

WEST ROXBURY.
Henrietta L. Syderman to George Aggett, Gould st.; w.; \$1.
William E. Hennessey to Isabella N. Hunter, Baker st.; w.; \$1.
Ellen S. Albert to Albert C. Smith, Seymour rd.; 3 lots; \$1.

Securities Real Estate Trust to Laura J. Winkler, Cottage and Stinson rds.; q.; \$1.
The same to Ernest Bluh, Cottage and Overbrook rds.; q.; \$1.
The same to Henry C. Morris, Overbrook rd.; q.; \$1.
The same to Helena M. Treffy, Overbrook rd.; q.; \$1.

The same to Morton S. Jenkins, Spring rd.; q.; \$1.
The same to Louis J. Jacobs, Spring rd.; q.; \$1.
Charles M. Pickett to James J. Montgomery et al., Jamaica st.; w.; \$1.

BRIGHTON.
Arthur W. Stoughton to Margaret Welch, Easton path, Easton rd.; 4 lots; q.; \$1.
Susan P. Davenport est. to Jane T. Fitzgerald, Sparhawk and Market sts.; d.; \$77.

BRIGHTON.
Susan E. Learned to Jane T. Fitzgerald, Sparhawk and Market sts.; d.; \$77.
Bridget McLaughlin to Edward O. Donnell, Raymond st.; q.; \$1.
Elizabeth M. Fritzsche to Joseph S. Cooper, Beacon st., Brighton and Brookline; q.; \$1.
Joseph S. Cooper to Aleck S. Carver, Beach st., Brighton and Brookline; q.; \$1.

CHARLESTOWN.
Jake Andelman to Bruch Rosenbaum, Pine st.; q.; \$1.
Marion M. Biekie to Charles H. Emerson, Medford st.; q.; \$1.
David Devens est., mortgage, to Mary E. O'Brien, Union and Washington sts.; d.; \$485.
Clarence W. Barron to Frank T. Barron, Bunker Hill and Marion sts.; q.; \$1.

CHELSEA.
Louis Sullivan to Joseph Klein, Chestnut st., Luther pl.; w.; \$1.
Joseph Klein to Philip Rosenfield, Chestnut st., Luther pl.; q.; \$1.
Nathan Weinstein to Harry Watson et al., Walnut and Poplar sts.; q.; \$1.
Charles Elvin to Annie M. Hayes, Cottage st.; w.; \$1.
Rebecca Shapiro to Benjamin Gerson, Blossom st.; q.; \$1.

WINTHROP.
John H. Storer et al., tra. to Ida F. Redfern, Bay View and Grand Vts.; d.; \$1.
George O. Perkins to Clara C. Kennedy, Wintthrop st.; w.; \$1.

REVERE.
Lizette E. Jones to May E. Wilay, George ave.; q.; \$1.
Charles Robertson et al. to Revere Drop Forge Co., Broadway and Page st.; q.; \$1.
Lizette E. Jones to Elizabeth H. Lamard, Henry st.; q.; \$1.
George W. Carroll to Vladimir N. Sikorsky, Ocean ave.; w.; \$1.
William A. Murr et al., tra. to William Pike, George ave.; d.; \$1.

The files of the Real Estate Exchange show the following entries of record at the Suffolk registry of deeds for the week ending June 10:

	1911.	1910.	1909.
No. transfers.	573	513	503
No. mortgages.	297	288	288
Am't. m'tgs., \$976,404	\$1,403,825	\$1,223,287	
Daily details follow:			
Date.	Total.	Mts.	Am't.
June 5.	132	46	179,945
June 6.	132	46	78,962
June 7.	132	46	129,030
June 8.	96	35	271,702
June 9.	116	47	169,920
June 10.	573	257	\$976,404

RESERVOIR COURT SOLD.

Elizabeth M. Fritzsche et al., sold to Joseph S. Cooper, who has sold to Aleck S. Carver, the brick apartments known as Reservoir Court at 1860 to 1868 Beacon street, partially in Boston, and assessed at \$114,200 in on 22,740 square feet of land. The total assessed valuation is about \$200,000.

Julia A. and Samuel F. Ham have sold to Charles D. York two four-story dwelling houses at 13 and 15 Albemarle street, South End, including 3139 square feet of land, all assessed at \$22,000, of which \$6300 is for land.

Property valued at \$610,000, comprising 13,522 square feet, on Brooks avenue, near Dudley street, Dorchester, has been sold by the Atleboro Savings Bank to Rubin Seletsky.

TRANSFERS IN DORCHESTER.

A frame structure and 4500 square feet

of land, all taxed on \$7100, of which \$1800 is for land, at 11 Chambliss street, near Hartford street, Dorchester, has been purchased of Lizzie H. Bardwell by Jessie M. Jameson.

Mary A. Mullen has sold to Annie Gordon a frame structure and 4608 square feet of land at 9 Hawes street, corner of Bowdoin avenue, Dorchester, assessed at \$6100, of which \$1600 is for land.

ROXBURY SALES REPORTED.
A property on Ottawa street, near Laurel street, Roxbury, comprising two frame houses and 4000 square feet of land, assessed at \$1400 is for land, has been sold by Edward H. Cook et al. to George T. Lincoln.

James McClory has sold to Mary Bias a three-story brick structure at 120 Winthrop street, corner Presby place, Roxbury, including 1163 square feet of land, all taxed on \$3200, of which \$700 is for land.

SMALL WEST END HOLDINGS SOLD.
A four-story brick structure at 3 Goodwin place, near Revere street, West End, including 661 square feet of land, the whole assessed for \$3300, of which \$1300 is for land, has been sold by Samuel Jordan to Joseph Jawitz.

BRIGHTON LAND CHANGES HANDS.
Samuel N. Davenport estate et al. has sold to James T. Fitzgerald a lot at the corner of Sparhawk and Market streets, Brighton, comprising 4615 square feet, assessed at \$1500.

Arthur W. Stevens has sold to Margaret Welsh property on Easton path, corner of Easton road, Brighton, comprising 16,360 square feet, at 10 to 15 cents per foot.

EDITORS GOING TO NANTASKET

For a third time the members of the Massachusetts Press Association will have their annual outing at Nantucket and it is expected that about 75 or 100 editors of suburban papers with their wives and families will be in the party. They will leave the South station on a special train at 1:05 p. m., June 24, and return the following Tuesday. Their headquarters will be at the Sea Cliff inn and the outing will include trips to Siasconnet on Buzzard's bay and to the wireless stations. As in past years, the keys of the town will be turned over to the newspaper men. The committee includes Thomas Leavitt of the Dorchester Beacon, president; John Temperley, Newton Town Crier, treasurer; William J. Heffernan, Spencer Leader, secretary.

PUPILS TO DEBATE IN WAKEFIELD

WAKEFIELD, Mass.—A dual debate will be held by the boys and girls debating societies in the high school building tonight and will close the season for both clubs. The subject will be: Resolved, "That United States senators should be elected by popular vote." The girls will debate in the affirmative and the boys in the negative. The debaters will be Miss Elizabeth Payne, Miss Alma Eaton, Miss Elsie Doleman, John E. Lewis, Everett Carlton and Robert Jackson. Arthur R. Cade, president of the boys society, will preside and the judges will be Ernest P. Conlon, secretary of the Y. M. C. A., and Mrs. Elta Fish Tingley, coach of the girls society.

ORGANIZES JUNIOR D. R. CHAPTER

Mrs. Mary Abby Proctor, state junior director of the Daughters of the Revolution, organized a new junior chapter in Peabody Saturday, when about 70 children of Peabody and Danvers met in the old Rebecca Nourse house at Peabody, at the invitation of Mrs. Lyman P. Osborn, regent of Bethia Southwick chapter. The organization will be installed in the fall and a name chosen. This is the twelfth chapter that Mrs. Proctor has organized since she took office of state director of the Junior Sons and Daughters of the Revolution about two years ago.

NORSEMEN'S RAID TOLD BY AMERICAN

ROUEN, France—Prof. Charles H. Haskins, instructor in history and dean of the graduate school of arts and sciences at Harvard University, presided at a meeting Sunday in celebration of the one thousandth anniversary of the landing of the Norsemen and read a paper throwing light upon Norman institutions of the twelfth century.

MAYOR NAMES AQUARIUM HEAD

Mayor Fitzgerald has announced that he will appoint Louis J. Mowbray of Hamilton, Bermuda, to be the head of the aquarium to be established at Marine park, South Boston, next year.

Mr. Mowbray is going to New York soon to be employed by that city in connection with its aquarium and he will be available for conferences in Boston during the preliminary work of building the equipment. He is to receive a salary of \$2500.

NAVY YARD HEAD ENDS 25-MILE WALKING TEST

Captain De Witt Coffman, commandant of the Charlestown navy yard, is today completing his walking test. The navy regulations provide that officers shall walk 25 miles in two successive days, 12½ miles the first day and a like amount the second. The 12½ miles must be covered in not less than four and not more than five hours. Yesterday Captain Coffman walked from the navy yard to Revere Beach via Everett and the boulevard and then back through Chelsea.

The battleship Georgia, flagship of the fourth division of the Atlantic fleet is expected at the navy yard today to take aboard provisions and give the men liberty ashore.

The navy tug Patapasco arrived at the yard today and will go at once to Rockland, Maine, for the trial trip of the new battleship Utah over the Owl's Head course.

BIDDEFORD BOX FACTORY BURNS

BIDDEFORD, Me.—The Deering-Proctor Box Company's plant was burned here early Sunday morning and entailed a property loss estimated at \$40,000. This plant was burned in 1900 and was immediately rebuilt, but Frank C. Deering of the firm said Sunday that at this time it was impossible to tell if they would rebuild again. Traffic on the eastern division of the Boston & Maine was delayed for several hours. In the basement of the mill was the washboard factory of Henry Hooper. His loss was \$2000, partially insured. Saco sent a steamer and hose wagon to the assistance of Biddeford.

C. M. SCHWAB SAYS GATES BLUNDERED

BERLIN—Charles M. Schwab, president of the Bethlehem Steel Corporation, said that Judge Gary's statement before the Stanley committee of the House of Representatives fully coincided with his own views and so far as he read the testimony of John W. Gates it is correct in every particular.

Mr. Schwab thinks the Republic Iron & Steel Company did wrong in cutting prices. Steel is its sole product and it cannot afford such action as well as the Steel Corporation, which has many products.

CHINESE GIRL TO BE GRADUATED.
ACURORA, N. Y.—Miss Yu Jung Chang, grandniece of Li Hung Chang, is to get on June 14 the degree of bachelor of arts from Wells College. Miss Chang has completed her college course in 4½ years. After her graduation she will go to New York to study social work, and in November she returns to her home in Shanghai to work among her own people.

WHAT EDITORS ARE SAYING

THE selected editorial comments presented today deal with the willingness of Germany to join the peace movement started by President Taft and favored by Great Britain and France.

SPRINGFIELD REPUBLICAN.—Advocates of international peace cannot but feel gratified at the offer of Germany, conveyed by Ambassador von Bernstorff to Secretary Knox, to enter into negotiations with the United States for a general arbitration treaty along the lines laid down by our government's proposal to Great Britain and France. The last named governments had already shown a favorable attitude respecting the proposition. A belief that Germany was holding itself aloof in the matter afforded the chief ground for doubt in the minds of many as to the feasibility of the plan. The apparent obstacle to the spread of the peace movement has been removed by the declaration of Germany. Emperor William's government is willing to adopt a plan of arbitration, it seems, provided an agreement can be reached that will impose no disadvantage on that country as compared to other parties to the agreement.

TORONTO (Ont.) MAIL-EMPIRE.—In respect to technical education and industrial development on scientific lines Germany is a school for the whole world. She began her economic career as deliberately as she began her political career under her present imperial constitution. Her government has made it as much an object of policy to promote the proficiency of its people in the arts of peace as to keep them in the highest state of preparedness for the eventualities of war.

DALLAS NEWS.—Less than two months ago the German imperial chancellor spoke almost derisively of the proposal to submit all international quarrels to arbitration. Even those peculiar relations subsisting between this country and Great Britain did not, in the estimation of the Kaiser's chancellor, make arbitration feasible. He brushed it all aside as utopian. The fact is worth recalling merely to emphasize the very radical change of attitude made now by the notification of Germany's willingness to enter into some agreement.

ATLANTA CONSTITUTION.—Germany's receptivity to universal arbitration is equivalent to an epoch in world-wide peace talk. There must be strong influences working among the German people to cause the government to recede from the sceptical attitude manifested when the Anglo-American peace pact was first broached. The belligerency with which the Kaiser is credited, and the world-ambitions commonly attributed to Germany, had heretofore been assumed to militate against even a consideration of the agreement.

NEW YORK TRIBUNE.—The general sentiment of Germany, we are told, inclines toward the adoption of the peace-making treaty which has been proposed by Mr. Taft. This agreeable assurance

MR. TAFT'S CHICAGO SPEECH NOT OPENING OF 1912 CAMPAIGN

(Continued from Page One.)

great powers of the world are to come into a common family for the settlement of international disputes.

3. Mr. Taft has criticized the wool schedule, but notwithstanding he is a Republican of the protection school. It is said by his friends that he would refuse to sign any tariff bill originating in the Democratic House, for while such bills will probably not seek to do away with protection at once, they will look to a gradual reduction of duties to a revenue basis.

The Republican tariff plank next year will in all probability be an accurate expression of the protective principle as Mr. Taft sees it. He was not in favor of the Payne-Aldrich bill and only signed it because it was the best he could get at that time. Subsequently he has criticized the wool and the cotton schedules, and it is well known that he favors a general reduction to a point covering the difference in the cost of production at home and abroad, and no more.

Here are three issues in addition to Canadian reciprocity, and all of them of interest. It should be said of the Chicago speech, however, that it is perhaps the ablest Mr. Taft has yet made as President. This is the prevailing opinion in this city, both among Republicans and Democrats.

PREDICTS BOSTON HARBOR SUCCESS

John J. Martin, president of the Massachusetts real estate exchange, says in relation to the recent trip to inspect the Montreal harbor development, that he is confident that the Boston business men can now work together in developing this port and as the first step, for the passage of the \$9,000,000 bill. He says in part:

"I cannot advocate too strongly that policies be kept out of this harbor development plan. This has been a success in Montreal and it will be a success in Boston.

"The direct result of Montreal's work is that ships are now sailing with full cargoes.

"The leases of the docks and wharves are given usually for a period of only one year, thereby avoiding speculation on leases and insuring good tenants."

APPOINTS QUINCY CITY CLERK.

QUINCY, Mass.—Mayor William T. Shea this morning appointed Charles J. McGillivray city clerk to succeed Harrison A. Keith. Mr. McGillivray is a native of Quincy and an attorney-at-law.

MAIL MEN HAVE ANNUAL OUTING

PORTSMOUTH, N. H.—The annual outing of the southern New Hampshire and eastern Massachusetts mail clerks' and carriers' association was held at Rockingham park Sunday with an attendance of about 60 from Rochester, Dover, Exeter, Somersworth, Amesbury, Peabody and this city.

At the business meeting the officers elected were: President, Charles Todd of Amesbury; secretary, J. Tuxbury of Amesbury; executive committee, Robert McClellan of Rochester, Frank H. Swett of Amesbury, Maj. Frank E. Rollins of Dover, Fred W. Sanborn of Exeter, Wilfred Willette of Somersworth, Arthur Elliott of Peabody and Charles E. Dowd of Portsmouth.

It was voted to hold the next annual outing at Amesbury.

PROF. DAVID C. WELLS.

HANOVER, N. H.—David Collin Wells, professor of sociology, passed away here last night. Professor Wells was a graduate of Yale, and the first professor of sociology in an American college. Several years ago he was a member of a commission to investigate the East side of New York city.

TRAVEL

FRANCONIA
SAILS
JUNE 27, 10 A M
FOR
Queenstown-Fishguard
Liverpool
Cunard Line 126 State St. BOSTON

UNITED FRUIT COMPANY

New Magnificent Passenger and Freight Steamers sail Thursdays from New York, 12 noon, Pier 16, East River (ft. Fulton St.).
JAMAICA—PANAMA—COLOMBIA.
CONNECTING FOR PACIFIC PORTS, CENTRAL AND SOUTH AMERICA.
17 Battery Place. Telephone 1625. Extra. Additional weekly sailings from Boston, Philadelphia, Baltimore and New Orleans.

THE COLONIAL LINE

By Rail and Boat
BOSTON TO NEW YORK
Daily and Sunday
\$2.90 One Way \$5.50 Round Trip
Ticket Office, 256 Washington St., Boston. Phone Fort Hill 2788.
N. Y. Office, Pier 39, North river.

START FOUNDATION AT BATES COLLEGE FOR CARNEGIE HALL

FASHIONS AND THE HOUSEHOLD

CHIC GOWN OF BLUE AND WHITE

Marquessette adorned with embroidery.

GOWNS of white material embroidered with color are among the daintiest and most fashionable this season. This one is made of marquessette and the embroidery is worked with old blue mercerized thread. The effect is charming and the gown is one of the most useful possible for the late season. The skirt is simple and straight, tucked at the upper edge, but the trimming renders it distinctive and novel.

The blouse is made in peasant style, but is somewhat unusual, for the upper portions of the sleeves and the yoke are cut separately and joined to the tucked fronts and back, while there is also a plain center front portion that allows effective use of trimming.

The design is an excellent one for many materials. It would be charming made up from silk or wool marquessette as well as from cotton. It is excellent for soft, thin silks and it can, indeed, be used for every material that can be tucked successfully.

The skirt, being perfectly straight, can be cut from bordered material and can be trimmed in any way that may please the fancy. Eyelet embroidery, applied over the lower portion to form a deep band, would be handsome, and the center front of the blouse could be cut from the same material to harmonize therewith. The high waist line is pretty and fashionable, but many women find the belt more becoming and the skirt can be finished in either way. For the incoming season, the gown would be charming made from wool marquessette with trimming of heavy lace.

For a woman of medium size the blouse will require 3 yards of material 27, 2 1/2 yards 36 or 1 1/2 yards 44 inches wide with 5 1/2 yards of wide and 3 1/2 yards of narrow banding; for the skirt will be needed 5 1/2 yards 27, 4 yards 36 or 2 1/2 yards 44 inches wide, with 11 yards of banding.

A pattern of the blouse (7033), sizes 34 to 42 bust, or of the skirt (6999), sizes 22 to 30 waist, can be had at any May Mantion agency or will be sent by mail. Address 132 East Twenty-third street, New York, or Masonic Temple, Chicago.



EXTRA SLEEVES

It is hard with a velvet blouse to get a coat on, as the velvet sticks and refuses to budge, says the Philadelphia North American. This can be avoided by making an extra pair of sleeves from a bit of silk and slipping them on before donning the coat. The rest is easy.

THREE FOUNDATION WEAVES

Taffeta, serge and satin; America's advance in silk.

IN its essential elements every woven fabric consists of a warp and a woof or filling. These are two systems of threads, the former running lengthwise of the cloth and the latter crossing at right angles alternately under and over. This interlacing is called the weave. There is no limit to the ways in which the points of crossing can be arranged. In connection with the material used, the tension of the threads and the combination of colors, it is chiefly the weave which gives character to the fabric.

The three foundation weaves are called taffeta, serge and satin. In these foundation weaves each thread effects only one crossing in one repeat of the weave, and the points of the interlacing occur in a given rotation. A repeat in the foundation weave comprises the same number of warp threads as of filling threads. If this number be eight, for instance, the weave is called an "eight-shaft" or an "eight-harness" weave. In the old looms 12 shafts were the limit, but in modern ones of lighter and simpler construction a repeat of 25 shafts can be made, while in the filling it is almost unlimited.

The finest grade of velvet is woven by looping the warp thread over fine wires which give by their size the desired length of pile. When the weaver has made a few inches of web, requiring several hundreds of these wires, he stops the loom and cuts the tiny loops by running a knife through a groove along the wires. Other grades are made by the power-loom. Two cloths are woven together, the pile binding the two until a knife, working like a shuttle, cuts them apart. Velvets are afterward brushed, sheared and ironed to the finest possible degree of evenness.

Practically all figured or brocaded goods are still woven by the Jacquard loom, a machine invented by Joseph Marie Jacquard of Lyons, France, about 1800, but so much improved by American ingenuity that not much more than the name now is left of the original invention. The greatest part of Jacquard's ingenuity lay in the cards, for through them any number of patterns could be produced. The modern power-loom of today is equipped with mechanical devices that save time, labor and material. Most of these work automatically. The

TO CLEAN MACHINE

The proper way to clean a sewing machine is with plenty of kerosene. Fill your oil can with it and oil carefully every working part that you can reach; then sew rapidly on some useless piece of goods to distribute the oil.

Then take a chamois skin or a sponge, or a soft piece of cloth that will not leave lint, and wipe up all the surplus oil.

Of course this strenuous treatment is only for once in a while; in general, oil only with the finest sewing-machine oil, or you will injure your machine. But once in every few months this method is excellent.—New York Press

CAKEMAKING FOR THE TYRO

Lesson given a girls' economic club.

AMONG the lessons given the Girls' Home Economic Club affiliated with the Kansas State Agricultural College was the following on cake-making:

Mixing and baking of cakes requires more care and judgment than any other branch of cookery. We have two kinds—without butter, as the sponge, and with butter, as cup and pound cakes. When we make a cake we should have the very best of materials; should use care in measuring and combining, and have everything at hand before we begin the work. Prepare the pans carefully, and be able to regulate the heat of your oven; when necessary to make more fire, add very little fuel at a time rather than a great amount at once. Do not think the cake is done until it has been properly cooled and set away.

Sponge cakes are mixed in this way: The yolks and whites of the eggs are separated, yolks beaten until thick, then add the sugar, continuing beating. Flavoring is added to this mixture. The whites should be beaten fine and dry before being added, and the dry ingredients are merely cut or folded in after the whites have been added. Never beat a sponge cake after the flour has been added.

In mixing cup and pound cakes it is best to use a wooden spoon and an earthen bowl or crock, although a granite bowl will do. Mix all dry ingredi-

ents together, cream the butter and sugar together, then the yolks of the eggs or whole eggs beaten lightly, then add your liquid and dry ingredients alternately. When the eggs are separated, the whites are usually folded in the last thing. A cake can be made fine-grained by much beating. In adding fruit, flour it first, unless it be added immediately after the sugar, to prevent it from settling.

In baking the cake, divide the time into quarters, as you would for bread, allowing the first quarter for rising, the second for continuing to rise and browning, the third for continuing to brown, and the fourth to shrink from the pan. Cake should be watched closely while baking, but the oven door should be opened and closed very carefully. Cakes that depend upon eggs for a leavening agent should be baked in a low temperature for a long time, or in a moderate oven. Cakes that depend chiefly upon baking powder can go into a moderate oven and the heat increased.

Fruit Cake—One cup brown sugar, one cup raisins, one cup sour cream, one egg, two cups flour, four tablespoons melted butter, one teaspoonful cinnamon, one teaspoonful nutmeg, one quarter teaspoonful cloves, one teaspoonful soda, one teaspoonful baking powder, one teaspoonful salt, citron. Sift dry ingredients together. Add other ingredients. Beat well, and bake 40 minutes.

SANDWICHES IN THREE COLORS

Pleasing to both the eye and the palate.

THERE is a new dainty and delicious sandwich out now as pleasing to the eye as to the palate. It is a little troublesome to make, but novelties that are good are so rare that the trouble is worth taking. The ingredients are a loaf of sandwich bread, cutting as large slices as possible; some soft butter, a little mayonnaise dressing, white meat of chicken put through a meat grinder, chopped watercress and minced ham.

Slice the bread very thin, put four slices together and carefully cut off the

crusts. Cut four together so as to have the edges match exactly. Spread a slice with butter, then the ground chicken, seasoned, then another buttered slice. Spread the upper side of this with mayonnaise, then with the watercress, then mayonnaise, then bread. Butter the upper slice of this bread, add a layer of minced ham, then the last slice of bread.

Press well and keep the edges even. When the various slices are firmly in place (the butter and mayonnaise will make them adhere to each other), slice down with a sharp bread knife into one and one half inch pieces. If a broad loaf is used, each four slices should make four proper sized sandwiches. The red, green and yellow of the fillings give a very pretty effect. In a certain well-known hostelry in this town these sandwiches, served at teatime, are tied with narrow ribbons which, of course, add greatly to their pleasing appearance. A good way to press these little dainties is to put the completed sandwich (before cutting in sections) on a large plate. Cover with a doily, put on top another plate, and then a heavy flatiron. If you press each sandwich while you are making the next you will save time and trouble.—Chicago Inter Ocean.

HOME HELPS

A newspaper can be made use of in a variety of ways in the household. It is invaluable for rubbing up the kitchen grate, and does as good work as a brush. It can be used for cleaning stained bottles. Nearly fill the bottle with water, and into this put small pieces of newspaper until the water is filled with them. Work them round, with a stick, after which wash out with clean water, and the bottle will be found as clear as crystal.

The simplest and quickest way of cleaning windows is to wash them with cold water and then polish with a chamois leather. Enamel paint can be kept clean and still retain its glossy surface if rubbed over with a damp chamois leather.

IS LUXURIOUS

The average hammock of gaudy colors, into which no one could ever get gracefully or without musing one's clothes, has gradually given place to that most serviceable article of furnishing, the "office's hammock." It has a firm bottom on which is a comfortable mattress, and sides and ends of coarse canvas—white, brown or green—that fasten up or let down as desired by means of stout cords laced through brass eyelets. This is suspended by means of chains from heavy staples in the ceiling, and is a luxurious seat, swing or bed, as one may prefer.

These hammocks are especially good beds for sleeping-porches. Like all deep seats they need many cushions to make them perfectly comfortable. Here is the opportunity for the girl who can stencil, for every one wants piazza cushions made of strong materials which will not wear nor muss, and whose colors will not fade, and few care to pay the price necessary to procure the cretonnes and linens that can be relied upon. For the stenciler in this field many things are possible, as the shops are full of strong, inexpensive crashes, linens, cotton poplins, canvases and cotton reps in the grays and tans that are so good as backgrounds for simple stencil designs. To be in good taste the motifs should be simple and not many in number; the chief attraction in any piazza decoration is simplicity and harmony with surrounding colors.

CHIFFON SCARFS

The scarf, which has come into high fashion for afternoon and evening wear during the summer, is made of three layers of colored chiffon. Purple, blue, and pink is one combination; green, white, and black is another. Gray, white, and black is used by older women, and pink, blue, and lavender is a combination chosen by many young girls. Violet and red is one of the Paul Poiret ideas, which must be handled with discretion.—New York Times.

Strawberry Ice Cream

There are many flavors for ice cream, but rich, creamy milk is always the important ingredient. To have it smooth, rich and delightfully flavored use Borden's Evaporated Milk as per the following:

RECIPE

Dilute one and one-half cans Borden's Evaporated Milk with enough water to fill a quart measure. Mix a pint of this milk and one cup of sugar. Add another cup (scant) sugar and the juice of one and a half quarts strawberries; mix in the remaining half of the milk, pour in a freezer and freeze. Beat thoroughly and stand aside to harden.

Write for Borden's Ice Cream Book.



Borden's Evaporated Milk

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Silver White, Pure White and Iron Grey Hair

In the choicest and rarest shades and of the finest quality and texture

Also all other colors and desirable shades of

HUMAN HAIR

PERMANENT
HAIR WAVES
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I positively guarantee to match your hair perfectly in shade, quality and texture. A call of inspection does not entail any obligation to the purchaser. If you cannot call, write for Beautiful Illustrations showing the Latest Hair Fashions.

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By
Expert Operators
Only

TRIED RECIPES

RASPBERRY ROLY-POLY.

USE the same dough as for strawberry dumplings only leave it in a sheet and place on it evenly as many berries as can be conveniently rolled. Roll and pinch ends securely together, place in a well floured pudding bag and plunge into boiling water and boil for 1 1/2 hours. Serve with cream and sugar.

RASPBERRY TRIFLE.

Bake a sponge cake in a square baking pan. Leaving an inch margin on all sides, remove the center of cake and fill with red raspberries over which sprinkle a generous layer of sugar and cover with whipped cream.

GOOSEBERRY PUDDING.

Stew fruit for 10 minutes and beat well. For each pint allow one cup sugar, one ounce of butter, one half pint bread crumbs and two eggs. Mix all except the eggs, with fruit while hot. When it has cooled stir the eggs in well and bake in pudding mold for one half hour.

CHERRY PUDDING.

Two rounded cups of flour, two teaspoons baking powder, one half teaspoon salt, three fourths cup sugar, one egg, one cup water or milk, two tablespoons butter. Stir into this batter a pint of raw cherries and bake in a mold in which the batter will stand about two inches deep with room to rise.

CHERRY SHORT-CAKE.

Two cups flour, one teaspoon baking powder, one teaspoon salt, one tablespoon cornstarch, one fourth cup sugar and one half cup shortening. Make into a soft dough with milk. Divide in two parts, roll each into a round. Butter one and place the other on top and bake. When done split the cakes as well as taking them apart and make four layers, using for the filling ripe cherries or strawberries that have been crushed with a generous amount of sugar some time before.—Rural New Yorker.

USE OF LACE

Lace is the natural trimming for light washable fabrics, but discrimination must be used, says the Womens Home Companion. A safe rule to follow is this: Patterns and mesh increase in size as materials grow heavier, and become smaller and finer as materials grow lighter. If we keep this simple rule in mind, it will help us steer us around many pitfalls. Like all other rules, it has its exceptions, for occasionally a contrast is sought between the consistency of a fabric and the lace that trims it. But contrasts are ticklish enterprises unless one is very skilful, and harmonies of relationship meet with more general success. A simple and sure way to test the correctness of your trimming in lace as well as other materials is to observe whether details of your gown are conspicuous at a greater distance than is allowed by a good sized room. If, at this remove, your guipure or your colored bands are noticeable, except as a harmonious contribution to your costume, you may be sure that they are "out of value," as the painters say.

SAVE THE JUICE

When putting up soft fruits or berries, there will always be more juice than one wishes for the cans. Fill the jars closely with the fruit, pour on juice enough to fill all air spaces, and then can the surplus juice. Fill the jar full of fruit, letting the juice run over for a minute or two, boiling hot; then screw down the top tightly. Whatever of the juice is left, strain, and reheat, and bottle, just as you do the fruit. Bottles, instead of jars, may be used, with new corks, then the cork forced down as far as possible, the neck of the bottle dipped in hot sealing wax or melted paraffine wax, and this will serve to make it air-tight.—Commoner.

BRIDAL BOUQUETS

The day of the bridesmaid's bouquet is on the wane. Nevertheless, some brides still cling to the custom of having the bridesmaids carry huge bunches of flowers, says the Washington Herald. These are arranged as loosely and as daintily as possible, tied with long ribbon streamers, and are called "Bernhardt bouquets."

FLOWER TOQUES

Flower toques are of different types. There is one style whose high, upturned brim is a mass of white buds. The crown is of straw and is topped by a black net bow.

Another type has a bonnet-shape scoop for the brim, with a high crown of flowers. Then there is the light shape of maline studded with flowers and trimmed with a velvet bow wired and poised high at the back.—New York Press.

PAINT SHOE SOLES

Warm the soles of new shoes. While they are warm paint them with copal varnish. When it dries, paint them again. Three such coats will not only make the soles waterproof but will make them last twice as long.—National Magazine

HANDY PINS

If you have a waist from which the buttons are removed whenever it is laundered, use a safety pin on which to string them, says the Chicago Inter Ocean. If you do not have a button box, use half a dozen or more safety pins in the work basket on which to string different-sized buttons. For the traveler the safety pin is especially handy. It will hold all the buttons needed. A small one makes an excellent bodkin for running ribbon through underwear. It has also been known to button shoes when a hairpin was not handy.

BRIGHTENS COLORS

It is a good plan to sprinkle coarse salt or cornmeal over the carpet of the common living room, and then to sweep it up with quick, vigorous strokes. If this is done once a week the colors can be kept bright and clean looking.—Washington Herald.



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Unseen Naiad Protects

SPAIN WILL DECLARE ACTION AIMED ONLY TO GUARD INTERESTS

MADRID—A special meeting of the Spanish cabinet was called today to consider the French opposition to Spain's Moroccan course the chief grievance of France being the Spanish occupancy of Larache and Alcazar.

France will be assured that Spain intends only to protect her interests and the persons of foreigners in that part of Morocco which under the Algeiras treaty is her sphere.

The real cause of Spain's activities, however, is believed to be apprehension that France will encroach on Spain's rights. It is denied here that Germany is influencing Spain.

Two hundred troops left Cadiz for Larache on Sunday.

The opposition of France to the Spanish advance on Alcazar has attracted much notice, but the government has made no answer. The popular attitude is that Spain should adhere to what she has already undertaken until it is accomplished.

The newspapers declare that if Spain had not occupied Larache and Alcazar France would have done so and that anyway France has already violated the Algeiras treaty by occupying a large part of Morocco and dictating its wishes to the Sultan.

France, they say, is therefore not justified in protesting against the movements of the Spanish troops.

Satisfaction is expressed that Germany has not objected to the Spanish advance. The government has received Morocco's official protest, which the cabinet will consider on Monday.

The Diario Universo says that there is no reason for a serious conflict with France concerning El Araish.

The rights of both parties, the paper adds, are clearly defined by the act of Algeiras and the treaties between the countries. It is a judicial problem that can be solved by diplomatic relations which have always existed between Spain and France.

PARIS—According to a statement in the Matin on Sunday, Jean Cruppi, the minister of foreign affairs, has notified Spain that France will not consent to the occupation of Larache and Alcazar and that Spain is bound by the Algeiras treaty to confer with the other powers before taking such steps.

The French press is unanimous in condemning the military action of Spain in Morocco and the Nationalist section is beginning to raise the "German bogey."

The Patrie declares that Germany is "poking up the fire" behind Spain.

Meanwhile, the latest despatches from Morocco show that Spain is carrying out her program under the protection of the French government and the protests of the Moors. Alcazar is reported occupied and Tetuan soon will be.

La Liberté says that the French government has invited the Spanish government to define with precision the motives, object and conditions of its military action at El-Araish and Alcazar, and France will then decide what steps to take in accordance with the reply.

La Liberté denies the statements that the press of England has encouraged Spanish action. On the contrary, it asserts, the British government on two occasions has called the attention of the government at Madrid in strong terms to the dangers of unnecessary military action.

ALCAZAR, Kebir, Morocco—The Spanish troops have arrived here and are camped outside the town.

TETUAN, Morocco—The advance guard of the Spanish column arrived here Sunday and marked out a camping ground on the heights commanding the town.

CADIZ—Troops numbering 2000 left here Sunday for El Araish to guard the communication between El Araish and Alcazar, Kebir.

GRAND JURY HEARS MORE WITNESSES IN DYNAMITE CASES

INDIANAPOLIS, Ind.—Witnesses from out of the state are expected to testify before the grand jury today in the investigation relating to the finding of dynamite alleged to have been hidden by J. J. McNamara, secretary-treasurer of the association of ironworkers.

Following testimony by Detective John Morgan of the local force before the grand jury, the authorities believe that they are on a lead that will show that persons high up in the ironworkers' organization counseled dynamiting of buildings on which non-union labor was employed.

Morgan recounted to the grand jury the result of the investigations at French Lick, following the attempt to blow up the Taggart hotel, and submitted an affidavit in which a member of the executive board named Hawkins was implicated by a man in custody.

Gov. Thomas R. Marshall remained closeted with the grand jury for an hour and 10 minutes Saturday and it is presumed that he told in detail all the circumstances relating to the requisition of McNamara, as far as the Governor's office had anything to do with it.

LYNN BOY TO WEST POINT.
LYNN, Mass.—Maj. Edward J. Dawn of the Lynn English high school battalion, who was successful in passing the examination for West Point last April, left today for the summer encampment at that place.

MUSICAL ROUGHNESS SINCERE

London Correspondent Writes of Elgar and Puccini Events and Parry's Lecture.

LONDON—The most interesting musical events during the last two weeks have been the production for the first time in this country of Puccini's opera, "The Girl of the Golden West" and the performance of the new Elgar Symphony which was played for the first time, and under the composer's direction. At one of the concerts given during the London Musical Festival—Puccini's opera—which by the way he has dedicated to Queen Alexandra, and which has of course already been heard in America, was performed. The cast on the occasion of its production at Covent Garden included Mlle. Destinn as Minnie, Signor Bassi as Dick Johnson, and M. Gilly, Signor Zucchi and Signor Marcoux in the other parts. Signor Puccini was present and was accorded an enthusiastic reception. Signor Campanini conducted.

The performance was admirable in every respect but it is doubtful whether it will ever become as popular with a London audience as some of the composer's other works.

Splendid performances were given during the London Musical Festival of Elgar's "Dream of Gerontius," the Bach "Passion" and the same composer's B Minor Mass; but the chief interest centered on the performance of the new symphony by Sir Edward Elgar which had been awaited with so much interest by all music lovers. Sir Edward conducted it himself and was called four times to the platform to receive the applause of the vast audience that filled every part of the hall. While criticisms of the work vary very much, some expressing a little disappointment, while others felt the work to be a long way in advance of the first symphony, it will only be possible to judge of the real merits of the work after a further hearing. The symphony is in E flat and is scored for the ordinary modern orchestra. It is dedicated to the memory of King Edward VII., and the third movement is entitled "Rondo instead of the usual Scherzo." Elgar fortunately does not encourage the search for a program in his symphonic works, though as a clue to some of the thoughts that inspired the work he quotes the first two lines of Shelley's "Invocation":

"Rarely, rarely, comest thou, Spirit of delight."

The prevailing spirit of the symphony is, however, decidedly joyous, and it is only in the second movement that some sadness creeps into the work. In this way it is a great contrast to the earlier work, which is somewhat morbid at times, and the very brightness and gladness of the music should make it welcome. The atmosphere it creates is invigorating, fresh, and healthy, and it is a work that will undoubtedly become more popular as it becomes better known and understood than is possible after a first hearing.

One of the most interesting concerts of the festival was that at which Herr Kreisler played the violin concerto of Elgar and with Pablo Casals gave Brahms' double concerto for violin and violoncello. The association of two such wonderful artists as these in a work of such great beauty and interest, was enough of itself to rouse the enthusiasm of the audience, and the impression created by the performance is not likely to be soon forgotten by those privileged to hear it. Senor Casals also gave a magnificent performance of Haydn's cello concerto in D.

Much interest was aroused by the performance of Reger's setting of Hundreth Psalm, and one concert was largely devoted to works by Richard Strauss.

Sir Hubert Parry opened the first full meeting of the international musical congress at the London University.

Sir Hubert said that the presence of ugliness in art was one of the most important problems which we have to face in the present day. It might be called a disagreeable subject, but that did not prove that it was unfitted for discussion.

in fact it was only by facing disagreeable things, and subjecting them to useful purposes that we can make progress. But progress in musical art, said the lecturer, consists in the acceptance of what has been condemned as ugly. It is not so very long ago that the intervals of the major and minor thirds were so condemned. Then consecutive fifths, seconds and sevenths, once considered impossible in music, have been so warmly accepted, that we now arrive at this curious position, namely: That it takes far more courage for a composer not to break rules, than to break them. There never was a time when the mere breaking of rules was so ready a means of gaining favor. The truth is that many things appear ugly because they are not understood. It sometimes happens that what are thought to be uglinesses are pledges of the artist's sincerity, and the true test of the value of his work is to be found in the extent to which it enlarges the life of his fellow creatures. Where it does this, uglinesses can be compatible with beauty.

The lecturer divided ugliness into two classes—one of the letter, the other of the spirit—that is to say mere ugliness of expression and ugliness in the thing expressed. The former entered more and more into music as it strove to be a complete expression of human emotion. He recalled two periods in musical history, that of Monteverdi and that of Bach, into which dissonance or ugliness of expression entered into the sincere effort for truthfulness. Each of these was followed by a reaction, simply because people were not ready to grapple with such problems from the highest possible standpoint. But if they are faced, mere physical ugliness soon becomes inoffensive; it is the spiritual things which do not change. It is the commercial spirit of seeking to attract at all costs, which leads to every kind of sham, and Ruskin's remarks upon wood-graining, the attempt to make one kind of wood look like another, may be taken as a type of the commercial influence vitiating every phase of art. It is, however, possible to draw a distinct line between the ugliness which comes when the artist's mind is so full that his expression involves a struggle, and that which comes from base motives.

Ugliness for mere show has no significance in relation to a context, it creates only a sensation. At the same time there are uglinesses which are so significant, which express personality so vigorously, that without them their beauty as a work of art would be lost. In its offensive sense ugliness is the penalty which society pays for treating art as a negligible factor in life.

TRANSVAAL HAS MINES RECORD.

LONDON—The output of the Transvaal gold mines during May exceeded all records, being 658,931 ounces with a value of £2,013,734.

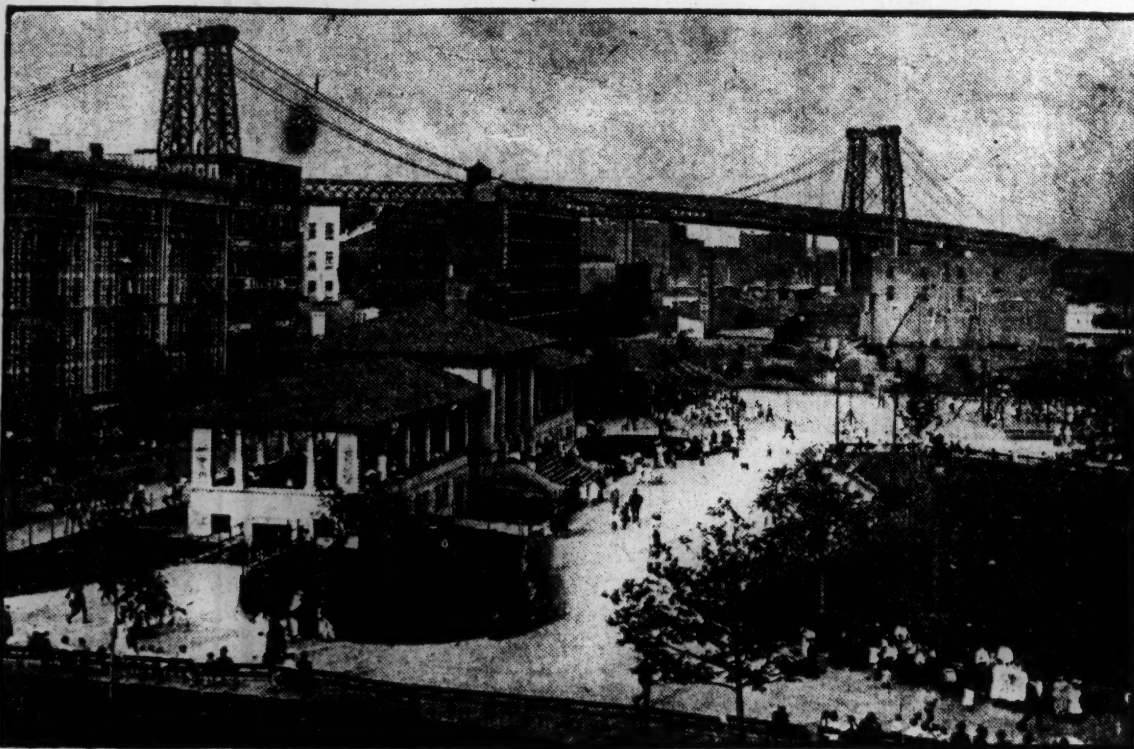
PLAN TO ENLARGE CORLEARS HOOK PARK, NEW YORK

NEW YORK—Commissioner Stover has plans to increase the size of Corlears Hook Park and better its condition by rebuilding the crumbling sea wall and diverting the Belt Line cars so that South street can be included in the park.

"The retaining wall on the river side of the park," he said, "has been falling in for some time and is in a bad condition. I have a plan to rebuild the wall, adding a few feet of filled-in ground all along the front. It can be done very cheaply by using the old crib work. The cost would not exceed \$25,000, and it might be done for \$20,000."

"I hope also to add about 515 feet along the river front by the addition of South street to the park. This could be done if the Belt Line cars could be diverted from the southern and eastern edges of the park to the northern and western. I have taken this matter up with the receiver of the line, and I believe he is favorable to it."

NEW YORK PARK NEAR WILLIAMSBURG BRIDGE



Corlears Hook which it is planned to enlarge and improve by rebuilding the crumbling sea wall and diverting car line.

U. S. FLEET REACHES RUSSIAN PORT AND IS SHOWN COURTESIES

CRONSTADT, Russia—The second division of the United States Atlantic fleet, under command of Rear Admiral Badger arrived here Sunday for a week's stay and received a cordial welcome.

Cronstadt is 20 miles from St. Petersburg, and the visit of the American battleships has created general interest in the capital.

The American squadron was escorted from Revel by 18 torpedo boats. A fleet of excursion steamers, tugboats and yachts, including the yacht of M. Kovtsov, the Russian minister of finance, assembled off Tolbukino lighthouse and joined the procession.

The cruisers Gromoboi and Pallada, stationed in the outer roadstead, were the Russian units to greet the squadron. The battleships Emperor Paul and St. Andrew lay at anchor behind the sea wall, as they have not yet passed their trials.

The American ambassador, Mr. Rockhill, the military and naval attaches and Mr. Wheeler, secretary of the embassy, were the guests of the minister of marine aboard the yacht Neva, which, with the second group of vessels, was stationed alongside the Gromoboi.

The squadron, the Louisiana leading, followed by the Kansas, the New Hampshire, and the South Carolina, entered the harbor and proceeded slowly to the anchorage.

Passing the fortress, the Louisiana hoisted the Russian flag and exchanged salutes. Salutes were also exchanged while passing the Gromoboi. With the bands playing the American national anthem, the battleships reached their stations.

A fleet of excursion boats displaying the American flag immediately swarmed about the flagship and the passengers cheered officers and crew.

PRUSSIAN POLICE WATCHING RESULT OF COOPERATION

BERLIN—The Prussian government is observing closely the result of the arrangement for the mutual interchange of assistance between the German and American police, to determine whether its advantages to Germany justify its continuance.

In a recent case, when the New York police requested assistance in locating some stolen property in Berlin, the Prussian government delayed action until they had asked and received assurances through the American embassy that similar requests would receive consideration from the American police.

The Prussian minister of foreign affairs has now issued an order authorizing assistance to the American police, but only so long as actual reciprocity is observed.

The order therefore instructs all Prussian police authorities to report to the ministry all requests made to the American police or received from them, with results, in order to test the advisability of the procedure.

STATE INSURANCE LIKELY FOR ITALY

ROME—The Giolitti government announces that it has triumphed with the selection of nine members of the parliamentary commission to report the bill for the state monopoly of life insurance in order to use profits for pensions. The approval of the insurance law, therefore, seems assured.

The representatives of Italian and foreign companies have been strenuously opposing the bill.

British and French and American companies are largely interested in the matter. The ambassadors of the leading powers have made a joint diplomatic protest against the proposed terms of the bill.

ABOUT SUBWAYS

The Present

The Tremont Street Subway is leased to the West End—Lease expires 1917
The East Boston Tunnel is leased to the Elevated—Lease expires 1922
The Washington Street Tunnel is leased to the Elevated—Lease expires 1933

All three were built by the City of Boston on borrowed money. At the expiration of each of these leases the sinking fund will be many millions short of the amount necessary to pay the bonds.

The Future

There is a universal desire for a comprehensive plan of Rapid Transit Development.

There is a vigorous demand for the early construction of

A Boylston Street Subway
A Park Street-South Station Tunnel
A Tunnel to South Boston and Dorchester
An Extension of the East Boston Tunnel to Bowdoin Square and Cambridge Street

The Problem

How to provide the facilities desired by the public on a sound financial basis for the City of Boston, so that it may be positively assured of a sufficient income to pay all its subway debts in full when they mature.

How to provide the facilities desired by the public on a financial basis fair to the company, so that it can command the new capital which it must furnish to provide for future transportation requirements.

The Tribunal

The last legislature decided that this problem ought to be studied as a business proposition by the men best qualified to pass upon it. It put the problem up to the public's experts on transportation, The Railroad Commission of Three and the Transit Commission of Five—sitting together as a Joint Board of Eight. This Joint Board gave public hearings, studied the question in all its aspects and made its report to the present legislature.

The Answer

The Joint Board said unanimously in their report to the Legislature:

"It is of the greatest importance alike to the City of Boston, the Boston Elevated Railway Co., and the travelling public, that financial relations connected with subway and tunnel leases should be definitely fixed not only for the present but for a considerable future period, and that such financial relations should be established upon a basis consistent with adequate provision for meeting present and future needs for extensions of the underground system of rapid transit." (Page 7.)

"The present is an opportune time for establishing a new and more permanent status between the City of Boston and the Boston Elevated Railway Company and this seems urgently needed." (Page 8.)

"It is highly desirable, alike in the interest of the City of Boston, the Boston Elevated Railway Co., and the travelling public, which needs an extension of rapid transit facilities, that finances of subway and tunnel construction, including both those completed and those proposed, should be placed upon such a basis as to provide for the payment at maturity, without renewal, of all bonds heretofore or hereafter issued by the City for subway and tunnel purposes." (Page 8.)

The pending Subway Bill is based on this report of the Joint Board

BOSTON ELEVATED RAILWAY COMPANY

ARMY AND NAVY NEWS

Today's Army Orders.

The following named officers of the medical corps are relieved from duty in the Philippines division and will proceed on transport from Manila Nov. 15 to San Francisco and report arrival by telegram to the adjutant-general of army: Maj. A. W. Morse, First Lieutenant J. R. Barber, E. G. Huber, A. D. Parce and J. A. Wilson.

The following named officers of the ordnance department will proceed to works of General Electric Company, Schenectady, business pertaining to work of ordnance school of application at Sandy Hook proving grounds: Maj. J. E. Hoffer, Capt. R. H. Somers, First Lieutenants R. W. Case, C. S. Donovan, R. E. Cummins and J. L. Walsh.

Maj. E. V. Bookmiller, ninth infantry, relieved from duty at Massachusetts Institute of Technology at Boston Aug. 1.

Navy Orders.

Commander De Witt Blamer, detached from duty twelfth lighthouse district to duty aboard the Ohio as executive officer. Commander D. E. Dismukes, detached from duty aboard the Tennessee to duty in command of the Petrel.

Lieut. Commander M. M. Taylor, detached from duty in command of the Petrel, to duty navy yard, New York, N. Y., as aid to commandant.

Lieut. W. H. Standley, detached from duty aboard the Pennsylvania to duty aboard the Pennsylvania to duty navy yard, Mare island, Cal., as aid to commandant.

Lieut. (junior grade) R. L. Lowman, detached from duty aboard the Tennessee to duty aboard the Connecticut.

Ensign D. G. Copeland and Ensign G. A. Duncan, detached duty bureau of yards and docks, navy department, Washington, D. C., to duty isthmian Canal Zone.

Ensign E. J. Estess, detached from duty aboard the Celtic to duty aboard the Missouri.

Ensign P. L. Wilson, detached from duty aboard the Birmingham to Naval Medical School hospital, Washington, D. C.

Ensign H. A. Strauss, detached from

duty aboard the Tennessee to duty as assistant to the inspector of machinery, works William Cramp & Sons' Ship and Engine Building Company, and duty aboard the Patterson when placed in commission.

Midshipman J. Yates, detached from duty aboard the Virginia to duty aboard the Celtic.

Midshipman Z. Lansdowne, detached from duty aboard the Virginia to duty aboard the McCall.

Boatswain J. D. Pennington detached from duty aboard the Patapsco to duty aboard the Celtic.

Movements of Naval Vessels.
Arrived—Yorkton at Corinto, Yankton, Lamson, Drayton, Paulding and McCall at Newport, Sterrett at Boston, Tallahassee at Norfolk.

Sailed—Patapsco, Reina Mercedes, from New York for Newport; Birmingham, from Cristobal for Guantanamo; Paducah, from Cristobal for Cape Gracias-a-Dios; Solace, from Guantanamo for Norfolk; Saratoga and Albany, from Yokohama for Kobe; Louisiana, Kansas, New Hampshire and South Carolina, from Stockholm for Cronstadt.

RUSSIAN WOMEN WIN PRIVILEGES

ST. PETERSBURG—Russian women have just secured two victories. Qualified women under the new elementary education act are placed on the same footing as men as far as rank and salary are concerned and are also eligible to become head mistresses of boys' schools.

An order of the ministry of the interior just issued gives them the second victory. It allows a married woman a passport separate from her husband's if she satisfies a justice of the peace that her husband is cruel or does not support her.

Petrovsk, the capital of Kamchatka, has been brought into communication with the rest of Russia by wireless telegraphy.

BOOKS REVIEWED

"THE LAW OF THE HOUSEHOLD." By Eustace Beecher. Boston: Privately printed and circulated through W. B. Clarke Company.

A woman who for the first three years of her married life lived "like a butterfly," in a small house with one capable servant, upon being left to encounter the domestic problem with strange and untried helpers, found herself (to use her own words) "forced to do some individual thinking." She saw the possibility of directing her household, then somewhat enlarged, as a business man runs his business, delegating the actual work and management, reserving to himself the ultimate authority.

By degrees a schedule was formulated which, subject to change of items according to circumstances, furnished a working rule that proved successful; so much so, that if her real name accompanied the book, many would recognize in the household over which she presides the realization of the directions she here lays down.

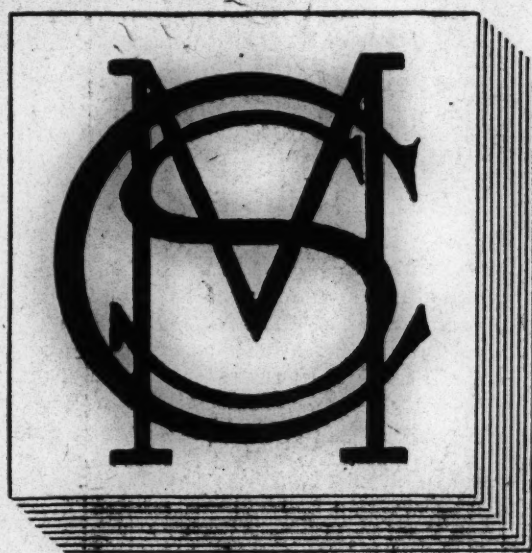
Although the arrangements are for an extensive establishment, and a suitable corps of servants under a housekeeper and superintendent, there are many hints for the modest household employing but a few servants, and even for the house mistress who is more common in this country than in any other, who superintends, if not performs, every detail of her small menage.

In the list of duties for each man and maid the duties most likely to be neglected are mentioned, and no detail of work or conduct is omitted because of its apparent insignificance. Duties and requirements are stated clearly and reasonably.

The outcome of 25 years study, the book is likely to fulfil the writer's purpose "to save . . . homemakers from the drudgery of endless repetition of details to new and untried servants."

BURNS GOES TO EUROPE.

NEW YORK—William J. Burns, who made the McNamara arrest in the Los Angeles dynamite case, sailed for Europe Saturday at the request of a foreign government, he intimated. He will be gone three weeks.



Interrogatories

Q.—Just how would you define a CLEAN newspaper?

A.—Briefly, it publishes the day's news that is worth while, locally and the world over, eliminates scandal and lengthy discussion of crime, presents unbiased editorial opinion and carries wholesome and honest advertising.

Q.—Is the demand for clean newspapers on the increase?

A.—Decidedly.

Q.—Why?

A.—Because clean journalism completely solves the question of newspaper reading in the home, for one reason.

Q.—Is The Christian Science Monitor that kind of a paper?

A.—Assuredly it is; but it is "living and learning" each day, trying to be more interesting and helpful.

Q.—How is it succeeding?

A.—Perhaps the paper itself is the best answer to that question.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
MONITOR, FALMOUTH
AND ST. PAUL STREETS
BOSTON, MASSACHUSETTS

'CORONATION' PARADE IS COMMENCEMENT FEATURE AT VASSAR

POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.—The feature of today's program of commencement exercises at Vassar College will be a "coronation" parade on the campus.

In his baccalaureate sermon to the graduates Sunday, President James M. Taylor came out in favor of direct election of United States senators and the income tax.

Twenty-four sophomores at Vassar College will carry the daisy chain on Tuesday when class day exercises take place around the class tree.

The names of the girls who take part follow: Misses Dorothy Appleyard, Ashland, Wis.; G. Isabel Beaver, San Francisco; Harriet Bradley, Manila, P. I.; Angeline Bronder, Brooklyn; Dorothy Brown, Rhineland, Wis.; Carita Doggett, Jacksonville, Fla.; Katherine Dunham, Wilmington, Del.; Florence Dunham, Schenectady, N. Y.; Delphina Hammer, Branford, Conn.; Hazel Harrison, Cleveland; Mary Howe, New York; Emmeline Inubush, Milwaukee; Edith James, New York; Eliza Kimball, Kansas City; Ruth Kinsey, Cincinnati; Elvira Kush, Caroline Mills and Emma Overstreet, New York; Ruth Pember, Hartford, Conn.; Margaret Seaman, Milwaukee; A. Louise Silver, East Orange, N. J.; Elizabeth Thelberg, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; Kathryn Upson, New York, and Miriam Winter, Mason City, Ia.

Out of a class of 235 girls who will be graduated Wednesday, 37 are from New England states—20 from Massachusetts, 10 from Connecticut, three from Rhode Island and two each from New Hampshire and Maine.

Business Laws a Topic

SYRACUSE, N. Y.—The country has never seen a time when its commerce of all kinds was so involved and embarrassed by unwise laws created by men utterly unqualified by business and inexperience as today, said Chancellor James R. Day of Syracuse University in his baccalaureate sermon Sunday.

He declared that public sentiment had been blindly rushing against capital in corporate forms, indifferent to the fact that without capital in large forms there can be no capital in small forms and no labor.

SOUTH HADLEY, Mass.—Robert E. Spear of New York, secretary of the Presbyterian board of missions, preached the baccalaureate sermon to the graduating class of Mt. Holyoke College Sunday.

WORCESTER, Mass.—The 50 members of the graduating class of Clark College listened to a baccalaureate sermon Sunday by Dr. L. Clark Seelye, president emeritus of Smith College, Northampton, Mass.

ORONO, Me.—President Aley of the University of Maine delivered the baccalaureate address to the members of the graduating class Sunday.

NEW YORK—Twenty Yale graduates here have taken up actively the plan for a statue of Nathan Hale on the campus at New Haven. The movement was started in 1898. In the mean time two other movements for memorials at Yale have started. One is a dormitory building to Dean Wright, and the other is a memorial to the Yale heroes of the civil war.

A resolution calling the attention of the Yale corporation to the fact that it was time to act in accepting the Hale statue proposal was passed. The monument will cost \$20,000, and the committee has raised \$4000.

DURHAM, N. H.—The Rev. John M. Van der Neulen, pastor of the Hamilton Grange church, New York city, delivered the baccalaureate sermon to the members of the senior class of the New Hampshire State College Sunday.

Commencement exercises of Simmons college in Boston, will be continued this evening with a senior dance and dinner in South hall, 321 Brookline avenue. The baccalaureate sermon was delivered Sunday afternoon, at the Church of the Disciples, in the Fenway, by the Rev. Albert Parker Fitch, president of Andover Theological Seminary, who used as his text "Youth and Religion."

HOTEL MEN END EVENTS WITH A BERKSHIRE TOUR

PITTSFIELD, Mass.—Members of the Hotel Men's Mutual Benefit Association, which held its thirty-second annual convention in Boston, dispersed here Sunday following a day's automobile riding in the Berkshire hills.

At the Stockbridge inn President Treadway of the state Senate was on hand to give a greeting to the travelers. A luncheon was served and Senator Treadway gave the visitors souvenir plates of the Red Lion, which has been in existence on the same site since 1770. Reentering motor cars, the party of fully 240 continued to Lenox, where stops were made at the Curtis hotel and Hotel Aspinwall.

In Pittsfield a corned beef and cabbage dinner was served. In the evening a bill was given for the women of the party at the Maplewood. The Boston members of the party returned to that city by special train.

HYDE PARK POSTAL BANK OPENS. Hyde Park's postal savings bank, the second in the Norfolk county, opened for business today, and the postmaster, Samuel G. Moseley, is prepared to take care of a large number of depositors.

VASSAR COLLEGE GIRLS CARRYING DAISY CHAIN



(Photo by Fay.)

Photograph of members of last year's class who were chosen for this particular work of distinction.

PLAYHOUSE NEWS

MME. BERNHARDT'S GOODBYE.

Mme. Sarah Bernhardt gave two performances at the Boston theater Saturday, presumably her last appearances in this city, as she does not contemplate another tour of this country.

In the afternoon she appeared in Maeterlinck's "Sœur Beatrice," preceded by Theuriet's one-act drama, "Jean-Marie."

Neither of these plays had been ever given here by Bernhardt. "Jean-Marie" was produced by her 30 years ago in Paris. It is a tragic little piece on the order of "Enoch Arden." Mme. Bernhardt acted Therese, a young woman married to a man much older than herself, but loving always Jean-Marie, a sailor supposed to have perished at sea. The sailor returns and the lovers have a poignant scene ending in parting. Mme. Bernhardt revealed all the searching pathos characteristic of her tragic power. The scene was most affecting, many in the audience weeping though few knew French. Lou Tellengen was ideal as the vigorous young sailor.

"Sister Beatrice" is familiar to Bostonians through the performances of the New theater company at the Shubert a year ago with Miss Edith Wynne Matthison in the title role. The part is well suited to the pictorial, slightly declamatory style of Mme. Bernhardt, and she brought out completely the loveliness in the lines through infinitely varied colorings of her beautiful tones. She used the lower register of her voice more than usual and with a decided gain in effect, for great though she is, the tendency to strike and hold a high whining tone in some of her parts. She is never sluggish in her delivery, however, and here she far surpassed Miss Matthison with her monotonous mournful intoning of her lines. Where Miss Matthison was simply pathetic Bernhardt was tragic.

In the scene of the struggle between flesh and ideal, Mme. Bernhardt was magnificent, nothing less, for there is not a note in the whole gamut of human passion that she cannot sound convincingly, thrillingly.

Lou Tellengen was stirring in his passionate acting of the prince. The others were excellent and Paul Pitou's music was barely adequate, as might be expected in view of Mme. Bernhardt's vast repertoire.

Saturday evening Mme. Bernhardt played Alexander Bisson's "La Femme X" with this cast:

Jacqueline.....Mme. Sarah Bernhardt
Fleuriot.....M. Maxudian
Noel.....M. Denenbourg
Raymond.....M. Lou Tellengen
Perissard.....M. Canroy
Laroque.....M. M. Deceur
Rose.....Mme. Boulanger

The performance was a revelation to those who had seen the American version played at the Majestic with Miss Dorothy Donnelly in the title role. Many of the objections of playgoers of taste to the American production were centered on the greasy realism of its acting. Miss Donnelly relied for her effects on the most revolting methods of external costuming and business; when her impersonation was not sodden with degeneracy it was shriekingly melodramatic.

Mme. Bernhardt scorned all this cheap claptrap and made the part her own in her own wonderful way, removing all trace of cheapness in the character, making it truly tragic; pitiful, not repulsive. The scene of Jacqueline with her husband in the first act was poignant almost beyond endurance. The great actress struck a note of high, agonized protest against the cruelty that was keeping her from her boy and held it with ever increasing intensity until the awful moment when Fleuriot puts his wife out of the house. Then the audience was made to shiver by a series of tigerish shrieks such as come only from the throat of the grand Sarah.

The scene in the wretched hotel was wholly tragic too, with its picture of the lassitude and hopelessness of the worn Jacqueline. All was done quietly, wearily. There was none of the sordid wretchedness with which the American production was drenched. At the end Mme. Bernhardt had one of her supreme moments. Having shot Laroque at the close of one of her characteristic tigerish struggles she stood limp and dazed while the gendarmes entered to arrest her. She reached her climax, then let her

auditors act the rest of the scene for her in their imagination.

She achieved a similar effect at the close of her speech in the trial scene, holding herself for a moment after ceasing speaking, then crumpling up. In this trial scene she held to the characterization of Jacqueline as still possessing a trace of feminine fascination and reserve even though her wretched story was nearly told. Her outcry upon discovering that her defender was her own son was true, thrilling.

As usual Mme. Bernhardt saved herself as much as possible in view of the fact that she undertakes emotional intensities no one else would venture on. During the long scene of the plea in her defense she kept her head in her arms and a veil over her face, punctuating Raymond's plea with sobs and moans. This was much better than Miss Donnelly's business of yearning over her son for the effect on the audience, a wholly illogical proceeding in view of the attention it would naturally have attracted from the spectators. This was exactly what Jacqueline would not have done, for the whole point of the scene lies in her endeavor to keep all knowledge of her relationship with Raymond from becoming public. As usual Mme. Bernhardt was true and illuminative in her working out of this detail.

Lou Tellengen was almost beyond praise as Raymond. His every word carried conviction of spirit, and there was noble passion in his plea for his unknown mother. M. Maxudian was fully equal to the strenuous demands of his role when he chose to be, but seemed to think that only the powerful scenes were worth acting with a whole mind. At other times his complacency and swagger were often wholly out of character. M. Deceur was superb in the second act as the selfish scoundrel Laroque. His every tone and look, and every bit of his stage business of well-fed vulgarity were admirable. Only in the climax did he fail, and then he was not strong enough to act up to Mme. Bernhardt.

The others were wholly admirable, except the hotel porter, who did not begin to get over all there was in his part. M. Canroy was flawless in his impersonation of the oily Perissard.

Mme. Bernhardt will close her American tour of 285 performances with three days' appearances in New York at the Globe theater beginning June 19. She has traveled 25,000 miles to appear in 103 American and Canadian cities. Her manager announces that the gross receipts of the tour will slightly exceed \$1,000,000. She will sail for France June 22. On the afternoon of June 20 she will be officially honored by the theatrical profession at a reception to be tendered her at the Players Club, New York city.

AT RAILROAD TERMINALS

The Detroit, Toledo and Ironton railway private car 51, occupied by General Manager George K. Lowell, and family, passed through Boston during the night en route from Detroit, Mich., to York Beach, Me., via the New York Central and Boston & Maine roads.

Charles S. Mellen, president of the New Haven road, will arrive at the South station in the private car Connecticut attached to a special train tonight.

Boston & Maine and Maine Central roads have added new wide vestibule coach equipment to their Boston and Bar Harbor day trains.

The Pullman Company inaugurated extra library sleeping car service today between Cleveland and Boston over the New York Central line.

Henry C. Frick and party, in the private Pullman car Westmoreland, will pass through Boston this evening en route from Prides Crossing to Pittsburgh, via the Boston & Maine, New Haven and Pennsylvania roads.

The American Bridge Company is finishing the iron work on the electric roll-lift drawbridge at South Boston.

The private Pullman car Bernhardt occupied by Sarah Bernhardt and company was attached to the Colonial Express which left the South station at 9 o'clock this morning en route to Providence.

TEN GRADUATES FOR PLACES ON HARVARD BOARD

Five vacancies on the board of Harvard overseers are to be elected this year from 10 nominees chosen by postal ballot. They are to be elected for a full term of six years. They are:

George von Lengerke Meyer, '79, of Hamilton; Henry Cabot Lodge, '71, of Nahant; Jerome Davis Green, '96, of New York; William Cowper Boyden, '86, of Chicago; Rodolphe Louis Agassiz, '92, of Hamilton; Lawrence Eugene Sexton, '84, of New York; Arthur Theodore Lyman, '83, of Boston; Reginald Heber Fitz, '84, of Boston; Edward Bowditch, '89, of Albany, N. Y.; Edgar Conway Felton, '79, of Philadelphia.

MEXICO EARTHQUAKE LOSS.

MEXICO CITY.—With the exception of Zapotlan, Jalisco suffered most as the result of the earthquake of Wednesday. Reports based on official data, place the number of killed there at 43. Three times that number were injured. The number of buildings destroyed is placed at 119, though more than 1000 were damaged.

WELLESLEY GIRLS HEAR AN ADDRESS BY JANE ADDAMS

WELLESLEY, Mass.—Miss Jane Addams, head of Hull house, Chicago, spoke on "College Women and Settlement Work" to 1200 Wellesley students at vesper service in Houghton Memorial chapel Sunday evening.

There were also present many graduates who have actively entered settlement work since receiving their college degrees.

Miss Addams paid tribute to the pioneer work in college settlements performed by Wellesley students and declared that the settlements provide the only practical way of "getting at" social questions for the betterment of a great many people.

"The greatest opportunities come from putting oneself in the places of these people," said Miss Addams. "The best college women are doing this and benefiting themselves. It will be a serious matter if the better equipped women decide to go off in another direction. Practical settlement work is a life for college women that never ceases to be exciting and even romantic."

SCENE OF RECEPTION TO CONSERVATORY GRADUATES

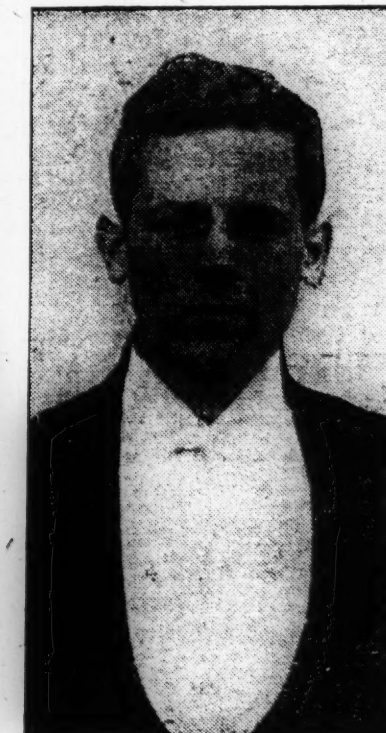


Country Club of Brookline, Mass., where Mr. and Mrs. Eben D. Jordan are to entertain the seniors of the New England Conservatory of Music, all the privileges of the clubhouse and grounds being accorded them.

SPEAKERS AT TUFTS GRADUATION



ALLEN F. McLANE.



MINOT J. BROWN.

TUFTS STUDENTS PLAN FIFTY-FIFTH COMMENCEMENT

The fifty-fifth annual commencement exercises of Tufts College will be held June 21 in Goddard chapel. Five students, representing the highest type of scholarship and ability in the five departments of the college, will deliver orations at the exercises which begin at 10:30 a. m.

The speakers will be Minot J. Brown of West Somerville, from the liberal arts department; "An Appreciation of the Classics," Miss Marion C. Shorely of Winthrop, from Jackson College; "The Universalism of Heredity," Frederick A. Wilnot of Boston, from the Crane theological school; "A Type of Modern Religion," Allen F. McLane, from the engineering school; "The Engineer of Today," George P. Fuller of Medford, from the graduate school; "Modern Chemistry."

The annual commencement day dinner to the seniors will be served immediately after the chapel exercises, and in the evening the seniors will be the guests of Frederick W. Hamilton, president of the college, at his annual reception. In the afternoon the medical and dental schools of Tufts will hold their annual class day.

STRIKE IS DELAYING AMERICA SAILINGS

SOUTHAMPTON, Eng.—Although the strike of coal carriers has further delayed the American liner St. Paul, it is expected that she will sail tomorrow.

It is doubtful whether the White Star liner Olympic will be able to sail from here on Wednesday as expected, because the demands of the deckhands, which are that they shall get the same rate of wages as paid on the Mauritania and press which left the South station at 9 o'clock this morning en route to Providence.

YALE SCHOLARSHIPS ARE ANNOUNCED IN THE ANNUAL AWARD

NEW HAVEN, Conn.—William Vincent Griffin of New Haven, chairman of the Yale News, and a Scroll and Keys man, received the Lisenard Stewart Witherbee scholarship, the income of \$10,000, awarded to a student of marked ability and high standing in the college world in the annual award of scholarships just announced.

Mr. Griffin is a member of the class of 1912, academic, and of the Yale law school, 1909.

Edward Norman Hyman, chairman of the Yale Courant, of this city, is the 1912 class winner of the Woolsey scholarship, given by Professor Woolsey to the student in the freshman class passing the best examination in Latin composition.

The Scott Hurtt scholarship, the income of \$5,000, is awarded to Rorin Donald Moore, of the class of 1912, and John Wentworth Luce of Oneonta, N. Y., of the class of 1913.

The Thomas Glasby Waterman scholarship, the income of \$40,000, given to worthy students of many character and limited means was awarded to William Claflin, 1912, of New York city; Charles Abraham Parsells, 1912, of Milford, Conn.; Alfred Barnes Palmer, 1912; James Kirby Burrell, Utica, N. Y.

The other scholarships were awarded as follows:

Daniel Lord, Jr., scholarship, Cyril Brown '12, Port Chester, N. Y.

Learned scholarship, Edwin Joseph Schmier '13, East Haven; Alfred Hartwell Inglis '14, Canada.

John H. Cox scholarship, William Watson House '13, New Britain.

Robert Callender scholarship, Lawrence Phipps '12.

John Benetto scholarship, Allen Pa. '12; Robert Buzzell '13, Wilmington, Mass.

Mead scholarship, William Kirk Maynor, Sandborn, Ia., '12.

Walter Joseph Austrian scholarship, Robert King, 1914, Spokane, Wash.

George Benedict Sherman scholarship, Lyon Andrews, Shepard, 1914, East Orange, N. Y.; Anthony B. Stanley, 1914; Albert Alexander Ware, 1912, Wayne, Pa.; Robert James Mummer, 1913, Honesdale, Pa.

Walter Waters Enstis, Donald Bridgeman, 1913, Lake Forest, Ill.

William Borden fellowship, Roy Ross, 1911, Cowan, Tex.

Woolsey scholarship, Joseph La Pointe Bell, 1912, New Haven.

PLAN TO REBUILD FRATERNITY HOUSE

ITHACA, N. Y.—Plans for rebuilding the Sigma Alpha Upsilon fraternity house at Cornell University, which was destroyed by fire Saturday night, are being considered today with a view of erecting a new structure during the summer.

The fraternity house which was situated on the slightly Hillcrest, the highest point on the Cornell campus, was completely destroyed. The loss is estimated at \$33,000. Some of the furniture on the first floor was saved, but most of the men lost all of their effects.

SINFONIA FRATERNITY ANNUAL DINNER TO BE AT HOTEL BELLEVUE

Alpha chapter, Sinfonia fraternity, of the New England Conservatory, will hold its tenth annual dinner at the Hotel Bellevue this evening in connection with the events incidental to the commencement season.

There will be a reception to the graduating class of the conservatory tomorrow by Mr. and Mrs. Eben D. Jordan at the Country Club, Brookline. The graduates will have full use of the clubhouse and the spacious grounds, and every feature in the way of entertainment will be furnished them.

Tonight at the Sinfonia gathering covers will be spread for 30 participants. The guest of honor will be Ralph Howard Pendleton, a prominent Philadelphia musician, who is one of the charter members of the fraternity and past supreme secretary and historian.

Addresses will be made by the Rev. O. E. Mills, the founder, Percy J. Burrell, supreme president, A. M. Gartner, supreme treasurer, G. W. Chadwick, director of the conservatory, Clifton W. Hadley, Herbert J. Jenny, C. Roland Reasoner and Theodore Gundry.

Guy E. McLean, president of the chapter, will serve as toastmaster. The chairman of the committee of arrangements is F. Otis Drayton '08.

At the annual meeting of Alpha chapter the following officers were elected: President, F. Otis Drayton of Boston; vice-presidents, Clifton W. Hadley of Leominster, Mass. and John K. Snyder of Reading, Pa.; secretary, Herbert J. Jenny of Milwaukee, Wis.; treasurer, O. E. Mills of Boston; librarian, Carl Farnsworth of Bar Harbor, Me.; historian, Harry F. Fairfield of Kennebunkport, Me.

The eleventh annual national convention of the Sinfonia will be held at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich., June 22, 23, 24. Alpha chapter will send eight delegates.

TECHNOLOGY SUMMER SCHOOL BEGINS FIRST FULL WEEK OF WORK

The summer school of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology started on its first full week of work today in the laboratories of mechanic arts on Garrison street and in the physical laboratory in the Walker building.

On Wednesday a number of departments will begin their work in one or another of the lecture rooms or laboratories at Tech. There will be a department of mathematics under Assistant Prof. Leonard M. Passano and Instructor Frank L. Hitchcock; the applied mechanics will be with Associate Prof. William A. Johnston, while the drawing work connected with this course will follow with an initial lesson on June 26.

Chemistry also begins on Wednesday, next under Instructors Joseph W. Phelan, William T. Hall and Robert S. Williams, while Samuel F. Muliken will look after the work in organic chemistry. On the same day Prof. William J. Drisko will begin a second portion of the work in physics, and courses will begin in mechanical engineering under Prof. Charles F. Park and Instructor Walter H. James, while still other work in mining engineering will be begun by assistant professor Edward E. Bugbee and Instructor Rufus C. Reed.

Two courses are set to begin on Monday, June 26, architecture under Associate Prof. Harry W. Gardner and biology under Assistant Prof. Earle B. Phelps and Associate Prof. Samuel C. Prescott. In addition to all this the summer school of civil engineering is already established at East Machias, Me.

HARVARD AWARDS ARE ANNOUNCED

Announcement of a number of the important prizes awarded annually at Harvard have been announced.

The Sales prize of \$45 was won by F. W. Whitman '12 of Dorchester, for translation into Spanish of a passage from Stroebel's "Spanish Revolution," and the Ricardo prize of \$350 went to P. B. Kennedy of Cambridge. The Summer prize of \$100 was awarded to Henry Hurwitz of Gloucester for an essay, entitled "The Judicial Settlement of International Disputes," and the winner of the Menorah prize is Harry Wolfson '12 of New York. This last is a prize of \$100. The Susan Anthony Potter prize of \$75 went to H. G. Doyle of Somerville.

HARVARD CLUBS ELECT OFFICERS

ST. PAUL, Minn.—The Rev. Minot Simons '91 of Cleveland was unanimously elected president of the associated Harvard clubs at Lake Minnetonka Saturday; Carmely W. Herrick '04 of Cleveland was elected treasurer, and Claud M. Bard '01 of Minneapolis secretary. The vice-presidents by divisions are as follows: Eastern section, Odlin Roberts '86, Boston; central section, Kellogg Fairbanks '90, Chicago; southwestern section, A. F. Perkins '87, St. Louis; western section, Carroll E. Edson '88, Denver; southern section, R. P. Montgomery '90, New Orleans; Pacific section, Valentine May '95, Seattle.

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Fire Place Goods, Gas Fixtures, refinished, lacquered, Fire Extinguishers, BOSTON BRASS ANDIRON CO., 108 Union St. ANDIRONS, Kitchen Furnishings, B. F. MACY, formerly of F. A. Walker & Co., 410 Boylston st., Tel. B. 3300.

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JOHN H. TEARLE, 365 Berkeley bldg., Boston. Paintings, illuminated mottoes, books, Lesson Markers, etc. Quarterly Holder 25c. Double set of Markers and Quads. Holders 60c. Catalogue on request.

ART

REID PUBLISHING CO., 420 Boylston st., room 316, Boston. Fine literature and pictures on religious subjects. Send for catalogue. Circulating library.

ART—(FLORENTINE)

O. CUSUMANO, Importer of Florentine Specialties, 222 BOYLSTON ST., BOSTON.

ART EMBROIDERY AND PLATTINGS CASPER'S, 372 Boylston st.—Braiding, cording, plattings and buttons made to order; skirts platted.

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CHILDREN'S NOVELTIES, Kindergarten Books, Souvenir Post Cards, Albums, MRS. J. C. WHITE, 19 Bromfield st.

ARTIFICIAL PLANTS

NATURAL PRESERVED PALMS AND GRASSES, artificial flowers and plants for theaters, stores, halls and homes, BOSTON DECORATIVE PLANT CO., 63 and 67 Summer st., Boston.

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AUTOMOBILE PAINT "Shops of quality" are few, this is one. C. N. CARRIER, 130 Brookside ave., Jamaica Plain.

AWNINGS AND WINDOW SHADES

W. P. McLELLAN, 12 Canal st., Boston—Awnings, Tents, Flags, Window Shades, Post Covers, Wedding Canopies.

BIBLES

MASSACHUSETTS BIBLE SOCIETY, 41 Bromfield st., mail address 122 Rosworth st., Boston. Largest assortment; lowest prices; various versions, languages and bindings. Send for catalogue S.

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W. A. BUTTERFIELD, 29 Bromfield st.—Choice books, new and old. Circulating library, 2 cts. per day. Phone Main 3192.

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J. B. HUNTER & CO., 60 Summer st., Boston, Mass. Intensely interesting. Send for catalogue.

BRUSH SHOPS

C. H. WORCESTER & CO., 33 Exchange st., Off State st.—Brushes, Dusters and Brooms for household and janitors' use.

WHAT THE SHEARS SAY

JUNE TIME IN GEORGIA.
June time in Georgia—sun blazin' overhead;
But gimme Mister July en de watermelon red;
Don't keer fer all de roses—fer all de birds whut sing;
Gimme Mister July en de melon whut he bring.

July time in Georgia—dat's de time fer me—
Melon bust wide open, en de juice drappin' free!
Des take all de sweetness dey sen's you in de spring;
Gimme Mister July en de melon whut he bring.

BREAKING A REVERIE.
I like to sit and dream in June of larks and robins all in tune, of waves that dash against the dune; but when I thus commence my wife digs up a lot of chores and makes me paint the kitchen doors, and mow the lawn and wax the floors and kalsomine the fence—Washington Herald.

MARKING A DIFFERENCE.
"There is a Persian proverb which says, 'A gentle hand may lead the elephant with a hair.'"
"That illustrates one of the differences between an elephant and a boy who is full of ginger."—Chicago Record-Herald.

CAREFUL SHOPPER.
A fashionably dressed young woman entered the postoffice in a large western city, hesitated a moment, and stepped up to the stamp window. The clerk looked up expectantly and she asked: "Do you sell stamps here?"
The clerk politely answered, "Yes."
"I would like to see some, please," was the unusual request.

The clerk dazedly handed out a large sheet of the two-cent variety, which the young woman carefully examined. Pointing to one near the center, she said, "I will take this one, please."—Everybody's Magazine.

PEACEFUL TOAST.
"Here's to the army," was a toast drunk long ago at a military celebration. "May it never want—and may it never be wanted!"—Universalist Leader.

CAMERAS AND CAMERA SUPPLIES

DAME, STODDARD CO., 374 Washington st., Boston. Kodaks, Lenses, Fresh Film and Supplies. Developing and Printing.
J. B. HUNTER & CO., 60 Summer st., Boston, Mass.—Best cameras. Very fine developing and printing.

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WEDDING, BUSINESS or CALLING cards artistically engraved. Write for samples. BRETT'S, Estab. 1869, 30 Bromfield st.

CARBON PAPER AND TYPEWRITER RIBBONS

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STEAM SCOURING, HAND OR VACUUM. ADAMS & SWETT, CLEANING CO., 130 Kemble st., Roxbury. Tel. 1070-1071 Rox.

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BOSTON PLATING CO., 28 Sudbury St. Room 5—Musical and railroad oxidizing work a specialty.

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YOU GET QUALITY AT COBB, ALDRICH & CO., 126-128 Washington st. Forty-six years in this store.

HAIR-DRESSING

MRS. CARRIE W. BROWN, Shampooing, Hairdressing, Manicure and Pedicure. Tel. Ox. 4409 M. 2 Park sq., room 67-68.

MRS. MACHALE, 420 Boylston st. Hair goods and all the new accessories a specialty. Tel. B. B. 3497.

15 TEMPLE PLACE—Backward Shampoo. ALICE B. McMONAGLE, E. L. DE CHATELAIN, MISS LOVELY.

HAIR WORK

COMBINGS made into braids and puffs. Mail orders given prompt attention. MISS CUNNINGHAM, 48 Winter st. Room 31.

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WEAR THE TREMONT WAIST—Costs no more than ordinary waists. Sold only by THE GLEN SHIRT AND COLLAR CO., 121 Tremont st., Boston.

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FRAMED and unframed mirrors of every description. Old mirrors refinished. BOSTON MIRROR CO., Mfrs., 60 Sudbury st.

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SCORES, LIBRETTOS and piano selections for all operas may be had at HOMEYER'S MUSIC SHOP, 352 Boylston st., Boston.

C. W. THOMPSON & CO., A and B Park st., Boston—"Sea Shore Moods," suite of five for piano. Mrs. M. Gascolgne-Ort. Op. 27. \$1.00 net.

CARL FISCHER'S, 380 Boylston st.—Piano, Violin and Cornet Sample Parts. Special catalogs free to any address.

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RUGS, CARPETS, FURNITURE and Bedding completely cleaned and renewed by heated naphtha. ADAMS & SWETT, CLEANING CO., 130 Kemble st., Roxbury. Tel. 1070 and 1071.

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ORIENTAL RUG RENOVATING

ARMENIAN RUG RENOVATING WORKS. Careful work at moderate price. Estab. 1850. 15 Temple place. Tel. Oxford 3625.

LET US CARE FOR YOUR RUGS. Send a card or phone B. B. 3838. ADALIAN BROS., 2 St. James ave., Boston.

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WAKEFIELD ART CO., 723 Dudley st., Dor. Devel. 6 ex. rolls to 4x5, 10c. Prints No. 2 Br. 3c. No. 2A, 3x4 1/2, 3x5 1/2, 4c; 4x5, 5c. Mail orders. Reliable, quick.

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A. J. JACKSON & CO., 130 Boylston St., Boston. Tel. Oxford 245.

C. P. TRICKLEY, Pianos and Player Pianos, 120 Boylston st., second floor. Good Pianos; Low Prices and a Square Deal.

BATES-MITCHELL PIANO CO., 377 Boylston st. Rehmer, McPhail, Briggs and other reliable pianos. Pianos to rent.

BEFORE YOU DECIDE, hear the Kraken. Pianos for rent. GEO. LINCOLN PARKER, 100 Boylston st., Boston.

A Great Art Product. RECEIVED HIGHEST AWARDS at Paris 122 Boylston st.

PELTON PIANO CO., 168 TREMONT ST. PIANOS AND PLAYER PIANOS. UPRIGHTS AND GRANDS FOR RENT. Popular prices. Terms to suit. Tel. con.

IF YOU WANT A GOOD PIANO at the right price call on H. W. BERRY, 211 Tremont St. W. J. HERRILL, Manager. Remember our store is up one flight.

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PIANOS FOR THE SUMMER—AUTO. PIANO, the latest interior player. CHAS. S. NORRIS, 181 Tremont st.

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WARREN LUNCH, near Reading Rooms, 100 street, Boston. HOME MADE PASTRY.

FOR A GOOD MEAL go to PRESTON'S LUNCH, 1036 Boylston st., Boston. Lunches to take out.

OAK GROVE CREAMERY CO., opp. Berkeley bldg. Restaurant for ladies and gentlemen. Quick lunch 11-30 to 2-30 upstairs.

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MONITOR FILE, the size Home Forum. Holds 500 sheets. WM. S. LOCKE, 17 Merchants Row, Boston.

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FRED N. LEMAN, 33 Portland st., Boston—Sign painting of every description. Telephone connection.

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THAYER, McNEIL & HODGKINS, superior Shoes and Hosiery for men, women and children. Mail orders given careful attention; send for catalogue. 47 Temple pl., Boston.

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ALLEN BROS., 130 Washington st., opp. Adams sq., subway sta. Stencils and Cutlery. WE MARK OUR DOG COLLARS free.

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A. FEIGENBAUM, cleaning, pressing, repairing, etc. Reasonable prices. 290 Mass. ave. Tel. B. B. 1908-L.

TAILORS

M. SILVERBERG, 191 Mass. ave., Boston. Ladies' and gent's custom tailoring. Repairing, pressing. Tel. 3782-2 B. B.

BENJAMIN A. WARD, Room 213, Tremont Bldg. MAKER OF FINE CLOTHING.

FRANK W. WEHNER, ladies' and gent's alterations and

WITH OUR ADVERTISERS

The linen suit promises to be more in vogue this year than for several seasons past. So many days are warm enough for thin things, yet cool enough for something heavier than the average summer frock, or warm in the sun yet cool in the shade, that the linen suit comes in as supplying for the street just the right weight. It is distinctly summery so that it is not felt that the season has been cheated of any of the daintiness that belongs to it, as is the case when woolen materials are worn, and the cost, when not wanted to wear, is not too burdensome to be carried on the arm, ready for use on the instant.

The suits are made in white and the natural color, in gray, in blue, in rose and in tan. Some are embroidered, some braided, and some strictly plain—to suit the different occasions, business or pleasure, when they are to be worn. Handsome suits that have been marked from \$25 to \$90 are being shown by Chandler & Co. at very great price reductions.

White, blue and tan serge and mohair coats are almost as popular as the linen suits, filling a slightly different need. They can be worn in much the same way and are particularly good for covering the summer frock. These frocks are oftentimes too fancy to be worn without a wrap over the street, and a light coat is necessary to throw over when going to and fro. But whether needed with the frock or not, a wrap of this kind is convenient and comfortable and also smart. An opportunity for getting handsome ones at low prices also is furnished by Chandler & Co., who are conducting a sale of women's suits, coats and afternoon and evening gowns.

The development in the American woman of an appreciation of the out-of-doors has given rise to an entirely distinct division of millinery. Besides the hat with ribbons and flowers that does duty on ordinary occasions and the more elaborate affairs for "dress-up," neat, trim, stiff little hats, natty, becoming, comfortable, have come into being ready for all weathers and impervious to mishaps. They are for motoring, touring and outings of all kinds. The Jordan Marsh Company is having a display of them showing them so attractive that they will be adopted for other purposes than those for which they were first intended. They are made of fine tagal, japa and hemp braids, and imitation Panama, trimmed suitably for wind and weather. For motoring they are sometimes made of pongee with long veils, non-smashable, lightweight and cool. They are not necessarily expensive, although some models are beyond what the ordinary purse can afford.

At the Red Glove Shop, 322 Boylston street, Miss M. F. Fisk is having a closing out sale of very attractive waists. They are in chiffon, cloth, voile, marquisette and batiste. As the season advances there are many attractive models where the line of sizes is broken, but in the collection all sizes are represented, and Miss Fisk has decided to place the waists at prices which will be of great interest to all who will make a personal examination, and you are invited to do so.

At this time of the year a bath powder that softens and delicately scents the water almost seems like a necessity. Bathing does this and also freshens and refines. It renders the water more

cleansing, removes all traces of perspiration, and leaves the skin surface smooth as velvet. It is fine enough even for the baby. It is put up by the Franco-American Hygienic Company of 121 East Thirteenth street, Chicago, in large metal packages.

Something that will wave the hair quickly without heat has long been sought and is supplied by the West electric hair curlers. They have rounded edges so they will not cut, break or injure the hair. By their use the necessity of sleeping in curlers over night, or wearing them during the day, if it is desired to have the hair softly waving, is overcome. The hair can be done up on the electric curlers when one begins to dress, and by the time the coiffure is reached in the natural order the hair is prettily curled. The midge curlers and puffers are used extensively by hair dressers. They may be obtained from the West Electric Hair Curler Company of 61 South Front street, Philadelphia.

The groom may occupy an insignificant though necessary place at the wedding, but it is of vast importance that he should be immaculately clothed. There is no moment in his life in which it is more incumbent upon him to have every detail of his toilet absolutely perfect. The bride is openly admired, but the groom is furtively scrutinized from head to foot, and voo be to him if anything is found amiss. The correct things for weddings, both for the groom and his ushers, are carried by the Macaulay Parker Company of 400 Washington street. Gloves, waistcoats, shirts, silk hosiery, neckwear, jewelry, all are to be found in the most approved patterns for such occasions. The groom also must have his outfit of new clothes with which to enter upon his new life and these are supplied by this company as well as those for the wedding.

Girls and boys will find much to please them in the sale of summer footwear now going on at Houghton & Dutton Co's. The prices are less than those of the maker, which puts within their reach something that they might not otherwise have at this time. They include the most popular summer styles, low shoes, slippers, pumps and ankle ties and oxfords, as well as the strapped high boot for the older girls and slippers and sandals for the children. A special factory lot of Educator oxfords for girls comprises black and tan colors. They are in C, D and E widths, sizes 4 to 8 in the \$1.50 grade, sold for 98 cents, and in \$1.75 and \$3 grades, sizes 8 1/2 to 1, at \$1.20.

A sample sale of women's low shoes also is in progress.

The player pianos have so many advantages that they can hardly be named in one review. They are becoming more and more popular. No household seems complete without something of the kind. They are company in themselves, supplying the sense of companionship, always affording the kind that is most wanted at the moment, and entertain irreproachably any kind of a gathering. A complete stock of both pianos and player pianos is kept by the C. C. Harvey Co. of 144 Boylston street for summer rental. They can be taken to the summer abiding place by the seaside or in the country or can give one's town abode a sense of vacation harmony by being installed there.

REAL ESTATE

BUNGALOWS AT OVERLOOK PARK. Bungalows are the style of building to a considerable extent at Overlook park, Arlington Heights, where J. W. Wilbur reports lively selling.

SALE AT AUBURNDALE. The estate of Charles W. DeLacey at 17 Washburn avenue, Auburndale, has been sold to John P. Keating for a home. It is assessed at \$3000. Mrs. Mabel A. Lee has bought two lots, 67 and 68 Washburn avenue, containing 13,341 square feet, adjoining an estate recently purchased by her. These sales are reported by Fernald & Squire.

GROVE STREET HOME SITE TAKEN. Home sites at Grove street, Grove and Boston Heights annex, are reported by the Securities Real Estate Trust to have gone most successfully during the past week, and they anticipate a rush this week. Twenty-two salesmen were unable to take care of all the home-seekers last week. The land is laid out in finished streets, with grass plots and trees. Many tents are pitched in the grove as the result of their being given free to purchasers.

BUILDING NOTICES. Permits to construct, alter or repair buildings were posted in the office of the building commissioner of the city of Boston today as printed below. Location, owner, architect and nature of work are named in the order here given:

Dorchester ave., 950-54, ward 20; Chapple Publishing Co., W. Kearns Co., brick office and printing. Empire st., 60 and 73, ward 25; Geo. M. Maclean, brick tenements. Kittredge st., 180 rear and 180, ward 23; M. Oscar Hennings, Eugene Schneider; wood work shop and dwelling, respectively. James st., 107, ward 23; Joseph V. Eugene Schneider; wood dwelling. Franklin st., 108-111A, ward 25; Mary McPherson, R. R. Watson; wood stores. Bennington st., 260-264, ward 1; Geo. Koplovitz; alter hall and store. Piedmont st., 30, ward 10; C. E. Cotting; alter factory. Vale st., 45, ward 15; Eva M. Estes; alter store and dwelling.

MOTION PICTURES OF CORONATION TO BE RUSHED TO U. S.

LONDON—Fuller and better motion picture records will be made of the coronation procession than were ever before attempted in Great Britain. The swift steamers and railway trains will be employed in sending the pictures to New York and Chicago.

It is expected that impressions of the early scenes on coronation day will be given to half a dozen operators on the afternoon boat and train for Paris, and the films will be developed on the train, and that the pictures will be exhibited in a Paris theater by 9 o'clock the same evening.

Within less than three days the pictures will be shown in a majority of the centers of Europe, while London theatergoers on the evening of coronation day will see films covering the coronation itself and events correlated therewith. Pictures will be taken by means of the direct color cinematograph, in order that not only the present but future generations in all parts of the world may form an exact conception of the events.

ODD FELLOWS HOLD SERVICES

NORWOOD, Mass.—Annual memorial services were observed Sunday afternoon by Tiot lodge, 50, I. O. O. F. A large number participated, there being about 200 in the line of parade which was followed by services at Grace Episcopal church. The memorial address was made by the Rev. Charles Hastings Brown.

Large delegations were present from Reliance lodge of Walpole and Samuel Dexter lodge of Dedham, and of lodges represented were America of Boston, Daniel Hersey of Jamaica Plain, Norfolk of Dorchester, Amity of Springfield, Abou Ben Adhem of Auburn, Me.; Star of Hope of Vinalhaven, Me.; Watchdog of Montclair, N. J.; Waverly of Antrim, N. H., and White Mountain of Concord, N. H.

ELECT MAINE BOY EDITOR AT TUFTS

John E. Libby of Auburn, Me., has been elected editor-in-chief of the Tufts-tonian, Tufts literary monthly. The other members of the staff for the next college year are: William W. Rose, Philadelphia; Ernest S. Swenson, Medford; James H. Rorly, Middlebury, N. Y.; Frederick N. Weaver, Dorchester, and Russell L. Davidson of North Billerica.

DENY SETTLEMENT IN BULL WILL CASE

ALFRED, Me.—It is denied by counsel for both sides in the contest of the will of Mrs. Ole Bull that there will be a settlement out of court.

It is expected that Mrs. Edith Swander of Brooklyn, N. Y., will be a witness when the case is resumed this afternoon.

CARRIE NATION'S WILL FILED.

WASHINGTON—Carrie Nation's will, filed in the probate court here, disposes of property worth about \$20,000. She gives to her only child, Charlton A. McNabb, \$80 per month. To the Free Methodist Church of Oklahoma she bequeaths the western lands valued at \$7,500. "The Book of My Life," by Carrie Nation, and all rights thereto she gives to the W. C. T. U. of Kansas. The residue of the estate she bequeaths to the "Carrie Nation home."

Classified Advertisements

RATES.—One insertion, 12 cents a line, three or more insertions, 10 cents a line. Telephone your advertisement to 4330 Back Bay, or, if preferred, a representative will call on you to discuss advertising. Advertisers may have answers sent care of New York Office, Suites 2092-2093, Metropolitan Bldg., 1 Madison Ave., or Chicago Office, 510 Orchestra Bldg., 168 Michigan Ave.

REAL ESTATE

ALBERTA FARM FOR SALE.—840 acres improved land, near Calgary, Alberta, 6 miles from elevator. Location ideal; all tillable; 525 acres now in crop, looking fine; fence all around section; pasture separated by fence, including lane; good house and barn, two wells of pure water, with pumps; 14 granaries of 1000 bushels capacity; all above in first-class condition; good neighbors on all adjoining sections; should make a family of 1000 bushels, or will pay big to an investor; terms, \$12 per acre, one half cash, balance in 6 annual payments with 4 per cent; don't answer unless you mean business. For particulars write owner, GEO. WHITE, Rock Island, Ill., P. O. Box 115.

BROCKTON, MASS.

FOR SALE.—Three-story business block on Main st., containing 4 stores, 2 upper floors, devoted to furnished rooms; a fine opportunity for man and wife capable of managing such a property; guaranteed to net you \$1500 per year over all expenses; do business direct with the owner. Address THE ARMOUR, 93 High st.

FARM WANTED

NEW ENGLAND. Would like good farm which is or, with little expense, can be made commercially profitable. Must be suitable for apple culture. Send full particulars to A. 580, Monitor Office.

FOR SALE.—Handsome place, Needham Central ave., and Neholten st.; 15 2/3 acres land, high elevation, 10-room house, h. w. heat, bathroom, piazza, portico; garage, new stable; beautiful elm trees. Apply to SARAH C. CUTTER, Needham, Mass.

Handsomely situated residence, on the Sound, in New Rochelle. Ten rooms and three bathrooms; 2 1/2 acre lot; modern; a bargain for a quick buyer. B. B. QUEEN, 3 West 29th st., New York city.

REAL ESTATE—CONNECTICUT

FOR SALE.—Glenbrook, Conn., 35 miles from New York, 12 room house; 2 baths; garage; nearly 2 acres; unusual opportunity. MISS LEWIS, 500 5th ave. Tel. 1594 Bryant.

REAL ESTATE—DUBUQUE

FOR SALE.—Two fine building lots on the west end of Dubuque, Ia., 35 miles from Chicago; beautiful neighborhood; several new residences to be built on this street this summer. One in course of construction now. These are the only two left. For prices and particulars write or telephone JOHN W. BANK and Insurance Bldg., Dubuque, Ia.

RATIONAL GOLF

By JASON ROGERS

Henry H. Hilton has again won a British amateur championship and American golfers may be interested in the following on the Prestwick course by Henry H. Hilton in the London Sketch.

When I think of the first tee there at Prestwick, I recall the advice of James Braid, who wisely tells you that it pays to take a club here that will not give full length, even though it is 333 yards to the hole, because the further you drive the narrower is the open space, and the greater the danger of falling into difficulties; and then I remember seeing scores and scores of championship competitors put their 150 shots out of bounds over on the railway to the right, just because they were so conscious of the danger of doing so; and chiefly I remember Harry Vardon himself (who is playing so well now and making people realize that he may yet win another championship) fire two in succession in that direction when he set out to qualify for the open championship competition proper the last time it was held in these parts. It was a beginning that made his friends and well-wishers shudder, but the ending was all right.

These are topical memories now, for the reason why they come back to us, and the reason why the golfers are packing their bags and some of them going off to sleep at nights only when a thin, filmy picture of the great cardinal bunker fades off from their minds, is that to the amateurs Prestwick once again is the course of the year and the time for its festival is at hand. Come Saturday and the international match will be played there, and all through next week the amateur championship competition will be going on, and never was an amateur championship more deeply interesting in prospect.

Its traditions and history are such that we always seem to expect something specially interesting of a championship at Prestwick, and it is nearly always given to us. Remember that tremendous finish between John Ball and the late F. G. Tait on this course in the amateur championship 12 years ago? Tempus fugit indeed! It is a dozen years since Tait played in his last championship, and then went out to the South African war, whence he never returned. Remember also that not one, but all of the championships of old Tom Morris and young Tommy also—eight championships in all—were won, not at St. Andrews, as so many who have not read their primers of golf history might assume, but here at Prestwick, where the open championship was first established. I have seen some of the most beautiful golfing days at Prestwick, when, if not playing or if three or four up on one's opponent, one looked out from an occasional eminence over the water toward old Arran, when the sun was dipping low and admired with an artist's fervor the wonderful opalescent tints that shimmer on that island as such times.

PLAN FOR CHURCH SUMMER SCHOOL

The third summer season at the Episcopal theological school in Cambridge will be held during the first two weeks in July. This summer school, which started two years ago, proved so helpful that it was decided to continue it.

Winston Churchill will be the Fourth of July orator. Alexander Irvine and Alexander Johnson will speak at some of the evening meetings in Christ church parish house.

Bishop Lawrence, chairman of the conference committee, will speak.

SIX MEN ESCAPE AS STAGE FALLS

Six men working on a staging underneath the elevated structure at the North station escaped serious injury today when the staging fell 15 feet, carrying with it a large quantity of cement.

The fall was witnessed by many commuters coming from the station on their way to work. The workmen were in charge of George McManus, a foreman for Harry Nawn.

FIRE ON WASHINGTON STREET.

Patrolman Cogan of the Hanover-street station discovered a fire early Sunday morning in the store of the Collins Hardware Company, on the street floor of the Holmes building at 5 Washington street. The fire was soon controlled by the firemen. The damage is estimated at \$1000. It was said the property is covered by insurance.

SUES FOR \$43,245 TAX.

A suit has been brought in the superior court at Salem by Henry M. Sears of Beverly against the town of Nahant to recover \$43,245.12 in taxes on the estate of his father, Herbert M. Sears, collected by distraint.

SUMMER PROPERTY

MOUNTAINBORO, N. H. TO LET FOR SUMMER.—Furnished farmhouse, 8 rooms, open fireplace, high location, magnificent view. MRS. M. BLANCHARD, 30 N. Byron ave., Brockton, Tel. 2558-5.

A COTTAGE WANTED on the South Shore for the month of July. Address FRANK LINDERGREN, 1 Burlington ave., Boston, Tel. 4985-L Back Bay.

APARTMENTS TO LET

FURNISHED SUITE for housekeeping to let for two months; five rooms; hot and cold water, janitor service; rent reasonable if taken at once; references exchanged. Apply at 36 Batavia st., suite 4, 2d floor.

SMALL SUITE

TWO-ROOM SUITE, kitchenette and bath, furnished or unfurnished; electric light, steam heat, janitor and elevator service. 46 Westland ave., Suite 24.

FURNISHED APARTMENTS—N. Y.

CENTRAL PARK WEST, near 98th St., 5 rooms and bath, 7th floor front; elevator, phone, electric lights; fully furnished. Will rent to small family only; through September if required. References \$85 month. Address C. H. G., 12th floor, 381 Fourth ave., New York.

APARTMENTS TO LET—NEW YORK

TO SUBLET FOR SUMMER, from July 1 to Nov. 1, desirable 2-room apartment; bath, kitchenette, telephone and electric light; centrally located. C. N. SARKKA, 132 East 19th st., New York.

APARTMENTS TO LET—NEW JERSEY

EAST ORANGE, N. J., 9 Winans st. Three minutes Lackawanna; ground floor; 5 large rooms; bath; fine exposure; front back porches; shade trees; electric light; gas range; water heater; laundry; furnished or unfurnished; adults; reasonable.

APARTMENTS—LOS ANGELES

CRESTHON APARTMENTS, 638 W. First st., Los Angeles, Cal.—Nicely furnished housekeeping apartments; reasonable rates; walking distance.

REAL ESTATE—CHICAGO

FOR SALE.—\$4200, strictly modern 8-room house; electric light, furnace, etc.; \$2500, 2 1/2 flat frames; modern; rental \$30; near R. R. station. BRAINERD, 1307 W. 87th st., Chicago.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR Classified Advertising Columns bring returns. A telephone call to 4330 Back Bay will give you information as to terms.

HOUSEHOLD NEEDS

ECONOMY IN COOKING

THE ECONOMIC TOP



placed on your GAS, OIL or GASOLINE stove will reduce your fuel bill one-half, and at the same time furnish double the heating space on your stove top. Unlike all other heating devices, the ECONOMIC TOP is made of cast iron, has removable lids, and covers the entire top of the stove.

Every particle of heat is confined and radiated over the entire stove top—duplicating the coal or wood range.

Protected from drafts of air, burners produce their maximum heat. If dinner is delayed, food can easily be kept hot without burning.

Interested your friends. One top free for every order of 3 to same address. Mail postal today for descriptive booklet. Splendid proposition for dealers or solicitors. Manufactured by

STOVE APPLIANCE CO.

CANTON BLDG., 508 SO. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO, ILL.

FINANCIAL

WANTED. A loan of \$12,000 on church property in Texas, worth more than \$20,000, at 6 per cent interest in 5 years. Address CHAS. R. FIFE, C. St. Louis, Mo.

TO LET—ENGLAND.

TO BE LET.—Furnished house in Piner, 12 miles from London; 5 bedrooms, 3 sitting rooms, every convenience, garden; excellent train service; rent 3 1/2 guineas per week (\$17.10), plate and linen included. CHILTONA GHB, Moss Lane, Piner, England.

FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE

LOT 17 OF 7-140-34, STARK CO., N. DAKOTA.—Established clothing, furnishings or shoe business; western location preferred. F. O. OLNEY, Tappan, Cal.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE.—One pair silk and velvet portieres, new, hand-made. Address T 516, Monitor Office.

STORES AND OFFICES—CHICAGO

FOR RENT.—Hours in practitioner's office; one of best locations within the loop. Address G. 750 People's Gas Bldg., Chicago.

FURNISHED HOUSES—NEW YORK

FOR SUMMER MONTHS.—Furnished, large, airy house near Central Park; all conveniences. 64 E. 92d st.

TRUNKS, BAGS, ETC.

WHOLESALE STOCK AT RETAIL. NO HIGH RETAIL PRICES. Largest stock in New England offered for sale at retail. CUMMINGS & SON TRUNK FACTORY, 657 Atlantic ave., opp. South Station, near Essex St. Repairing of all kinds.

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MASS. STORAGE WAREHOUSE. 2020 Washington St., Tel. Roxbury 31. Separate rooms 750 up, plans 750 up, trunks 250 up, monthly. Cold storage for rugs, etc. Elevator takes team load to room; guaranteed saving 35% on teamsters furnished at lowest rates; estimates free.

AUTOMOBILES

COLUMBIA ELECTRIC for sale, just overhauled and painted; new batteries; car in excellent condition. Address A 581, Monitor Office.

DRAMATIC INSTRUCTION

MADAM ADA DOW-CURRIER, instructor in dramatics, 108 South Main st., prepared to receive a few pupils. Address: 133 West 104th st., New York.

SHOPPING—NEW YORK

THE SHOPPING STUDIO, 247 West 76th st., NEW YORK CITY. Shopping for all kinds for or with customers; satisfaction guaranteed; NO CHARGE; booklet sent.

ACCOUNTANTS

ETHERIDGE, WALKER & CO., Accountants-Auditors-Systematizers, First National Bank Building, CHICAGO, ILL.

ROOMS

AUBURNDALE.—Good sized room for 1 or 2 persons; delightful location; near trolley; breakfasts if desired. Tel. Newton West 57-4.

115 GAINSBORO ST., TWO nice front rooms en suite or single; permanent or tourists; summer prices. Inquire HILBORN, 108 South Main st., New York.

OLD DEERFIELD.—Large airy rooms to rent overlooking the historic North Mendon; short distance from hotel. Address MRS. G. E. WRIGHT, Meadow-View, Deerfield, Mass.

TO SUBLET.—Large front rooms for the summer; terms reasonable. Apply at 2 Washington hall, Trinity court.

ROOMS—PROVIDENCE

PROVIDENCE, R. I., 280 BENEFIT ST.—Pleasant front room, day or week; private family; near Union sta. Phone Union 3040-R.

ROOMS—CLEVELAND

EAST 106TH ST., 1506—Furnished room, including all conveniences, for one or two gentlemen; strictly private family; references required.

ROOMS—CHICAGO

LAKE AVE., 5918, cor. Oakwood.—Up-to-date furnished, room, single or en suite. Steam heat. Douglas 5712.

BOARD AND ROOMS—CHICAGO

LARGE DOUBLE FRONT ROOM; also single room; private lavatories; near Jackson park; 1 1/2 express 10 minutes to city; home cooking. 5409 Jefferson ave., Chicago. Phone Hyde Park 1224.

ROOMS WANTED—ST. LOUIS

WANTED. In St. Louis, Mo., pleasant room, with breakfast and evening meal; reasonable. Address H. A. YATES, 200 E. Capitol ave., Springfield, Ill.

SUMMER BOARD

ADULT BOARDERS can be accommodated at Pleasant View, Seabrook Beach, near Hampton, N. H.; best of home cooking; \$8 per week; engage now. MRS. F. E. TAYLOR, 31 Moore st., Haverhill, Mass.

SUMMER BOARDERS.—Pleasant country home in mountains of North Carolina, near Asheville; \$8 per week. BELLE RUNNION, Ivy Haut, Marshallville, N. C.

WATER and Electric Lighting SUPPLY

For COUNTRY HOUSES

No elevated tank to freeze or melt. No ice. Located in cellar, 60 pounds.

Furnished with Hand, Gasoline, Windmill or Electric Pump. Ideal Fire Protection. Electric Lighting Plants at prices within the reach of all. Write for Catalogue 37.

LUNT-MOSS CO., 43 S. Market st., Boston. New York Office, 37 Warren St.

WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

The "CURLA"

Soft rubber hair carter. Ties curls, crimps, waves and puffs. No wire, bone or other stiffening. Soft rubber only. It is great for children's hair. At all stores or by mail. Three colors. Write for home trial.

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119 W. 24TH ST., N. Y. CITY. EXPERT ADVICE. DRESS, HOME, SHOPPING, ETC. QUETTE, PRIVATE AFFAIRS. Reference. Eight years' connection with Woman's Page, Evening Telegram. Booklet free. FRIEND IN NEED BUREAU.

LADIES LEARN THE NEW ERA SYSTEM of dress cutting, simple, practical; up-to-date; blocks cut from same system are perfect. MRS. L. D. BERKSTRESSER, 1100 Republic Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

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4759 PRAIRIE AVE., CHICAGO. Phone Drexel 5847.

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Classified Advertisements

SPACE IS NOT GIVEN ON THIS PAGE TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION OR TO ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE.

The advertisements upon this page are inserted free and persons interested must exercise discretion in all correspondence concerning the same.

For a free advertisement write your "wants" on separate piece of paper and attach it to blank at top of page 2.

BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

STENOGRAPHER—Young man (22), educated, desiring position in stenographic, experienced in business, social life; high-class summer resort position preferred. Apply Mrs. J. OSGOOD, 136 St. Botolph st., Boston.

SUPERINTENDENT on gentleman's estate, now employed, desires position; understands greenhouses, vegetables, chards, livestock, automobiles, help; all round man; good anywhere; references exchanged. Address H. SAWYER, Clifton st., Belmont, Mass.

TEAMSTER—Young man (22) owning team, good driver, willing to work; position; able to furnish best of references. R. A. ELLIS, 15 Greenville st., Roxbury, Boston.

TIMEKEEPER AND SALESMAN, can do clerical work, lives in Boston (32), married, \$12 week, good references and experience. Mention No. 533. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

TIRE REPAIRER AND VULCANIZER, lives in Boston (22), single, \$12 week, excellent references. Mention No. 535. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

TIRE AND TUBE REPAIRER AND VULCANIZER, lives in Boston (22), single, \$12 week, \$18, good references. Mention No. 535. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

TRACER with draftsman or engineer, lives in Boston (19), single, good references, some experience in tracing, \$12 week. Mention No. 531. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

TRANSLATOR AND INTERPRETER, Spanish a specialty, lives in Cambridge (19), single, \$12-20 week, excellent references and long experience. Latin languages, also French, college student. Mention No. 531. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

TRAVELING SALESMAN, thorough knowledge of New England territory; 10 years' experience, desires to associate himself with reliable house. F. A. FINNERTY, 183 West End st., Boston.

TRAVELING SALESMAN, desires position, GEORGE F. SPAULDING, 42nd and 1st sts., Dorchester, Mass.

TUTOR in English, desires position to tutor during summer months; near Boston preferred, but would travel; references excellent. FRANK E. KENT, Walnut pk., Melrose Highlands, Mass.

UNDERKATERS ASSISTANT, can dress and care for horses, lives in Quincy (22), single, excellent references. Mention No. 533. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

VULCANIZER AND TIRE REPAIRER, lives in South Boston (22), single, \$12 week, excellent references. Mention No. 535. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

VULCANIZER, TIRE AND TUBE REPAIRER, lives in Boston (40), married, \$18, good references. Mention No. 530. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

WATER AND BELL BOY, lives in Boston (22), single, \$12 week, good references. Mention No. 537. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

WAREHOUSEMAN—Married man, desires position in warehouse, willing to do hard work. JOHN HOLMES, 45 Mead st., Charlestown, Mass.

WATCHMAKER wants position in or near Boston, 22 years' experience, \$12 week, references. W. E. KNIGHT, 55 Farrington st., East Heights, Mass.

WATKINS, lives in Boston (45), single, good references. Mention No. 539. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

YOUNG MAN (17) wants work on farm at summer resort; capable and willing; HAROLD M. RICE, 241 Vinton st., Melrose Highlands, Mass.

YOUNG MAN, reliable, would like position in wholesale house to learn business, hardware, grocery or leather preferred. HAROLD M. RICE, 241 Vinton st., Melrose Highlands, Mass.

YOUNG MAN, good education, excellent references, desires position in general office, hotel clerk, or clerical work; \$12 week, business, \$12 to \$14. G. E. FULLER, 11 East Brookline, Boston.

YOUNG MAN (18) desires position where there is opportunity for advancement, wholesale house preferred. MAX SCHOFER, 3 Chelsea st., Boston.

YOUNG MAN (24), would like to do light work on farm; salary no object. JACOB GROESMAN, 56 Cooke st., Waterbury, Conn.

YOUNG MAN, colored West Indian, desires employment as porter, valet, stenographer or similar position; references. HENRY S. PALMER, 14 Harwich st., Boston.

YOUNG MAN desires employment as driver, butting work; also Sunday and evening employment of some kind; references. H. N. MAYERS, 257 Dorchester st., Boston.

YOUNG MAN, Mass. Normal Art school, desires position in Lynn or Boston and vicinity during the summer. WARREN A. FENCOMBE, 120 Florence ave., Revere, Mass.

YOUNG MARRIED MAN (27), wishes general work and driving, in some city, 38 Clifton st., Dorchester, Mass.

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

ADDRESSING OR COPYING, lives in Roxbury (35), single, \$12 week, good references. Mention No. 538. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

ASSISTANT—Experienced cooking, sewing, bookkeeping, desires position. MRS. M. F. NASON, 23 Highland st., Somerville, N. H.

ASSISTANT BOOKKEEPER, single, stenography, lives in Everett (22), same good references. Mention No. 534. STATE FREE EMP. OFFICE (service free to all), 8 Kneeland st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

ATTENDANT—Desires position with elderly lady; 5 years' experience. MRS. ALICE JOHNSON, 10 Andrew pl., Boston, Tel. Canton 311.

ATTENDANT—American woman of experience desires position with elderly lady. MRS. LUCY APPLETON, 10 Andrew pl., Boston, Tel. Canton 311.

BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

CHAMBER MAID or nursery maid, willing to go to beach or either work or both; long experience, good references. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass.

CHARGE OF SHIPPING DEPARTMENT in wholesale house or manufacturing establishment; experienced. Apply MISS STEVENS, 120 Boylston st., Boston.

COLORADO WOMAN, capable and reliable, wants work morning, would take laundry home. MERCANTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass., Tel. 294-1.

COMPANION, middle aged, desires position as companion, matron or attendant. Protestant-American. SARA A. CADY, 4 Segre st., Roxbury, Mass.

COMPANION—During July and August young school teacher desires position as companion to elderly lady; care of children; experienced. MISS FAITH D. THAYER, 10 4th st., Bellows Falls, Vt.

COMPANION—Middle-aged, Protestant, capable of managing in household, keeping in refined home; references. MRS. C. WATERS, 9 Powelton rd., Dorchester, Mass.

COMPANION-ATTENDANT to elderly lady, desires position; refined, experienced, capable of managing in household, references. MISS STEVENS, 120 Boylston st., Boston, Tel. Oxford 1938.

COOK—Colored girl wants work as cook in hotel, private home or institution; references. MERCANTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass., Tel. 294-1.

COOK—Capable girl wants situation as cook; can furnish best of references. MERCANTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass., Tel. 294-1.

COOK—Situation wanted by competent woman, seashore or country. Apply to MISS STEVENS, 120 Boylston st., Boston.

COOK AND SECOND MAID (colored) want to work together in country or at seashore; have experience and can give references. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass.

COOK AND SECOND MAID (colored), both experienced, wish work together; references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

COOK/SECOND OR PARLOR MAID (colored), experienced, want to work in private home or separately, country or seashore. Apply MISS McKEHANE, 128 Mass. ave., cor. Boston, Tel. Oxford 2600.

DAY WORK by Protestant woman; good worker and neat; plain laundry or cleaning; references. YETTA KREMER, 614 Mass. ave., Boston.

DAY WORK, by capable white Protestant woman; laundry, cleaning, plain sewing; references. Reference. MISS MADDON, 128 Mass. ave., Boston.

DEMONSTRATOR—Position wanted as store demonstrator, or other remunerative employment. MRS. L. M. PADDUCK, 128 Mass. ave., Boston.

DRESSMAKER wishes employment; country preferred; thoroughly reliable. Apply MISS McKEHANE, 128 Mass. ave., Boston, Tel. Oxford 1938.

ENGLISH GIRL desires position as companion to lady traveling to England. MISS E. C. ANDREWS, 41 E. Canton st., Boston.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK wanted by competent woman; good references. GENTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass., Tel. 294-1.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK, OK COOKING, wanted by reliable girl; references. MERCANTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass., Tel. 294-1.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK wanted by the day. MISS ABIE BOWEN, Station A, Boston.

GENERAL WORK wanted by young woman; references. Apply to MISS B. CRHAN, 126 Mass. ave., cor. Boylston st., Boston.

GIRL, 14 years, wants to take care of children, or do errands; home nights. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

HIGH SCHOOL STUDENT (16) wishes position in school or private home; references. LILLIAN H. HURST, 39 Wordsworth st., East Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER desires position in small family with one child. MISS ALICE WATKINS, 10 Cedar st., Taunton, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER—Refined American woman, desires position as housekeeper in small family or as companion; references. MRS. MAUD WHITE, 128 Mass. ave., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER, middle-aged, neat, trustworthy, desires position in small family. Apply to MISS McKEHANE, 128 Mass. ave., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER in small family, can take care of children and home; experience. Apply to MISS B. CRHAN, 126 Mass. ave., cor. Boylston st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER would like position in small family (business people preferred) and can take full charge, experienced and reliable. Apply to MISS B. CRHAN, 126 Mass. ave., cor. Boylston st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER OR ATTENDANT, long experience and excellent references, would like position in home or in hotel; references. Apply to MISS B. CRHAN, 126 Mass. ave., cor. Boylston st., Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER-TRAVELING COMPANION—Middle-aged woman, speaking several languages, desires position; will charge day or night in this country or abroad. MRS. A. M. ROGERS, 108 West Morris st., Bath, N. Y.

HOUSEWORK—Woman (colored) wants employment from 8 to 1 o'clock. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

HOUSEWORK—Colored woman desires employment. ISABEL NICHOLS, 80 Sayre st., Boston.

BOSTON AND N. E.

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

LAUNDRESS, who does first-class work at home and in laundry; in cooking by the day; will go to any nearby place. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass.

LAUNDRESS, who has had 15 years' experience in laundry work, desires employment at home. Call Camb. 538-3. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass.

MAID (colored) desires position as chambermaid or second maid. MARY HUTCHISON, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

MAID (colored) wants light housework or dish washing. MRS. HOMAS EMP. BUREAU, 13 Sawyer st., Roxbury, Mass. Tel. 1965-3.

MAID—Belgian refined east woman desires position in family of ladies; city or out. K. N. NEALY, 31 Worthington st., Boston.

MAID—Neat colored woman desires position taking care of flat morning or half day. Reference. MISS STEVENS, 120 Boylston st., Boston.

MAID—Capable girl, best references, desires position as nursery maid, second or third maid. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

MANAGING OR ASSISTANT HOUSEKEEPER or COMPTON (Protestant) desires position in refined home; will instruct young children or act as seamstress. MRS. O. F. FERGUSON, 25 Clearmont, Dorchester, Mass.

NURSERY MAID, experienced, references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

NURSERY GOVERNESS, lives in Hyde Park (22), references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

NURSERY GOVERNESS, young, refined, trustworthy, wishes care of children; experienced, excellent training; references. MISS STEVENS, 120 Boylston st., Boston.

OFFICE WORK—High school girl would like position for pleasure. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

PIANIST desires summer position, alone or with orchestra; experienced both in concert and dance work; slight reader; best references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

PIANO ACCOMPANIST with orchestra, lives in East Douglas (22), single, good references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

SALESWOMAN—Experienced in selling ladies' furnishings; willing to travel. MRS. BENSON, 1134 East 47th st., Boston.

SEAMSTRESS (light colored) would like position in private family, or would attend to alterations or repairs. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires position in family to sew 3 days a week; references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS desires employment as lady and children's clothing. MRS. JULIA C. McLEARY, 34 Wigglesworth st., Boston.

SECOND OR PARLOR MAID wanted by Scotch girl; references. MERCANTILE EMP. AGENCY, 579 Mass. ave., Cambridge, Mass., Tel. 294-1.

STENOGRAPHER, competent, desires position; would accept small salary to start; references. MISS E. C. ANDREWS, 41 E. Canton st., Boston.

STENOGRAPHER AND TYPEWRITER would like work with good reliable firm; 5 years' experience; references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

STENOGRAPHER AND OFFICE ASST. (19), experienced, good penman, references. MISS ALICE WATKINS, 10 Cedar st., Taunton, Mass.

TUTOR—Training school work, experienced in grammar school work, would like position as tutor for summer; no objection to traveling. AGNES L. GARDNER, Knight st., Milford, N. H.

WOMAN OF FACTORY or similar position, desires position; for reference, call Oxford 896, 77 Summer st., room 90; seashore or mountain or city. MARGARET J. McHUGH, 230 Bellevue st., Newton, Mass.

WOMAN (colored) desires position to care for and educate children. GREENE, 50 Sawyer st., Boston.

WORKING HOUSEKEEPER would like position in small family with one child; references. HARVARD SQ. EMP. BUREAU, 13 Boylston st., room 23, Cambridge, Mass.

WORKING HOUSEKEEPER—Capable woman desires position; can take entire charge, or room and board. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

BOY for office work and delivery; must be neat, little references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

CLEVER experienced young man, 20 years, office assistant, branch office insurance office. NATHAN H. WEIL, 151 Third ave., Bank Building, New York.

MAID wanted for general housework. MRS. P. W. REMIG, 507 Atlantic ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

BOOKKEEPER—Young man desires position as bookkeeper or ledger clerk, 5 years' experience; excellent references. L. H. McLEARY, 34 Wigglesworth st., Boston.

CASHIER—Position wanted as cashier, bookkeeper or office assistant; experienced in several branches of office work, very highest references. JOSEPH H. DANCE, 117 Downing st., Buffalo, N. Y.

EASTERN STATES

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

MAN, middle-aged and educated, wants no afraid to work can teach help; small family; (34); several years' experience; salary according to location. JOHN ADDELLY, Savin Colony, Stratton Island, N. Y.

SALESMAN-OFFICEMAN—Position desired by married man (34); several years' experience; salary according to location. JOHN ADDELLY, Savin Colony, Stratton Island, N. Y.

SECRETARY, LIBRARIAN, organized, gentleman, middle aged, desires position; cultured, methodical, traveled; business training; references. JAMES MELDRUM, care of Cook & Son, 137 South Broad st., Philadelphia, Pa.

STENOGRAPHER—Young man (21), just graduated from business school, desires employment. JOHN HEDWIG, 146 E. 14th st., New York, N. Y.

STUDENT wishes summer employment, will go anywhere, outdoors preferred. JAMES CLARKE, Cascadilla pl., Ithaca, N. Y.

YOUNG MAN wishes position or work at any business of any kind; outside preferred. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

YOUNG MAN (17) desires position in small family; references. FRED SMOCK, 510 W. 138th st., New York.

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

ATTENDANT-COMPANION desires position to care for child; will travel. MRS. HENRY, general delivery, East Rochester, N. Y.

COMPANION—Refined middle-aged lady would like position as companion or to assist in light housekeeping; part time in home; references. MARTHA E. BROWN, Brooklyn, P. O. Box 100, New York, N. Y.

COMPANION—Young girl, Junior in University of Michigan, desires position as companion for lady or gentleman going abroad; references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

COMPANION—English lady wishes position as companion or to assist in light housekeeping; references. EDITH LANGFORD, 224 West 58th st., New York, N. Y.

COMPANION-ATTENDANT, trained, desires position. MISS MARGARET HYDE, 940 Fox st., Bronx, New York.

SEAMSTRESS—First-class, wishes employment; does cutting and fitting, and remodeling. MRS. E. GARDNER, 217 E. 10th st., New York, N. Y.

HOUSEKEEPER—Position wanted by refined woman in refined home as housekeeper or lady's companion; very competent; references. MRS. A. C. DANE, P. O. Box 419, Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, Canada.

HOUSEKEEPER—German-American Protestant desires position as working companion for elderly couple or small family of adults; best references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

MOTHERS HELPER—Semi-daily graduate and kindergarten student desires to care for and entertain child or children; references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

PAINTER, experienced, desires summer position. JEANETTE GESSNER, 3416 Walnut st., Philadelphia.

SALESWOMAN, experienced, would like position in retail store; references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

SPANISH STENOGRAPHER AND TYPEWRITER, with knowledge of English, experienced, desires a position. STENOGRAPHER, 2600 Park ave., Chicago, Ill.

STENOGRAPHER—Young woman, with successful office experience, satisfactory references, desires position in office; efficiency and faithfulness can be reasonably advanced. MISS LOUISE B. ARNOLD, 150 E. 10th st., New York, N. Y.

STENOGRAPHER, careful, reliable and capable, wishes position in New York city; 10 years' experience; references. MRS. J. H. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

TEACHER wishes position as mother's helper for the summer. MISS SARA MATSON, 251 W. Second st., Fulton, N. Y.

TUTOR (young lady) with knowledge of French, expert 7 years' experience, desires position; willing to go anywhere. MISS MARGARET J. McHUGH, 230 Bellevue st., Newton, Mass.

PAINTERS—Wanted, two good all-round painters; union; good positions. M. G. references. 401 W. Springfield ave., Chicago, Ill.

PAINTER—Wanted, one good painter; union; good position. WILLIAMS BROTHERS, Evans, Ill.

PAINTER—A good position for one good all-round painter. MYERS 612, Chicago, Ill.

PAINTER—Wanted, two good all-round painters; union; good positions. M. G. references. 401 W. Springfield ave., Chicago, Ill.

PAINTER—Good positions for two good all-round painters; union. THOMAS MULLIN, 411 E. Park ave., Chicago, Ill.

PAINTER—Wanted, one good painter; union; good position. WILLIAMS BROTHERS, Evans, Ill.

PAINTER—Wanted, two good all-round painters; union; good positions. M. G. references. 401 W. Springfield ave., Chicago, Ill.

PAINTER—Wanted, one good painter; union; good position. WILLIAMS BROTHERS, Evans, Ill.

PAINTER—Wanted, two good all-round painters; union; good positions. M. G. references. 401 W. Springfield ave., Chicago, Ill.

CENTRAL STATES

SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

FOREMAN desires position in laundry; no afraid to work can teach help. GEORGE F. RABE, 506 E. Chestnut st., Lancaster, Pa.

GENERAL OFFICE CLERK AND STENOGRAPHER desires position anywhere; Michigan; 8 years' actual experience; very good references; salary according to location. J. M. DEAN, 108 S. Kings Highway, St. Louis, Mo.

GROCERY MAN, 18 years' experience, 7 years' buy and mgr. grocery department in large department store, desires position; references. M. R. WILLIAMS, 5000 Prairie ave., Chicago, Ill.

NEWSPAPER MAN—Proved ability as editor, also salesman, desires position; go anywhere; good references. J. M. DEAN, 108 S. Kings Highway, St. Louis, Mo.

RECORDS AGENT—Competent commercial records agent, experienced in automobiles and other records, desires position; references. L. O. G. BISHOP, Route 2, Clinton, Mich.

SALESMAN—Situation wanted as coffee and tea salesman for wholesale house; experienced; references. EDW. F. DILL, 6045 Perry ave., Chicago, Ill.

SALESMAN—Young man (21) with no experience desires position as traveling salesman; references. RALPH G. MORGAN, 1019 Woodlawn ave., Rockford, Ill.

SHOE CLERK, experienced, desires position; married; references. M. J. HUGHES, 34 Lopez st., Cambridge, Mass.

Financia, Commercial and Industrial News of the World

THE STOCK MARKET AGAIN DOMINATED BY PROFESSIONALS

Fluctuations Are Unimportant and Volume of Business Not Large—U. S. Steel Investigation.

LOCALS ARE STEADY

Prices were fractionally higher at the opening of the New York market this morning. The gains over Saturday's closing ranged from $\frac{1}{8}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$. But there was plenty of stock to be had and prices receded almost immediately after the first sales. The market again became strong at the end of the first half hour.

It was a traders' market. There was no important news over Sunday to influence prices and the principal market discussion related to the investigation of the Steel corporation. The prediction was ventured that until congressional activity is over the market will continue to be a professional one. It has not been long since the uncertainty regarding the trust cases before the supreme court was pointed to as the restraining influence. But, as these decisions have been handed down and the business of the stock exchange is little different from what it was before, some other reason must serve as excuse for the small volume of business.

The local market showed few changes at the opening. Some fractional advances were made during the early sales. The New York market made a further advance and shortly before midday began to decline. Around noon prices were well below the opening figures.

Steel was up $\frac{1}{8}$ at the opening at 78 $\frac{1}{2}$ and sold a good fraction below 78 before midday. Westinghouse Electric was up $\frac{3}{4}$ at the opening at 77 $\frac{1}{2}$ and declined more than a point. Tennessee Copper opened unchanged at 42 $\frac{1}{2}$ and after advancing more than a point declined fractionally.

The rails showed more activity than the industrials. Union Pacific was up $\frac{1}{4}$ at the opening at 187 $\frac{1}{2}$. It improved a small fraction and then declined more than a point. St. Paul opened up $\frac{1}{4}$ at 129 $\frac{1}{2}$. It advanced to 130 and then sagged off under Saturday's closing. Reading opened up $\frac{1}{4}$ at 100 $\frac{1}{2}$, advanced a point and then lost the gain.

Third Avenue was weak. After opening off $\frac{1}{4}$ at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ it declined to 10 before midday, recovering a good fraction later. The Erie issues were strong early but sagged off with the rest of the market. Missouri Pacific opened off $\frac{1}{4}$ at 51 and declined a point. The Denver issues were weak, both common and preferred closing more than a point.

Fractional losses generally were sustained by local stocks during the first half of the session. An exception to this was Lake Copper, which opened up $\frac{1}{2}$ at 38 $\frac{1}{2}$. It rose to 39 $\frac{1}{2}$ on a small lot and then declined to a fraction above Saturday's closing. U. S. Smelting opened unchanged at 37 $\frac{1}{2}$ and sold well above 38.

At the beginning of the last hour Denver preferred was about 3 points below the opening. Louisville & Nashville was off $\frac{1}{2}$. Nearly everything else was lower. Utah Copper was up a point. A further good fractional advance in U. S. Smelting was about the only feature of a dull local market.

LONDON—The pressure on home rails was unrelieved. There was heavy selling of these on account of lack of confidence in the situation.

Americans reacted on the curb. Spanish interests sold Morocco issues and Portuguese bonds were weak on reports of plots to reestablish the royalties in power.

Mining shares and oil stocks showed a hesitating tendency. De Beers closed off 1-16 at 18 13-16. Rio Tinto up $\frac{1}{2}$ at 69 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Continental bourses were firm.

THE WEATHER

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU PREDICTIONS FOR BOSTON AND VICINITY: Unsettled, with occasional showers tonight and Tuesday; rising temperature Tuesday; moderate easterly to southerly winds.

WASHINGTON—The U. S. weather bureau predicts weather today as follows for New England: Showers tonight and Tuesday.

A disturbance central over the lake region is producing cloudy and rainy weather from the upper Mississippi valley westward to Maine. Very little rain has fallen during the last 24 hours in the southern and western sections. The temperatures are high in the southern sections and along the Atlantic coast as far north as Philadelphia, where the highest temperature yesterday was 84 degrees.

Conditions favor for this vicinity cloudy with showers and moderate temperature.

TEMPERATURE TODAY.
Sun sets, 7:21 High water, 6:00
Average temperature yesterday, 62 $\frac{1}{2}$.

IN OTHER CITIES.
Montreal, 66; St. Louis, 88
Savannah, 88; Chicago, 82
New York, 84; St. Paul, 80
Washington, 82; Bismarck, 70
Jacksonville, 74; Portland, 70
New Orleans, 92; San Diego, 78
San Francisco, 60; Portland, Ore., 78

ALMANAC FOR TOMORROW.
Sun rises, 4:07
Sun sets, 7:21 High water, 6:00
Length of day, 15:14 12:05 a.m., 12:35 p.m.

Steel required for new traction lines in New York is estimated at 250,000 tons.

NEW YORK STOCKS

NEW YORK—The following are the transactions on the New York Stock Exchange giving the opening, high, low and last sales to 2:30 p. m. today:

	Open.	High.	Low.	Last Sale.
Allis-Chalmers pf.	33	33	33	33
Amalgamated	68	69	68	69
Am Beet Sugar	56	56	55	56
Am Can	21	21	21	21
Am Can Line	87	87	87	87
Am Car Foundry	56	56	55	56
Am H & L pf.	24	24	24	24
Am Iroquois	20	20	20	20
Am Loco	42	42	42	42
Am Malt	35	35	35	35
Am Smelting	81	82	81	82
Am Smelting	105	106	105	106
Am Steel Foundry	42	42	42	42
Am T & T	152	152	151	151
Am Woolen	94	94	94	94
Anacosta	40	40	40	40
Atchafalaya	115	115	115	115
Atchafalaya	105	105	105	105
Atchafalaya	130	130	130	130
Balt & Ohio	63	63	63	63
Brooklyn Trans.	81	81	81	81
Canadian Pac.	242	242	241	241
Central Leather	101	101	101	101
Ches & Ohio	84	84	83	84
Ches & Ohio	24	24	23	24
Ches & Ohio	63	63	63	63
C & C & St. L.	60	60	60	60
Chino	24	24	24	24
Col Fuel	34	34	34	34
Col Southern 1st pf.	80	80	80	80
Con Gas	147	147	147	147
Con Products	15	15	14	15
Con Products	83	83	83	83
Del & Hudson	172	172	172	172
Denver	30	30	28	29
Denver pf.	65	65	62	62
Erie	37	37	36	36
Erie 2d pf.	58	58	57	58
Erie 2d pf.	47	47	46	46
Fed M & S Co.	28	28	28	28
Kan City & Co.	63	63	63	63
Gen Electric	164	164	164	164
Goldfield Con.	6	6	6	6
Gr Northern	139	139	139	139
Harvester	124	124	124	124
Harvester pf.	124	124	124	124
Illinois Central	141	141	141	141
Inter-Mt.	52	52	52	52
Int Marine	17	17	17	17
Int Paper	50	50	50	50
Int Pump	41	41	41	41
Int Pump	90	90	90	90
Iowa	18	18	18	18
Iowa Central	36	36	36	36
Kan City & Co.	36	36	36	36
Kan City & Co.	69	69	69	69
Kau & Tex.	37	37	36	36
Kau & Tex.	69	69	68	68
Laclede Gas	107	107	107	107
Lehigh Valley	179	180	179	179
L & N	152	152	151	151
MacKay	91	91	91	91
MacKay pf.	91	91	91	91
Miami	20	20	20	20
M & St. L.	30	30	30	30
M & St. L.	138	138	137	137
Missouri Pacific	51	51	49	50
N. R. of Mex 2d pf.	30	30	30	30
N. Y. Central	110	110	110	110
N. Y. H & H	143	143	143	143
N. Y. H & H	135	135	135	135
Nat Enameling	17	17	17	17
Nat Enameling	56	56	56	56
Nevada Cons.	19	19	19	19
Norfolk & Western	108	108	107	107
Northern American	75	75	75	75
Northern Pacific	137	137	136	136
Northwestern	51	51	51	51
Omah	143	143	143	143
Ontario & Western	44	44	44	44
Pacific T & T	51	51	51	51
Pennsylvania	124	124	124	124
Peoples Gas	106	106	106	106
Pittsburgh	21	21	21	21
Pittsburgh	74	74	74	74
Pittsburgh	36	36	36	36
Pittsburgh	17	17	17	17
Reading	161	161	160	160
Reading 2d pf.	97	97	96	96
Republic Steel	30	30	30	30
Rock Island	33	33	33	33
Rock Island	66	66	66	66
Rock Island	37	37	37	37
Sloss-Sheffield	50	50	50	50
Southern Pacific	121	121	120	120
Southern Railway	31	31	31	31
St. L. & S. F. 2d pf.	46	46	46	46
St. Louis & W.	51	51	51	51
St. Paul	129	129	128	128
St. Paul	155	155	155	155
Tennessee Copper	42	43	42	43
Texas Pacific	29	29	29	29
Third Avenue	11	12	10	10
Toledo St. L. & W.	22	22	22	22
Toledo St. L. & W.	51	51	51	51
Underwood	91	91	91	91
Underwood	113	113	113	113
Union Pacific	187	187	186	186
United Dry Goods	106	106	106	106
United Ry Inv Co.	41	41	41	41
Utah Copper	71	71	71	71
Utah Copper	48	48	48	48
U. S. Realty & L.	77	77	77	77
U. S. Steel	78	78	77	78
U. S. Steel pf.	118	118	118	118
Va. Car Chemical	60	60	59	59
Va. Iron & C.	69	69	69	69
Wabash	17	17	17	17
Wabash	39	39	38	38
Westinghouse	75	75	75	75
Western Maryland	60	60	60	60
Western Union	61	61	61	61

NEW YORK STOCKS

NEW YORK—The following are the transactions on the New York Stock Exchange giving the opening, high, low and last sales to 2:30 p. m. today:

Allis-Chalmers pf.	130	130 1/2	130	130
Balt & Ohio.....	108	109	107 3/4	108
Brooklyn Transit.....	81 1/2	81 3/4	81 1/4	81 1/2
Brooklyn Union.....	144 1/2	144 1/2	144 1/4	144 1/2
Canadian Pacific.....	242 1/2	242 1/4	241 1/4	241 1/2
Central Leather pf.	101 3/4	101 1/2	101 1/8	101 1/2
Ches & Ohio.....	84 1/2	84 1/2	83 3/4	83 3/4
Chi & Gt West.....	24	24	23 1/2	24
Chi & Gt West pf.....	46	46	45 3/4	45 3/4
C & C & St. L.....	60 3/4	60 3/4	60	60 3/4
Chino.....	24	24	24	24
Col Fuel.....	34 3/4	35 1/4	34 3/4	35 1/4

NEWS BY CABLE AND CORRESPONDENCE

DEEP-ROOTED LOVE
OF YOUNG LANDS IS
PLEGDED TO BRITAIN

General Who Led Boer
Troops to War Now Brings
Loyal Message and Offers
the Hand of Brotherhood.

ALL DOMINIONS JOIN

Mr. Lloyd-George Delivers
Stirring Tribute to the
Ever-Widening Unbound
Attachment to the Empire.

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON—The premiers of the dominions attending the imperial conference were the guests of the Eighty Club at a luncheon given in their honor.

Mr. Lloyd-George presided and having proposed the toast of "the King" and "Our Guests," said the purpose of the gathering was to welcome the prime ministers of the great self-governing dominions of the British empire.

They were often apprehensive lest some of the expressions used in the heat of party controversy and cable by agencies who did not maintain a strictly neutral attitude with regard to politics, should mislead their brethren across the seas as to the real feeling of affection with which Liberalism had effected one of its greatest achievements in the conferring of self-government upon the great communities of the empire. The results of this policy were the vindication of the democratic form of government for which they stood.

One of the greatest mistakes statesmanship could make, continued Mr. Lloyd-George, was to imagine that the narrower patriotism excluded the wider one. The colonies had proved year after year, conference after conference, their growing attachment to the mother country and the future would prove this attachment more and more, for it had struck roots deep into the rich soil of liberty.

It was the inspiration of all Liberalism to watch the daring, the spirit of enterprise, the patient courage which had transformed many a wilderness into a fruitful province, and their bold social experiments served as an encouragement to the effort which was extricating humanity from the undergrowth of the social jungle in which it was tangled.

Britain was an old country but that she had still a great part of her career to run was proved by the tremendous and living issues that were being fought on the floor of the mother of parliaments.

But though Britain was not at the end of her career, the dominions were but at the beginning of theirs. They had a great and unlimited future before them, and outgrow the mother country they probably would, in strength, power, population and position, but they would never outgrow their affection for her.

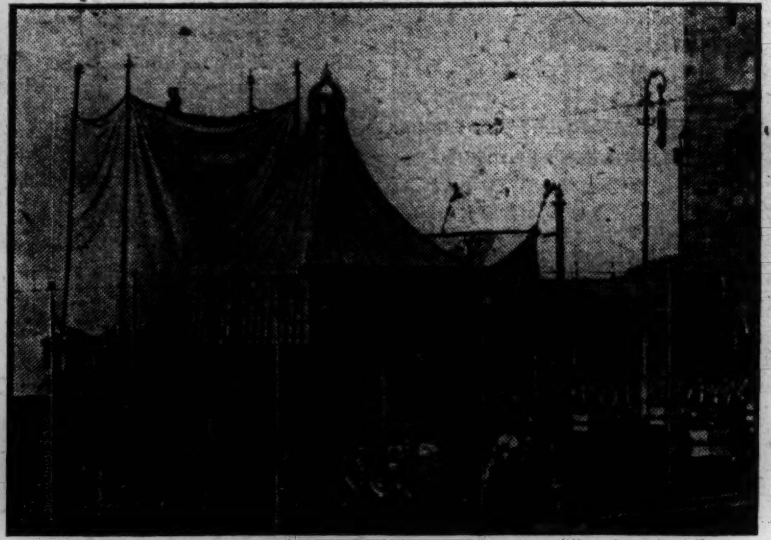
The Hon. Andrew Fisher, prime minister of Australia, and Sir Joseph Ward, prime minister of New Zealand, having both spoken, the Rt. Hon. General Louis Botha made a speech in Dutch which was translated phrase by phrase by an interpreter.

He desired to express his great admiration for the policy of Sir Henry Campbell-Bannerman, the policy of a very far-seeing statesman. It was the policy of healing wounds and it was the policy of unity. Four years ago, when he had last attended a function at the Eighty Club, it was as the representative of the Transvaal, now it was not merely as the representative of the Transvaal, but as the representative of the Union of South Africa.

The Dutch speaking inhabitants of South Africa, continued the premier, were descendants of a people who loved liberty. A very large portion of their population were the direct descendants of the old Huguenots, and they felt that under the British flag they were enjoying liberty, and because of that liberty the British people would rely entirely on their loyalty.

Unity now prevailed between the two great white races in South Africa. From Dr. Jameson and from the party which he led General Botha and his party had received the strongest support and assistance in banishing racialism from South Africa, and that was the reason why during the last session of their Parliament they had been so fortunate as to solve the most difficult problem that had ever been presented to them, the question of dual language.

South Africa only asked for time, he said, and that she should be left alone and then she would show what that portion of the empire could do. There was only one message he had to bring them from South Africa and that was the offer of the hand of brotherhood, friendship, and of love from their people towards the mother country.

HOHENZOLLERN BRUECKE IS
OPENED BY GERMAN EMPEROR

(Copyright 1911.)

German Emperor and Empress attend the formal opening
of statue of great ancestor at Koeln.

(Special Correspondence of the Monitor.)

KOELN, Germany.—The new Hohenzollern Bruecke was formally opened by the German Emperor on May 22.

In the illustration the Emperor is seen standing on the left of the tramway pole in the foreground, with the Empress, wearing a large white hat, standing on his right.

The unveiling of the statue of the Emperor's grandfather took place during the singing of the choir, seen on the right of the picture. The ceremony was concluded by the firing of guns and the presentation of officers, as well as a procession over the bridge itself.

PARIS-TURIN AIR
FLIGHT AROUSES
KEEN INTEREST

(Special Correspondence of the Monitor.)

ROME.—The enthusiasm which the Paris-Rome-Turin race occasioned in the Italian capital and along the whole of the route over which the airmen were expected to fly is unprecedented. The sea-coast was patrolled by a whole fleet of battleships, cruisers and boats belonging to the various ports, sent out to render any assistance that might be required by aviators while crossing the gulf of Genoa.

Garros, one of the competing airmen in the Paris-Madrid race was the first to enter Italy. Leaving Nice in his Blériot monoplane at 5 o'clock in the morning, he passed over San Remo an hour later, being welcomed by the ringing of the cathedral bell. Genoa was reached at 8:30 a. m.

The most difficult portion of his journey being accomplished, Garros proceeded to Pisa, where he landed, being received by an enthusiastic crowd. His departure for Rome was delayed until the following morning owing to adverse atmospheric conditions.

YORKSHIRE MARYS
LEAD ENGLISH LIST

LONDON.—The executive committee and county representatives who have organized the Marys coronation gift to the Queen held a meeting in order to make final arrangements for presenting the gift to her majesty. It was stated that the fund already amounted to £11,800 (\$59,000), and it is probable that a few more subscriptions may still come in from distant parts.

As already mentioned in this paper, the gift came from women of the name of Mary, May, Maria, Marion, Marie and Miriam in all parts of the empire, and from those bearing the names of British birth though at present residing in foreign countries.

The detailed returns from the various countries and counties have not yet been prepared, but it is stated that Yorkshire heads the list of counties in the United Kingdom, Ayrshire has the highest total for Scotland and County Down for Ireland. A large number of subscriptions have been received from the continent.

PRINCE IS GIVEN
ORDER OF GARTER

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON.—The Prince of Wales was knighted by the King and invested with the insignia of the order of the garter on Saturday. The ceremony, which was performed in the chapel of the order at Windsor, was the same as when it was first instituted over 500 years ago.

The King, the Queen, the Prince of Wales and other members of the royal family went to Windsor by train from Paddington. A procession of the knights and officers of the order in full robes was formed in the Waterloo chamber at the castle, and from there the royal party went to the chapel of the order.

The Prince of Wales was introduced by the Duke of Connaught and Prince Arthur of Connaught and was personally invested by his father.

There was a short religious service in St. George's chapel, at the close of which the procession returned to the Waterloo chamber.

PRESENT OF \$20,000
AND PORTRAIT GIVEN
TO CONGO REFORMER

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON.—E. D. Morel, honorary secretary of the Congo Reform Association, has been presented with a testimonial in recognition of his services in the reform of the administration of the Congo Free State.

The testimonial took the form of a portrait of Mr. Morel, painted by William Rothstein, and a check for \$4000 (\$20,000) subscribed by sympathizers with his work. Mrs. Morel was also given a diamond ornament as a token of appreciation of her share in the work.

At the luncheon given in Mr. Morel's honor, there were present Lord Cromer, who presided, Sir Arthur Conan Doyle, Emile Vandervelde (leader of the Congo reform movement in Belgium), Alfred Emmott, M. P. (deputy speaker of the House of Commons), W. T. Stead and Pierre Mille (president for France of the International League for the Defense of the Congo Natives), besides many others.

Lord Cromer said that though he did not profess always to have agreed with the proposals of Mr. Morel, he recognized that among the distinguished men who had done great work in the cause of the Congo reform Mr. Morel stood prominent.

Without his unbounded enthusiasm, indomitable energy, perseverance and unselfish disinterestedness, it might be open to doubt whether Congo reform would ever have been taken seriously in hand.

He was sure he was voicing the conviction of all Congo reformers when he said that throughout the whole of these proceedings they had been animated by the most friendly feelings for the Belgian people.

The Belgian Parliament had now assumed responsibilities for the future administration of the Congo, and reforms had already been decreed tending to the establishment of normal conditions. The presence of their foreign visitors was a proof that internationalism was at times capable of rising to combined effort for noble causes. Mr. Morel had succeeded by appealing incessantly to the conscience of the whole civilized world.

Mr. Morel, in his reply, thanked those who had helped him in the movement, and referred to the fact that the ideal of arbitration in place of war had at last become a matter of worldwide discussion, even among practical statesmen.

Was it not also possible, he asked, for an international understanding to be brought about by which the growing sense and the collective responsibilities of the nations of the west to native races could be consolidated?

QUEENSLAND ASKS
FOR SUGAR EXPERT

(Special to the Monitor.)

BRISBANE, Queensland.—With a view to encouraging the development of and improving the sugar industry, the government has decided to engage a special entomologist, and negotiations are at present in progress with the department of agriculture in Washington, U. S. A., with the object of obtaining a suitable man for the post.

In view of the approaching cane season, it has been decided that two separate sections of tram lines are to be laid in the Maryborough district.

CANADA WILL BE
"MIGHTY NATION"

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON.—Lord Curzon, speaking at the Royal Geographical Society, said it was a matter of the greatest certainty that Canada would become a mighty nation. The whole air throbbled with vitality. We wanted to see growing up in the north of the American continent a race equal in every respect to that of the United States.

MINISTRY IN FRANCE
SURVIVES STORM ON
NEW WAR SELECTION

News That General Goiran
Has Been Selected by M.
Monis Causes Party Revolt
Until Peace Is Restored.

COUNTRY IS PLEASED

(Special Correspondence of the Monitor.)

PARIS.—The storm threatened in the cabinet has passed off, leaving behind an element of discontent that has now extended to the rank and file of the radical Socialists, the very party that was responsible for putting in power M. Monis and his friends.

When the news leaked out that the choice of the president of the council had fallen upon General Goiran of the sixth army corps, to fill the position of minister of war, lately held by M. Berteaux, there was such an outcry from a certain section of the followers of the government against the idea of appointing a military man to that post that a division in the cabinet was immediately created.

In certain circles, particularly among the radical Socialist deputies of the Seine et Oise, this news produced the greatest consternation, and to this group of discontented many more were quickly added. In fact the movement grew so rapidly that by the end of the day they were bold enough to go to the ministry of the interior and lodge a formal protest against the decision of the president of the council, their action assuming unusual importance from the fact that it was not only recognized but actually approved by two members of the cabinet, M. Steeg and M. Masse.

M. Monis' enforced absence from his official quarters obliged him to depute M. Constant, the under-secretary for the state for the interior, to meet the leaders of this political group and to act as intermediary between himself and them. In consequence of this protest and of what lay behind it, the premier was obliged to put off the special cabinet meeting that had been arranged until the following morning, so that it might be held as it were at the last minute before the ordinary meeting of the cabinet at the Elysee.

At the meeting of ministers which took place at M. Monis' house he is reported to have said that he had already been assured of the approval of the President of the republic to the choice of General Goiran and moreover that three members of his cabinet, M. Calvaux, M. Delcasse, and M. Cruppi, being also favorable to the premier's choice, he had exercised his prerogative and definitely nominated the general to be the successor of M. Berteaux.

It is also reported that in spite of this most unusual procedure, after an exchange of views between the various members of the cabinet, those who were originally opposed to the choice of a military man to fill the position of minister of war withdrew their opposition, with the result that the new appointment received the formal approval of the entire cabinet.

Later the cabinet met again at the Elysee under the presidency of M. Fallieres when the appointment was officially confirmed, the general giving his formal acceptance of the office.

In spite of the political opposition, great satisfaction is felt in the army and throughout the country generally with the new appointment and much confidence is shown in General Goiran's ability to deal with the present needs of the army.

The general was born on April 27, 1847, at Nice and when, after the annexation of the city by France, the Goiran family divided into two parts, some members remaining Italian and the others becoming French, he elected to become a Frenchman and was the first Nicos to be admitted to the Polytechnique school, which he entered in 1866. His elder brother, who remained an Italian, was until recently in command of the third army corps of the Italian army and is now a general on the retired list.

The new minister has made his reputation in the French army as an officer of artillery. In 1870, while yet a lieutenant, he was taken prisoner at Sedan. Promoted to the rank of major in 1886 and afterwards to that of lieutenant-colonel, he became director of ordnance at Tunis and under his direction the arsenals at Tunis, Sousse and Bizerte were constructed, as were also the coast defenses.

On his return to France he was promoted to the rank of colonel and his advancement, which up to then had been very slow, now became rapid and he was appointed general of brigade in 1902, general of division in 1906 and later commander of an army corps.

At the recent maneuvers in the Midi, General Goiran distinguished himself brilliantly, defeating General Robert, the military governor of Lyons, who was in command of the opposing troops, and receiving on that occasion very high approval from the well-known General Tremaux for his remarkable abilities as a tactician.

VALUE TO INDIA
OF WIRELESS IS
PROVED BY USE

New "Stations" Are Ordered
at Delhi, Allahabad and
Calcutta, Soldiers Being
Trained for Operators.

(Special to the Monitor.)

SIMLA.—It is understood that a contract has been given to the Marconi Wireless Telegraph Company to install wireless stations at Jutogh, Delhi, Allahabad and Calcutta.

That some such scheme was under consideration was foreshadowed long ago in these columns. The necessary buildings have already been erected, so that all that remains to put the installation in working order is the addition of the wireless fittings. These will be installed by experts sent out by the Marconi company.

Soldiers, however, will be employed for the actual working of the system, and in this way a corps of military wireless telegraphists will be brought into being. This scheme will have the advantage of removing a large amount of work from the ordinary telegraph offices and also of insuring a greater degree of secrecy for military messages of a confidential nature.

At present the system will be employed for exclusively military purposes. It is not improbable, however, that as time goes on the system may be made available for the general public.

Wireless telegraph stations are already in operation at Bombay, Calcutta, Alipore, the Andaman islands and in Burma and there is every likelihood that one will soon be installed at Colombo. Other stations will probably be added gradually.

OIL FIELDS OF GULF
OF SUEZ PRAISED BY
BRITISH VICE-CONSUL

(Special to the Monitor.)

PORT SAID.—A report issued by Mr. Dumbell, British vice-consul at this place, gives interesting particulars concerning the oil fields which are in course of development along the western edge of the Gulf of Suez and of the Red sea.

The first property to be developed was one at Gemash, situated close to the southern end of the Gulf of Suez. Here drilling operations were successfully carried out in April, 1910, when one well became a gusher at a depth of 1265 feet. A second well became a gusher a few months later at a depth of 1636 feet.

It has been estimated by experts who have visited the property that its yield should be from 600 to 1000 tons of oil per diem. The position of the wells is also most advantageous, as they are situated not more than a few hundred yards from the shore of the Gulf of Suez.

The company which is working the property has arranged for the erection of storage tanks by the side of one of the quays at Suez, and in view of this the state railways have constructed a branch line from the docks station to the end of this quay.

After describing the other oil fields, all of which are situated close to the seashore, the vice-consul reports an important find of phosphate deposits at Safage, situated on the western shore of the Red sea, some 260 miles from Suez, and gives it as his opinion that it is likely to develop into a big industry.

ONLY ONE FIRST-
CLASS NUNCIO IS
LEFT IN EUROPE

(Special to the Monitor.)

LISBON.—Mgr. Maella, the custodian of the papal nunciature in Lisbon, has been ordered by the pope to withdraw from the capital while the provisional Portuguese government has at the same time notified its diplomatic representative at the Vatican that the post will henceforth be suppressed.

This step is the outcome of the recent legislation in Portugal, and with the removal of the Portuguese representative at the Vatican, the latter has now but one nuncio of first-class rank in Europe.

In the encyclical, entitled "Candidum," the Portuguese law of separation is condemned by the Vatican, and is declared by the pope to be invalid against the rights of the church.

DEPOSITS IN IRISH
BANKS INCREASE

(Special to the Monitor.)

DUBLIN.—The half-yearly report by the department of agriculture and the position of Irish banks and railways, shows that there has been a large increase during that time in the deposits in joint stock banks, savings banks, savings and trustees' banks.

The investments in government funds have also increased. The banknote circulation had advanced by £279,000 (\$3,395,000), and the amount of coin held by £612,000 (\$3,060,000), in December, as compared with June, 1910.

The railway receipts showed an increase of 2.9 per cent in 1910, as compared with 1909.

ARMY MULES ARE
TO BE USED UPON
SOUTH POLE TRIP

Captain Scott Favors Use of
Transport Animals From
India for British Party,
Also Vladivostok Dogs.

(Special to the Monitor.)

CHRISTCHURCH, New Zealand.—Captain Scott, the leader of the British antarctic expedition, has made arrangements for a supply of trained Indian transport mules to take the place of ponies.

Captain Scott and Captain Oates of the Inniskilling dragoons went very carefully into the matter of transport animals, and it was Captain Oates' idea that mules such as were used in the Tibetan expedition should be employed. In this expedition they proved themselves better able to do work in exceedingly low temperatures, and at higher altitudes than either the pony or the yak.

It has therefore been arranged with Maj.-Gen. Sir Douglas Haig, chief of staff of the army in India, that seven mules especially selected should be sent south from Simla after having been trained to sledge work at high altitudes. The Union Steamship Company is to bring the mules down from Calcutta early in August, a further supply of trained dogs from Vladivostok being also expected shortly.

Captain Scott is not in the least pessimistic as to the success of his expedition, but he is well aware that the success of an expedition greatly depends on the thoroughness and efficiency of the equipment with which any unforeseen difficulty may be overcome.

WOMEN OF CORK
WIN AT ELECTION

(Special to the Monitor.)

DUBLIN.—The election of three women as poor law guardians, with more votes than the men, has been a feature of the elections in the city of Cork. Women's work in that capacity in the city of Dublin has been ennobled lately.

Chief Secretary Birrell expressed the opinion that the women's association has done much towards improving the position of the national schools and securing funds from the government for the proper care of the buildings.

KING GEORGE TAKES
THIRD OF THEATER IN
GALA PERFORMANCE

(Special to the Monitor.)

LONDON.—The demand for places at the gala performance at the opera on June 20 has been very great, and several hundreds of names have been placed upon a "waiting list" in case any of the seats should be returned.

About one third of the theater will be occupied by the King's guests and their suites, and all the seats from stalls to gallery will be reserved, evening dress being compulsory everywhere.

The King and Queen will arrive by the entrance in Bow street, while the general public will only have access to the theater by the Floral street entrance.

On the occasion of the command performance at His Majesty's theater the following night, the whole of the grand tier will be occupied by the royal box. His Majesty has also taken two other boxes and 250 stalls for the accommodation of his guests.

The interior of the theater is to be decorated with vivid colored fruits in their own foliage instead of flowers. The columns of the outside balcony itself will be filled with growing trees and will have a fountain in the center. This novel scheme of decoration is the work of Percy Macquid.

The performance will commence with a prologue by Owen Leaman and will consist of acts or scenes from "Money," "The Merry Wives of Windsor," "The School for Scandal," "Julius Caesar" and "The Critic."

The concluding item will be Ben Jonson's masque, "The Vision of Delight." It was written entirely for female parts, and on this occasion nearly all the leading London actresses will appear.

QUEENSLAND LAND SELECTED.

(Special to the Monitor.)

BRISBANE, Queensland.—No fewer than 1,223,304 acres of land were selected in Queensland during the first quarter of the current year, 237 portions, aggregating 343,824 acres, having been selected during the month of March.



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THE HOME FORUM

Terrors of Practising Piano Removed

THE writer has discovered through teaching music to a younger sister how to make home practise a pleasure instead of a trial to the child. After trying for a year to follow the methods by which she had herself been trained, expecting tedious practise of scales and of uninteresting little sonatas of the old-fashioned type, the teacher bought a book of simple little son-like pieces, easily within the range of the pupil. She could read many of them readily, none of them required rapid execution, and they had all been selected for their musical charm. The child was taught to play them for the expression, to sing with them in her own thought, and to enjoy making all she could of them as music. Scale practise was reduced to five minutes a day of simple exercises that did not fret her, and the object of her study was made the musical expression of her pieces. In a way that seemed very remarkable her interest in playing was revived. She began to play these very simple pieces with a certain warmth of touch and tone which made the sound of her practise pleasant, instead of an annoyance to the others of the household. To establish a musical feeling and interest in the child at the beginning is held to be worth far more than the attempt to produce technical skill. The fingers may be kept lithe by a small amount of drill and the musical nature developed as the chief desideratum.

HOW WOMAN'S PLAN PROSPERED

ONE of the various experiments in communal life of the middle of the last century which is especially interesting as having been the work of a woman—since women are not ordinarily supposed to have a talent for organization and finance—was the Woman's Commonwealth, now located in Washington, but which originated in Belton, Tex.

Mrs. Martha McWhirter was the founder. About the year 1868 she began to have a leading to preach certain broader religious ideas, as for example, that the Bible was not intended to be interpreted literally. She said that the division of men into sects and denominations was wrong. The old Methodist

doctrine of "sanctification" was also among her teachings.

One of the effects of her teaching on her women followers was that they began to ask from their husbands a regular allowance and a fair share of the family income, instead of being content with merely what the men chose to give.

It was perhaps through the stirrings in families by this novel proposition that at last a number of women withdrew from contact with the rest of the world and went to live together in a large house which they opened as a boarding house and named the "Sanctified Sisters hotel." This was kept with such skill and care that in time it prospered, exceedingly in spite of the name. Men were not excluded from the group, and a few came in, but soon withdrew, because they would not submit to government by women, though one man stayed 10 years under the regime of Mrs. MacWhirter.

The financial success that attended Mrs. MacWhirter's enterprise was so great that in time the Belton Investment Company was formed to care for the accumulated funds. Mrs. MacWhirter finally, because of her admitted business ability, was made the first woman member of the Belton Board of Trade. The town had once warned this same woman to leave town.

In 1898 all the Texas property was sold and an estate in Washington was purchased which had belonged to a Major Saxton, who, strangely enough, had been a member of the Brook Farm community. When the sisterhood left Belton there was a general lamentation over the loss of the little group of women whom they had once actually abused and attacked with missiles on the streets. It is said that the property of the Woman's Commonwealth now amounts to \$100,000.

Wagner Centennial Already Planned in Munich

Munich is certainly beforehand in some matters. A committee of representative men already is being formed to make plans for the Wagner centennial celebration in 1913. It is planned to do things on an immense scale, and, if possible, to make the Munich celebration the official celebration of the German people. It seems particularly fitting that this city should be the site of such a festival, as the beloved Bavarian king, Ludwig II., was Wagner's first great friend and protector, and Munich desires, too, fittingly to express its regret for the shortsighted and jealous politics which finally drove the master out of this city.—Musical Courier.

Too Soon to Tell

Tommy had been playing truant from school and had spent a long, beautiful day fishing. On his way back he met one of his young cronies, who accosted him with the usual question, "Catch anything?" At this Tommy in all consciousness of guilt quickly responded: "Nope—haven't been home yet."—Harper's Magazine.

Good Ends Require Good Means

LET no man turn aside, ever so slightly, from the broad path of honor, on the plausible pretense that he is justified by the goodness of his end. All good ends can be worked out by good means. Those that cannot, are bad; and may be counted so at once, and left alone.—Charles Dickens in Barnaby Rudge.

FACES IN THE DAGUERRETYPE

SIDELING glances only can one get out of the family portraits of the days of Daguerre. The curious mirror effect of the daguerreotype makes the blooming face of grandmother or of mother in her wedding gown seem as if flashing up at one out of a pool where changing shadows pass and hide it at every instant. Here is the quaint wide-plaided silk—the Scotch really call this tartan, for the plaid is the cloak itself, not the pattern of the cloth—and the hair puffed over the ears in satiny curves; and here is the little round lace collar, hand-made of course, that lies in the sandal-scented box upstairs—the box with a wonderful lady in a bright green robe riding a prancing white horse—and here is the wedding ring touched in with gold till it looks too heavy for the lily hand; and here are the puffed flowing skirts, one remove from the hoop-skirts of a later time. The brooch and the long glittering watch chain are also accented with gold, and the young cheeks are tinted almost as delicately as a miniature with rose color, the lips perhaps too deep a carmine.

Opposite sits father with an important thumb and finger in his embroidered waistcoat pocket. He looks as if he was just pulling out the \$5 gold piece—or was it \$10?—for the minister. His hair is glossy black and long and curly and rolls over the top of his head like a high-combing billow. He too had a watch chain touched in gold, and his trousers are light and his frock coat—could it have been blue? Perhaps not, but with the big full neckcloth puffing round his

chin he certainly looks the dandy. His face too is tinted with a rosy hue that does not belong with the olive skin and flashing black eyes.

And the elusive pictures come and go and the old-time figures flash out of the bedazzlement, and one shuts the little case again with its pipings of crimson velvet round the gilt frame and wonders if the photographs of oneself will be so charming and mysterious and dear to any one 50 years hence.

The Passport

How sweet and gracious, even in common speech,
Is that fine sense which men call courtesy!
Wholesome as air and genial as the light,
Welcome in every clime as breath of flowers,
It transmutates aliens into trusting friends,
And gives its owner passport 'round the globe.
—James T. Fields.

ANDREW MARVELL HONEST MAN

THE Hull election petition should recall to that city the faithfulness and patriotism of its former member, Andrew Marvell, poet and friend of John Milton. Marvell was a poor man, the last who believed in taking his wages as M. P.; but he repaid his constituents by a daily account of parliamentary proceedings. Though in favor of the Restoration, he was, nevertheless, an enemy of autocracy.

A story is told how Charles II. at-

tempted to bribe him. The lord treasurer visited Marvell in his little room off the Strand, and bidding him good-bye slipped into his hand an order on the treasury for £1000. Marvell stopped him, and calling his servant boy said, "Jack, child, what had I for dinner yesterday?" The boy answered it was a little shoulder of mutton. "Very right, child. What have I for dinner today?" The boy said he had been told to lay by the blade-bone to broil. "Tis so; very right, child, go away. My lord, do you hear that Andrew Marvell's dinner is provided? There's your slip of paper. I want it not, I know the sort of kindness you intended. I live here to serve my constituents; the ministry may seek men for their purpose, I am not one."

Marvell's life was devoted to watching over the interests of his constituents in Parliament, resisting the misapplication of the money voted for the defense of the nation, and doing battle, in the House and out of it, with the partisans of intolerance and arbitrary government.

Reading Aloud Among the Ancients

It is well-known that to the ancients reading generally meant reading aloud. Not only in the age of the rhapsodes but in that of the sophists the usual way of making Homer's acquaintance was to hear him recited or read aloud.—New York Post.

Painter of a Day That Is Past

OF Frank Reaugh, celebrated painter of Texas cattle, the Fine Arts Journal says:

"In earlier days, when the cowboy was still in his glory, Reaugh spent many weeks in his company, sharing his rude life. He made numberless studies of the cattle. In these days, when but few of the long-horns exist, Mr. Reaugh makes extensive expeditions to parts of Texas still untamed. He loves this rough country and continues to paint it. Taking to himself a couple of younger artists, for companionship, the little group provides a capacious wagon and a team of horses, loads on every sort of provisions, except such fresh stuff as the country may produce, and starts out. A large canvas serves as an awning, when they are resting. A portable stove, heated with alcohol, because fuel is scarce, gives each one an opportunity to exercise his talents as cook, and jollity serves as sauce. In this way much country is covered, and the studies in color are made, to be reproduced later in larger pictures."

Crowned Poet

In thy coach of state,
Pass, O king, along;
He no envy feels
To whom God giveth song.
Let us greet, O King,
As we pass along;
He, too, is a king,
To whom God giveth song.
—Anne Reeve Aldrich.

HOW JOURNEY TO GRANADA WAS MADE



VIEW OF THE WONDERFUL PALACE OF THE ALHAMBRA AS SEEN FROM THE GENERALIFE.

WE took the train at Algeciras and rode all day up the valley, the one pass through the mountains to the once impregnable Granada. It was our first real glimpse of Spain, and royally she repaid our enthusiasm and interest. Great cacti lined the railroad track with their central stems as tall as trees and crowned with yellow flowers. Here and there we passed cork cutters stripping the bark from the gnarled old trees, or little farmhouses, white faced but with roofs of orange tiles, would show as bright spots in the sun-baked fields. On we went, sometimes through dark tunnels and on the other side looked down into gray walled canyons with clumps of pink oleanders, like huge bouquets, growing in the crevices of the rock. Here was a village left safely back in the hills far from the railroad or some whitewashed houses clustered around a cathedral, watched over by the ruins of an ancient Moorish castle. Then a crumbling Roman aqueduct would stretch across a barren hillside. Here we could snatch at the branches of pomegranate or olive trees that grew

so near the track as to brush the passing train. Often we searched the guide book for the history of some lonely castle rising from the top of an inaccessible rock. All day long this fascinating panorama unfolded before us, with its hints of romance and legend to fire the fancy, making a fitting highway to the Alhambra.

The long shadows from the western hills had stretched across the valley, while the snowy peaks of the Sierra Nevada were tinged a golden pink before we neared our journey's end. We stepped from our train into the ordinary Spanish depot, were guided by the porters with our 12 suitcases to a carriage, and rolled away in the dust, between rows of low Spanish cottages, into a modern city with high French buildings, street cars, banks and newspapers, Granada truly, but with no visible hint of Moorish pomp and glory.

At last we turned up a steep and narrow street where ahead of us loomed a great Moorish gateway, through which we passed from the fading day to the deep twilight of a vast wood. The slender trunks of myriads of trees rose high

above our heads to where through their tops the evening sky still glowed a spot of blue. Up, up the horses climbed along the stately avenues, the stillness broken only by the beat of their hoofs and the low murmur of running water. Then above us came the twinkling lights of houses and we clattered down a little cobbled street to our pension. Having been led to our rooms through a gay little garden with a bubbling fountain, we returned to eat supper in another garden under falling pomegranate blossoms, and finally we went to bed wondering just what part of paradise we were in.

In the morning as we stepped from our door, behold at the very foot of our street the crumbling walls of the palace of Charles V. We were there, right there in the heart of the Alhambra! We had truly slept in fairyland unawares. Below us in the valley Granada gleamed in the morning sunlight and far away in the east stood the faithful sentinel Sierras whose eternal snows feed the gurgling fountains whose cheerful sound is the music of the Alhambra.

BREADTH OF VISION

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE as a religious philosophy has already done much toward the broadening of our spiritual vision and in breaking down many of the prejudices which have stood in the way of more unified Christian effort. Following a now well established rule Christians are beginning to learn that unity depends not so much upon the discussion of religious differences as upon the recognition and acceptance of points of agreement. Christian Science is but emphasizing certain phases of Christianity which many had apparently overlooked. It throws a new light on the teachings of Jesus and broadens our vision of the scope of his work. No individual Christian has ever surpassed Jesus in his grasp of spiritual ideas. He even read the workings of the so-called human mind and all nature's secrets were open in his sight. There was nothing narrow about the teachings of Jesus, for we are told that he spoke as one having authority and not as the scribes. He did not even contract his sense of family relations to his kindred in the flesh, but said "my brethren are these which hear the word of God, and do it."

Christianity is teaching the lesson of universal love. It is showing that right ideas are the points of contact by which the entire human race may come into unity. The work of all Christians is to stimulate the love of right thinking. The broader the human interests of an individual, the more opportunity he has to exchange helpful ideas. Like all good things, however, this breadth of mental vision needs to be kept pure and undefiled and for this reason its expansion must be in accordance with Principle. The phenomenal growth of commercial business and industrial activity during

recent years has taught some practical lessons from which religionists may learn. In the business world a human need is first recognized; then a commodity is manufactured to meet the need; after that the public is advised that the commodity may be had under certain terms and conditions and finally a mutually advantageous connection is formed between supply and demand. A wise business man will first work out his plan on a limited scale. Then, if he finds that it works successfully in this small way, he has reasonable assurance that it will work equally well if extended indefinitely. If, on the other hand, the fundamentals are wrong, then the larger the business the more inevitable the failure. In a way this bears analogy to the lesson which Christian Science has taught. Mrs. Eddy saw the real needs of suffering humanity; then she discovered a way of meeting these needs; after that a system for dispensing the Truth she had discovered was founded. The great care and patience with which Mrs. Eddy tested her system before giving it to the world accounts for the permanency and phenomenal growth of the Christian Science movement, and for this reason she continually emphasizes the need of beginning by correcting the thoughts in one's own individual consciousness.

In contrast to the prevailing popular opinions regarding the universe and man, Mrs. Eddy has taught that it is not scientific to pray God to change conditions to suit our personal views, for that in many cases would be asking amiss. She logically concludes that God's universe is eternally governed in accordance with Principle and she advises her followers to know the truth about God and His infinite love as the remedy for all our seeming ills.

The breadth of vision acquired through years of exercise of spiritual understanding was phenomenally great, and encouraged by her example Christian Scientists are trying to broaden their individual visions of the infinite Mind, and are grateful for the rich legacy which Mrs. Eddy has bequeathed to the human race, endeavoring to show their gratitude by

radiating health and happiness to all mankind.

With the help of Christian Science each may work out his own salvation and all may accept the invitation, "Come unto me." God being no respecter of persons the opportunity is extended to all who would know the Truth and so be made free. Having learned through Christian Science that the belief in every outward condition has its correlative in the inner man we are inclined to become more charitable. It must be evident that the conclusions drawn from evidence are invariably colored by one's individual thought.

The very first step to be taken in broadening our vision, therefore, is to make better use of our own faculties of observation and to quietly listen to those who have had abundant experience. The world is full of instructive object lessons both at home and abroad and no man can say that he has made the most of his present opportunity. When John received his sublime revelation of the kingdom of God, no man was ever more limited in his human environment and perhaps none has had a more wonderful vision than he. Many people who are physically blind may see more Truth than some who seem to have sight. Jesus said to the Pharisees, "Having eyes, see ye not," and on the way to Emmaus when conversing with his disciples were told that Jesus "opened their understanding that they might understand the Scriptures." In our day Christian Science again opens our understanding to man's individual at-onement with the infinite Mind and urges all mankind to take higher and broader views of God and His universe.

How Loyalty Helps One to Get On

LOYALTY is the quality which prompts a person to be true to the thing he undertakes. It means definite direction, fixity of purpose, and steadfastness. Loyalty supplies power, poise, purpose, ballast, and works for health and success. Nature helps the loyal man. If you are careless, slipshod or indifferent, nature assumes you wish to be a "nobody" and grants your desire. Success hinges on loyalty. Be true to your art, your business, your employer. . . . Loyalty is for one who is loyal. It is a quality woven through the very fabric of one's being and never a thing apart.—Makina.

Peacefully

The summer stars came out one after one;
The holy twilight fell upon the sea,
The day was done.
—Celia Thaxter.

PICTURE PUZZLE



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THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."

EDITORIAL

Boston, Mass., Monday, June 12, 1911

What the Canal Requires

WORK on the isthmus of Panama progresses without interruption, practically without cessation. Chief Engineer Goethals has every detail of it so well in hand that operations on the gigantic undertaking move like clockwork. The farther the excavation proceeds, thanks to constant mechanical improvement, the less it costs for the removal of earth and stone. Methods are so far advanced beyond those pursued at the beginning that it would be possible to duplicate the present cut at a very much lower cost. Engineers the world over are taking off their hats to the unassuming man who is performing so quietly the feat of the ages.

He is not only the chief engineer of works, he is also chairman of the isthmian canal commission. Construction of the waterway, one would think, should involve responsibility enough for any single individual. That has been fully provided for, however. The plans need only to be executed, and their execution is in the hands of a perfect organization. Colonel Goethals is less concerned at present with the uncompleted canal than with the future of the completed canal. And in this connection he is striving for the accomplishment of three things: ownership by the United States of every acre of land within the Canal Zone, the establishment of rates that will enable shipowners throughout the world to plan for use of the waterway and the construction of docks for protecting and facilitating the movement of shipping.

With regard to each and all of these subjects, the engineer is merged in the statesman. Colonel Goethals is thinking faster and more clearly, and seeing farther, than many whose special business and duty it is to be mentally alert to all the higher interests of the American people. He is desirous of having all the possibilities of the canal developed. He is looking at once to its safety and to its commercial success. Regarding it as an achievement representative of American genius, courage and enterprise, he is now asking that precautions be taken which will insure its usefulness to the commerce of the country and the world. He asks that those things that need to be done, be done in time.

So far, he has not been able to hold the attention of Congress. It is distracted by other things. It does not, apparently, realize as clearly as he that the day when a vessel can pass through the canal is very near. But he is not the man to be swerved from his course by indifference or neglect. He knocks now at the door of Congress almost daily. If he fail within reasonable time to attract the attention he is entitled to, it seems quite certain that public opinion will go to his aid.

NASHVILLE invites the President's son, Robert, to take the bar examination there and make that city his home. It is a good town, and the young man would do well to consider the offer carefully. By the way, why would it not be an excellent idea for all towns having good openings for worthy young men to let the fact be known?

Taxation and Real Estate

AN IMPORTANT but hitherto neglected side of administration of many cities has been the taxation of real estate, and we note with pleasure that Cambridge is alive to the problem. This state, as every other, has a most vital interest in the equitable assessment of taxes upon real property. The Governor has done the community a service by calling attention to the fact that our tax laws are unsatisfactory both in form and administration. All communities hope for a low tax rate, but a low tax rate may not necessarily mean that the city is well or economically administered. It may mean that property is overvalued in order that the expenses of mal-administration may be met; it may mean that the city is not doing enough for its inhabitants; or it may mean that current expenses are being met from loans. Some cities, on the other hand, that have a high tax rate may be well governed. The state is or should be interested in having a sound basis for the assessment of state and county and municipal taxes. Manufacturers naturally tend to congregate in a locality where the land valuations are low, unless the tax rate is so excessive that the difference is more than made up. This means an added drain upon the community for schools, sewers, streets, parks and water for the inhabitants working in those factories. The result will be congestion, poor sanitary conditions and poor housing conditions. Some cities may undervalue real estate to avoid any larger proportion of the state and county taxes. This may be easier for them to accomplish if there are a few very wealthy men who by a tax on their intangible property largely defray the cost of government. Other cities may overvalue real estate to inflate the real estate market or to defray the cost of extravagant administration. Any of these evasions of law means that some community suffers. The assessors in Massachusetts are required by law to place a fair cash value on all property. Evasion of this provision is punishable, but the tax commissioner is unable for many reasons to have as strict supervision over the assessors as he should.

A scientific valuation of real estate would place on a sound basis not only the real estate market, but the finances of the state and local communities. Some cities in the United States have revalued the entire city, notably Cleveland, and many millions of dollars of valuation were gained thereby. The assessments were based on public opinion, and through publicity every one knew what his neighbor's land was worth and could not complain when his own was similarly valued. Moreover, the judgment of a large number of persons was involved rather than that of a small board. Under such conditions political conditions were avoided, as, for example, the property of one being assessed lower than it should have been in order to let him off easy and another being over-assessed because he wished to sell and therefore wanted the value unjustly inflated.

The Hon. Lawson Purdy, LL. D., who speaks in Cambridge tonight on "The Scientific Valuation of Real Estate," will do this state a great service if he awakens the state to a realization of this little understood subject. The interest which is taken in taxation by the state authorities might well begin in endeavoring to bring about an equalization of taxation upon real estate which cannot from its nature be concealed.

THERE is a region of Boston, adjoining Brookline on the west and old Roxbury on the south, predestined in time to be more beautiful, imposing and exclusive than any section of the city has been hitherto or is now. Invasion of trade, the swift mutations of city life, the rise in property values are already busy changing the character of Copley square and the Back Bay district. Westward, educational institutions, churches and various agencies for developing the esthetic taste of the people are taking their way to gain sites in the open, near by or abutting upon the Fenway park and on the broad avenue that stretches westward. Even now the coming glory of the new district is indicated by the structures that have arisen. Thither, even now, wends a large proportion of the student population of the city. There, in due time, will be the municipal center of educational development.

Natural, therefore, would be the choice of the new site for the Institute of Technology in this region, where Simmons College, the city's Normal school, Wentworth Institute, the art museum and the opera house stand as neighbors. The cumulative effect of such a grouping is already indicated by conditions in New York, where Columbia University forms a nucleus about which are gathered institutions of many kinds. Not only would this plan allow that gain which comes from mere proximity and from neighborliness, but it would make even more certain that "Tech," in planning its new structure, would have in mind the contributions to a city's education in esthetics that might be provided by a group of many harmoniously related buildings. If the full glory of this region is to be realized, there should be a kind of team-play between designers of the contributing structures. These need not be alike, but they should not be so diverse in type as to impair the effect of any or all. Architectural unity should here be as impressive as the assured investment of wealth and serviceability to humanity.

A TEXAS woman expects to make \$100,000 from her onion crop this year. The very fact that Texas encourages expectations of this kind shows that it is a state of wonderful opportunities.

Take the "L" Bill on Its Merits

IT APPEARS that the Legislature of Massachusetts will have to act on an omnibus bill dealing with various but by no means logically related aspects of Boston's interior transportation system known as the Boston Elevated. With significance to those who understand legislative strategy, a number of issues have been grouped together in order to win support, for the whole, from the various elements of society supporting particular items in the bill. But no mere cleverness should be allowed to obscure irrationality. A natural desire of certain sections of the city for a better service should not be taken advantage of to secure extension of privileges disadvantageous to the city as a whole; and yet it is due, no doubt, to this bait of relief for immediate sectional wants that a majority of the delegates of the United Improvement Association have gone on record as favoring the bill. The Legislature's first duty, we maintain, is to decide to deal with each phase of the problem on its own merits.

The bill proposes that leases of the city's subways to the Boston Elevated be extended forty-two or fifty years. This provision runs counter to the policy deliberately defined by public opinion and vigilant public officials when a similar proposition was before the Legislature ten years ago. It flies in the face of the trend throughout the country, which, either by constitutional amendments or municipal charter provisions, is registering a conviction that terms of a lease of this kind should be for not more than twenty or twenty-five years at the most.

Other sections of the proposed bill may need discussion later, in the light of evidence produced at the hearings. But now two points, at least, are sufficiently clear: the omnibus feature of the bill should be eliminated, and opportunity given to deal with each issue squarely as it affects all residents; and there should be no reactionary step by Massachusetts, especially at a time when her sensitiveness to the higher ethical demands of national life is questioned in some sections of the country.

THE United States is going to assist in fixing the boundary line between Hayti and San Domingo. It would seem as if this were a little matter that should have been attended to long ago.

DR. WILLIAM J. TUCKER, former president of Dartmouth College, discussing undergraduate scholarship in an article in the Atlantic Monthly, assigns much of the waning respect for intellectual attainments to the disturbing attack upon the humanities that has been made during the past generation by newer forms of knowledge more utilitarian and wealth-creating than the classical languages, philosophy, history and like bodies of learning ever were or ever can be. Incidentally he remarks that poetry is the least discredited of the humanities, and the one now esteemed more nearly at its former face value. In reply to which, it might be asked whether the stimulus that William James gave to the study of philosophy has not given it much higher place in the American academic world and in the popular thought than it ever had before in national history; whether American interest in the pictorial and plastic arts is not more generally diffused today than ever before, and whether American poets of the generation contemporaneous with La Farge and St. Gaudens have achieved equally significant results.

It is quite true that the craftsmanship of many contemporary American poets, viewed from the standpoint of versifying technique, is unusual, and that talent of this kind is more widely diffused than it used to be. Nor has capacity to appreciate this class of poetry lessened. It also is true that more contemporary verse than most persons imagine has its birth in issues of the time, and consequently is serviceable for propaganda ends and as a tonic to persons who rely on poetry as an inspiration or as a consolation as they fight for civic reforms. The polemic that Lowell waged against an unjust war with Mexico has its present counterpart in Edith Thomas' incessant poetical warfare against war; and the invective and moral passion of Whittier against slavery can be matched by the verse of Markham and Gilder in praise of municipal reform and in denunciation of "graft." The latest poem on Bos-

If "Tech" Takes to the Fens

ton by Gilkey, the Harvard student and Garrison prize winner, is surcharged with the same ethical passion as similar verse by Lowell and Emerson, and reflects application of eternal standards of city patriotism to some of the problems of contemporary urban experience.

Nevertheless, it has to be admitted, as was conceded by Robert Underwood Johnson, the poet, in his recent address on "Poetry and Modern Life" at the commencement exercises of New York University, that poetry, like other transcendental, spiritual and intuitive phases of man's higher life, has depreciated in popular esteem in the past generation, and, while there has been striking extension of the talent of versification, and while books of verse come from the presses unceasingly, great singers are few, and social prophecy today finds expression oftener in prose than it does in verse.

Those who are sticklers for the technical might as well be reminded that summer will not have arrived officially until June 22.

THE Governor of Pennsylvania has signed bills passed by the Legislature imposing severe penalties upon those who manufacture and sell explosives, with the principal purpose of preventing the use of explosives on or about the Fourth of July of each year. Reasons are many and obvious. But the interdiction of explosives, in Pennsylvania as elsewhere, is but a negative step in the sane Fourth movement. The young idea, which goes straight to the main point, is asking in Pennsylvania and elsewhere what the adult idea is going to offer as a substitute for bombs, torpedoes, toy cannons, mines and all such.

Pennsylvania, or, more specifically, Philadelphia—in which city the Fourth of July, as known and understood in the United States, had its origin—herein may find a rare opportunity for performing an important part toward the solution of the sane Fourth problem. It would seem as if there might be great propriety in having Philadelphia take the lead in this important matter. There are thousands of thoughtful and good citizens in every great community who believe that a noisy observance of the Fourth is much more to be desired than no observance at all, and that no observance at all is preferable to an observance that would be perfunctory or apologetic. Like the signing of the Magna Charta, the signing of the Declaration of Independence marked an event not merely in national but in universal history. In the larger and truer sense the Magna Charta was not for England, the Declaration of the United States was not for the United States: both were for humanity. The memories of both should be cherished as long as men have any desire for the fullness of liberty.

The children of the United States should not be permitted to regard the Fourth of July as a day outworn or obsolete. More than ever, as the years roll by and true patriotism and good citizenship become more essential to the welfare of a government of the people, by the people and for the people, should they be taught what the Fourth of July stands for and how properly to celebrate it at each recurring anniversary.

PROMOTION of Ellen Fitz Pendleton from the post of dean to that of president of Wellesley College does more than to recognize fitly her administrative ability and her worth as a woman. The trustees, a majority of them men, evidently still believe in a woman as head of a college for women. Other boards of trustees charged with a similar choice have not of late so thought. Miss Pendleton's election gives to the institution its first own daughter as president. This is an asset both for the new incumbent and for the college. She knows its ideals and traditions better than an alumna or alumnus of another school could. The line of descent will be kept truer in consequence. Moreover, the new president is a New Englander. Most executives chosen for New England colleges recently have not been. She will help preserve the section's tradition of being able to develop its own leaders.

Nor are these all the interesting by-products of the choice of Miss Pendleton. She rises on the basis of proved merit, from a lower to a higher—the highest—position. The "politics" of education too often defeats this wise course of action. Trustees go awild when they might better stay at home, chancing an untried "genius" instead of investing in proved talent. Miss Pendleton's selection obviously helps to raise the New England average in New England colleges.

THE term "bank" is assumed by and applied to numerous concerns in this country that, in a strict sense, are not banks at all. Attention has been called to this fact once more by the failure of two so-called banks in a western city. These, as a contemporary puts it, "merely received other people's money, and did with it more or less what they pleased." There are said to be no fewer than 210 such places in the city referred to. An effort is being made to have them "regulated" by the municipality, but this can hardly reach the root of the matter.

The word "bank" is often greatly abused. To many the word of itself seems to carry an assuring guarantee, and this very fact is made use of by the unscrupulous. When employed by institutions, firms or individuals of recognized repute, the term "bank" stands for a great deal in popular esteem; and this is all the more reason why it should, if possible, be protected against misuse.

It is in the interest of legitimate banking, as well as in the interest of the general public, that when the term "bank" is used to designate a place or kind of business it be rightly used. It should mean that the place so designated is under state or United States supervision. The law should make it impossible for those who have neither character nor capital to call themselves bankers.

The different state and national conventions of bankers have had this subject before them for discussion frequently. Objection to proposed legislation has arisen mainly because of doubt lest it might in some way hurt those engaged in private banking. Proper legislation should rather shield the private bankers entitled to the law's protection. It would seem that an act could be framed by those states in need of protective legislation of this nature that would be entirely clear as to its meaning and intent. A mere difficulty of phraseology should not prevent the drawing up of a law that will make it impossible for the term "bank" or any of its derivatives to be employed illegitimately and dishonestly.

Wanted: A Program for July 4

Wellesley's New President

Abuse of the Word "Bank"

Poetry and the People